

# ECOCHAIN: HARNESSING DATA SCIENCE TO MINIMIZE CARBON FOOTPRINT IN SUPPLY CHAINS

Rupesh R  
UG Student

Department of Electronics and Communication  
Engineering  
Tagore Engineering College

Dr. Radhakrishnan P  
Professor

Department of Electronics and Communication  
Engineering  
Tagore Engineering College

## ABSTRACT

This study introduces a sophisticated *data-driven* system tailored for optimizing carbon emissions within industrial operations, with a specific emphasis on supply chain management. Leveraging *advanced machine learning methodologies*—namely *decision trees and random forests*—the system meticulously evaluates CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) contributions originating from various production components. Key functionalities encompass *meticulous data pre-processing* to calculate precise CO<sub>2</sub>e values, *robust assessment of feature importance* to pinpoint pivotal contributors, and the *formulation of actionable recommendations*.

The adopted machine learning algorithms offer distinct advantages: *decision trees* excel in elucidating complex relationships among production variables, while *random forests* enhance predictive accuracy by aggregating multiple decision trees. These attributes enable the system to deliver nuanced insights into carbon emissions dynamics within supply chains.

*Recommendations* stemming from the analysis advocate for *strategic measures*, thereby empowering organizations in the supply chain domain, this system aims to foster substantial *reductions in environmental impact* while *bolstering operational resilience* and *adherence to sustainability goals*.