

# Summary of changes on Pipeline Rules (Alberta Regulation 91/2005 and Alberta Regulation 125/2023)

# Interpretation

#### **High Level Summary**

- More specific definitions: The amended version clarifies existing terms and introduces new ones relevant to different types of pipelines and their operation.
- Increased focus on safety: The new sections on Safety and Loss Management Systems and Integrity Management Programs highlight the importance of safety measures.
- Expanded scope: The amended version covers a wider range of pipeline types and situations, including temporary pipelines and water conveyance.
- Improved clarity and organization: The amended version reorganizes and expands existing content for better understanding.
- Overall, the amended version provides a more comprehensive and detailed set of rules for pipeline construction and operation, with a stronger focus on safety and environmental protection.

- Added new sections on "active flowing service", "composite", "dead leg", "expanded liner", "freestanding liner", "group 1, 2, and 3 water", "hand excavation", "installed pipeline", "Integrity Management Program", "landowner", etc.
- Reorganized and expanded existing definitions for better clarity.
- Emphasized Safety and Loss Management Systems and Integrity Management Programs.
- Introduced new details on pipeline types like temporary surface pipelines and pipelines for water conveyance.
- Updated references to directives and standards.



#### **High Level Summary of Changes**

- Exemptions: More specific exemptions are listed for different types of pipelines.
- Notification: Clarification about notifying the Regulator for different situations (e.g., electronically vs. by phone).
- Applications: More details on what is required for different types of applications (e.g., temporary pipelines).
- Emergency plans: More specific requirements for emergency plans based on the type of pipeline and product it carries.
- Safety and Integrity Management: Introduction of new sections and emphasis on the importance of these programs.
- Overall, the proposed amendments seem to provide a more comprehensive and detailed set of rules for pipeline construction and operation, with increased emphasis on safety and environmental protection.

- Introduces new sections and subsections not present in the original paragraph.
- Reorganizes some existing content for improved clarity and flow.
- Expands on specific requirements for certain types of pipelines (e.g., steam distribution, temporary).
- Adds details on pipeline records and documents, transfer of ownership, and financial information.
- Emphasizes the importance of Safety and Loss Management Systems and Integrity Management Programs.



## **High Level Summary Changes**

The amended version of "Materials and Design" provides a more comprehensive and detailed set of rules for pipeline construction, operation, and maintenance, with a stronger focus on safety and environmental protection. It also clarifies the Regulator's role in overseeing pipeline safety.

- Focus on non-standard materials and methods: The amended version adds new sections on approval of non-standard materials, emphasizing the need for engineering assessments and Regulator approval before using them in pipeline construction or repair.
- Expanded design requirements: The amended version clarifies design requirements for pipelines conveying hydrogen sulfide, including emergency shutdown devices, control systems for blended gas streams, and stress level limitations.
- Detailed equipment specifications: The amended version specifies pressure ratings for valves, flanges, and other components, as well as noise level limitations and minimum earth cover requirements.
- Surface pipeline installation: The amended version adds specific requirements for installing and operating temporary surface pipelines.
- Pipeline maintenance and inspection: The amended version emphasizes pigging for maintenance and inspection and sets requirements for emergency shutdown device maintenance and testing.
- CSA Z662 reference updated: The amended version references the latest edition of CSA Z662 for pipeline design and construction.
- Regulator authority strengthened: The amended version gives the Regulator more authority in approving non-standard materials and methods, setting operating conditions, and addressing deficiencies in earth cover.
- Emphasis on safety: The amended version emphasizes safety throughout, with stricter requirements for emergency shutdown devices, control systems, and equipment pressure ratings.



## **High Level Summary of Changes**

The amendment version maintains the essential requirements for safe and effective pressure testing while simplifying the language and granting the Regulator more discretion to address specific situations.

- More concise and streamlined, focusing on key requirements and granting the Regulator more authority.
- Combines some details into broader statements.
- Key changes include:
- Clearer distinction between newly constructed/modified pipelines and pipelines resuming/returning to service.
- Simplified notification requirements (no notice for tests under max operating pressure).
- Flexibility for pressure testing conditions (Regulator can exempt buried pipelines from full earth cover under certain circumstances).
- Increased Regulator authority over test duration, safety, and retesting.
- More emphasis on recordkeeping and data retention (charting requirements, electronic data acceptable).
- Removal of specific sections on alternative methods, high-pressure testing, and special test media (replaced by references to separate directives).



Part 4 of **Alberta Regulation 125/2023** (Ground Disturbance) matches Part 5 **Alberta Regulation 91/2005** (Ground Disturbance)

#### **High Level Summary**

- New rules are more detailed and specific than old rules.
- New rules emphasize collaboration and shared responsibility between licensees and persons undertaking ground disturbance.
- New rules offer more flexibility and exemptions in certain situations.

## **Specific Changes**

#### **Notification**

Alberta Regulation 91/2005: Notify Utility Safety Partners 3-10 days before.

**Alberta Regulation 125/2023:** Notify Utility Safety Partners AND licensee 2-10 days before. If unsuccessful, notify licensee directly.

#### **Locating and Marking**

**Alberta Regulation 91/2005:** Licensee responsible, no mention of alternative methods. **Alberta Regulation 125/2023:** Licensee responsible, but person can be delegated with agreement. - Alternative methods allowed with agreement. - Exemptions for certain situations.

## Supervision

Alberta Regulation 91/2005: Licensee responsible.

**Alberta Regulation 125/2023:** Licensee responsible, but person can supervise under certain conditions.

## Vehicle crossings

**Alberta Regulation 91/2005:** Consent required for all except farm and off-highway vehicles. **Alberta Regulation 125/2023:** Consent required for all except farm, off-highway, and certain passenger vehicles under 2 tonnes.

#### **Exposing pipelines**

**Alberta Regulation 91/2005:** Full exposure required unless verified by other means. **Alberta Regulation 125/2023:** Partial exposure allowed in certain situations. Trenchless excavation procedures added.

#### **Fees**

Alberta Regulation 91/2005: No mention of fees.

**Alberta Regulation 125/2023:** Explicitly states that licensees cannot charge fees for locating, marking, or supervising ground disturbance.



## **Additional Notes**

- New rules clarify and expand on emergency procedures and alternative methods.
- New rules emphasize recordkeeping and documentation requirements.
- New rules give the Regulator more authority to approve alternative procedures and require additional safety measures.
- Overall, the new ground disturbance rules provide a more comprehensive and flexible framework for ensuring the safety of pipelines and people working around the



## **High Level Summary of Changes**

- Expand the coverage of locations requiring warning signs.
- Increase the clarity and detail of installation requirements.
- Maintain existing maintenance and update requirements.
- Offer more flexibility for alternate and temporary signage.
- Provide additional specifications for group and facility identification signs.

- Added location: crossings of creeks, streams, and rivers where water is present year-round.
- Added installation requirements: within land acquired for pipeline, as close to pipeline centerline as possible without risk, not obscured.
- Added maintenance requirement: maintain full visibility.
- Clarified alternate signage and temporary sign procedures.
- Expanded group sign requirements: identify sides of pipelines and placement at crossings.
- Clarified identification sign content and requirements for warning symbols.



## **High Level Summary of Changes**

- Expand the types of modifications covered.
- Use clearer language and terminology.
- Streamline the process for changes in substance or pressure.
- Give the Regulator more flexibility in setting testing requirements

## Changes introduced by Alberta Regulation 125/2023

- Broadened scope: Covers both expanded/freestanding liners and in-situ thin-film internal coatings as internal protection.
- Clarified terminology: "Liner and internal protection installation" instead of just "liner installation."
- Simplified change in substance/pressure: No longer mentions a separate application, just requires compliance with Directive 056.
- Testing: Regulator can establish testing requirements for any change, not just changes in substance/pressure.

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Part 7 of **Alberta Regulation 125/2023** (Relocation or Alteration of Pipeline or Other Regulator Direction) matches Part 9 **Alberta Regulation 91/2005** (Relocation or Alteration of Pipeline or Other Regulator Direction)

## **High Level Summary of Changes**

- Simplify the application process with less detailed map requirements.
- Increase transparency by involving more stakeholders (occupants).
- Clarify information requirements and make them more consistent.

- Map requirements: Simplified to a sketch, map, or drawing with key information.
- Affected persons: Slightly broader scope, including landowners and occupants.
- Cost estimate: Clarified that it's required only if known.
- Landowner information: Now requires details on occupants and consent status.
- Notice to Regulator: Wording changes for consistency.



## **High Level Summary of Changes**

- Expand the scope of reporting requirements for pipeline incidents.
- Increase transparency and accountability for releases on leases and dispositions.
- Give the Regulator more power to investigate and respond to pipeline issues.
- Place stricter limits on intentional gas releases, with clear exceptions.

- Expanded reporting: Includes leaks, breaks, and contact damage on isolation valves differentiating the pipeline from other equipment.
- Clarified lease/disposition release: Requires reporting for any release of 2 cubic metres or more or causing environmental effects.
- Increased Regulator authority: Can require inspections, investigations, and assessments after leak/break.
- Stricter gas release rules: More specific exemptions for short-duration venting from specific equipment, with emphasis on preventing continuous venting and off-site odours.



## **High Level Summary of Changes**

- Simplify the process with clearer options and distinctions.
- Increase Regulator's oversight and authority through closure quotas and plans.
- Expand mandatory abandonment scenarios to address safety and environmental concerns.
- Align with longer inactivity trigger for pipeline action.

- Trigger: Pipeline inactivity for 24 months.
- Discontinuance/abandonment options: Simplified options with clearer distinctions between discontinuance and abandonment.
- Removal: Integrated into abandonment procedures.
- Closure quotas and plans: More detailed provisions and emphasis on Regulator's authority.
- Mandatory abandonment: Expanded list of scenarios, including environmental hazards, licensee inactivity, and licence transfer.
- Resumption: Requires approval for pipelines inactive for more than 24 months.



## **High Level Summary of Changes (Version 1)**

- Clarifies transitional provisions for licenses under former rules.
- Extends expiry date by six years, providing more stability.
- Earlier coming into force, streamlining the implementation process.

## **High Level Summary of Changes (Version 2)**

- Offer smoother transition for existing licensees.
- Provide greater certainty with a longer expiry period.
- Simplify implementation by coming into effect sooner.

- Transitional: Defines "former Rules" and clarifies that existing licenses under those rules remain valid.
- Repeal: Repeals the former Pipeline Rules (AR 91/2005).
- Expiry: Extended to January 31, 2031, offering longer validity.
- Coming into force: November 15, 2023, with immediate effect.