Project 2 - DIM
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## **ROS Kinetic Installation (Ubuntu 16.04)**

 Setup source.list to allow pi to accept software from packages.ros.org:

sudo sh -c 'echo "deb http://packages.ros.org/ros/ubuntu \$ (lsb\_release -sc) main" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ros-latest.list'

### 2. Setup the keys:

sudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://ha.pool.sks-keyservers.net:80 --recv-key 421C365BD9FF1F717815A3895523BAEEB01FA116



Note: If you experience issues connecting to the keyserver, you can try substituting hkp://pgp.mit.edu:80 or hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 in the previous command.

3. Ensure Debian package is up to date:

sudo apt-get update

4. Install ROS:

sudo apt-get install ros-kinetic-desktop-full

5. Initialized ROS Dependencies:

sudo rosdep init rosdep update

### **ROS - Robot Operating System**

### Making a ROS Workspace

ROS requires a workspace in which to build and run projects. The name of the workspace does not matter but the common convention is to use the name "catkin\_ws". The following terminal commands can be used in the in order to create a catkin workspace named "catkin ws":

```
$ mkdir -p ~/catkin_ws/
$ cd ~/catkin_ws/
$ catkin_make
$ source devel/setup.bash
```

Note: Anytime you open a new terminal to work on a ROS project, you must run the "source devel/setup.bash" command in the workspace. ROS commands will not work if you forget to do this.

#### Making a ROS Package

Navigate to the src file within the given catkin\_ws.
 \$catkin create pkg nameOfPackage std msgs Int32 rospy roscpp

The command shown above specifies support of std\_msgs and Int32 data types. "rospy" specifies the ability to compile python code while "roscpp" specifies C++ capabilities.

#### **Project Specific Workspace - DIM\_WS**

For implementation of Project 2 requirements, a ROS workspace named "dim\_ws" was created using the methods shown in the sections above. Within this workspace a package called "service\_tut" was created. Within the package a folder exists called "scripts" which contains the project Python source files.

**Hardware for Speech and Sound** 

Microphone



A USB microphone (MAONO AU-410) was purchased for use as an audio input for Google Diologflow and Amazon Polly. The device has the following specifications:

- Transducer: Electret condenser.
- Frequency Response: 30Hz to 18kHz.
- Sensitivity: -30dB+/-3dB(0dB=1V/Pa@1kHz).
- Signal/Noise Ratio: 74dB Sample rate, 16bit/24bi.
- Recording resolution:up to 96KHz/48KHz/ 44.1KHz.
- Connector: Standard USB type A ( Plug-and-play for PC/MAC).

Testing of the purchase microphone has yielded excellent results; good audio quality, appropriate sensitivity, and great background noise rejection.

Note: Google Diologflo requires mono audio files to convert and this microphone is dual channel. In order to address this issue, the output of the recording is converted to FLAC format before sending to google's network service.

#### **Speakers:**

A compact set of USB speakers (BeBomBasics SP20) were purchased for outputting audio. These speakers were selected due to the low purchase price and as a result of the aesthetic similarities to DIM. Quality of these speakers are somewhat disappointing, with a notable whine present when plugged into the Pi.



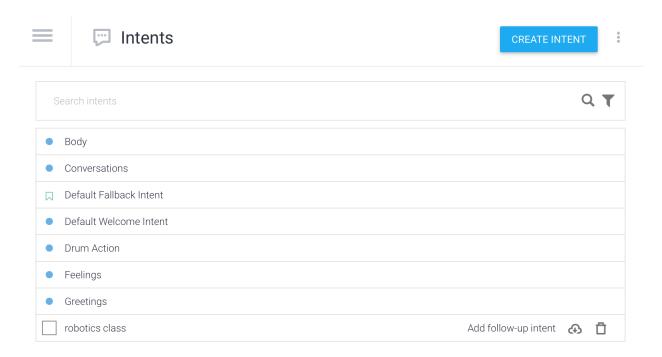
# **Google Dialogflow**

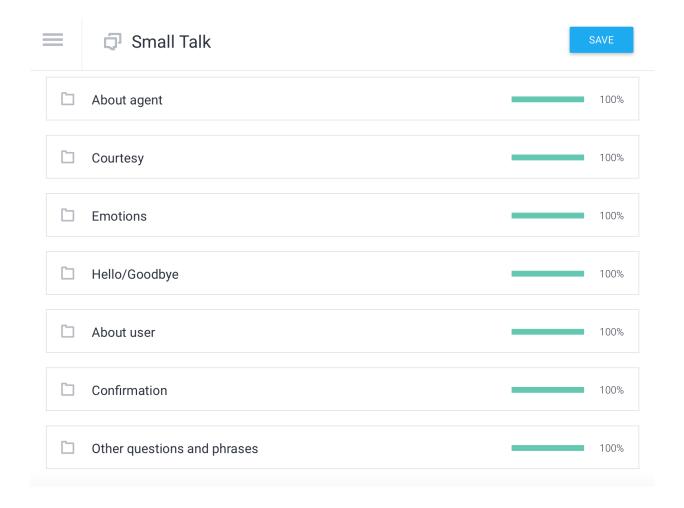
In Google Dialogflow, the first step is to create an Agent (in our case our agent named Dimbot). In the Intents section where it is used for defining a specific action that the user can invoke by using one of the defined terms in the Dialogflow console. Where in our Dimbot has the following intents:

- Body
- Feelings
- Drum action
- Greeting
- Robotic class.
- Conversations

The Entities section can be thought of as a recognizable parameter that is used by Dialogflow to respond to a given user input. In the case of our project, one entity was built for the purpose of allowing the user to verbally request for DIM to play a specific drumming routine.

In the training section of Dialogflow we can add and observe the training data where the agents had learned so far, while the history page shows a basic version of the conversation our agent got engaged in.





# **Amazon Polly**

### Create an amazon poly accounts

- 1. In the text-to-speech section select SSML, Language and Region select English, US and then select the desired voice (Matthew, Male is selected for our robot).
- 2. In the input field type the desired sentence to be converted to speech. "Tags" can also be used to better mimic the desired speech by varying parameters such as sound level, rate, pitch, breaks, etc.
- 3. After testing the speech it will be downloaded as mp3 file. Amazon Polly is used in this project to transfer each line for theater play script (Paul's role) from text to speech and downloaded each line in a single mp3 file which converted to wav files so it can be used in ROS.

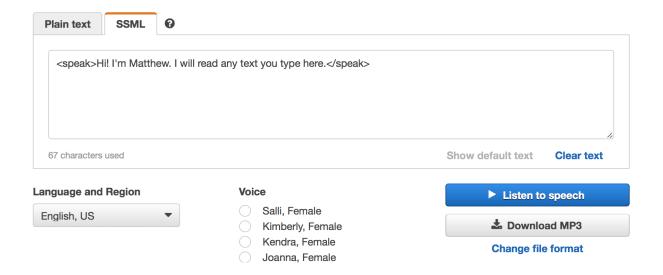
Amazon Polly is also used in conjunction with Google DialogFlow using ROS. A subscriber receives character response from Google DialogFlow and then publishes it to Amazon Polly, which converts it to audio. After this conversion process, the ROS script plays the received audio.

#### Text-to-Speech

Listen, customize, and download speech. Integrate when you're ready.

Type or paste your text in the window, choose your language and region, choose a voice, choose Listen to speech, and then integrate it into your applications and services.

With up to 3000 characters you can listen, download, or save immediately. For up to 100,000 characters, your task must be saved to an S3 bucket.



### **Robot Theatre**

For the theater performance, DIM has been programmed to interact with two other robots:turtlebot and Einsteinbot. In order arbitrate lines, a publishing node with a line incrementing counter was implemented. All of the robots have their own nodes and are set to subscribe the the master node that is incrementing the line counter. When a line matches a given robot's line number, that robot will respond by playing the Amazon Polly recording of the specified line. The program is designed in such a way that the counter will not increment until the given robot has completed the speech of the line.

#### **Documentation**

#### **ROS Scripts:**

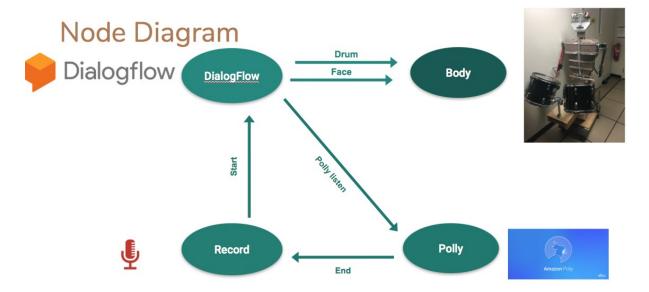
### **Amazon Polly Theater Recordings:**

/home/pi/dim\_ws/src/dim/scripts/Act 1

/home/pi/dim\_ws/src/dim/scripts/Act 2

All amazon polly files can located on Github along with the source code used to generate them.

## **Node Diagram**



# Code: Record.py

#!/usr/bin/env python

import pyaudio import wave import sys import os import rospy from std\_msgs.msg import String from service\_tut.srv import \*

```
CHUNK = 512
FORMAT = pyaudio.paInt16
CHANNELS = 1
RATE = 44100
RECORD_SECONDS = 5
WAVE OUTPUT FILENAME = "output.wav"
# file path for the .wav file
homedir = os.environ['HOME']
filepath = homedir + "/dim_ws/src/service_tut/scripts"
user input = os.path.join(filepath, WAVE OUTPUT FILENAME)
start = rospy.Publisher('start',String,queue_size = 10)
def record():
  p = pyaudio.PyAudio()
  stream = p.open(format=FORMAT,
      channels=CHANNELS,
      rate=RATE,
      input=True,
      frames_per_buffer=CHUNK)
  print("* recording")
  frames = []
  for i in range(0, int(RATE / CHUNK * RECORD_SECONDS)):
    data = stream.read(CHUNK)
    frames.append(data)
  print("* done recording")
  stream.stop stream()
  stream.close()
  p.terminate()
  wf = wave.open(WAVE_OUTPUT_FILENAME, 'wb')
  wf.setnchannels(CHANNELS)
  wf.setsampwidth(p.get_sample_size(FORMAT))
  wf.setframerate(RATE)
  wf.writeframes(b".join(frames))
  wf.close()
  start.publish("start")
def init record():
  p = pyaudio.PyAudio()
  stream = p.open(format=FORMAT,
```

```
channels=CHANNELS,
       rate=RATE,
       input=True,
       frames per buffer=CHUNK)
  print("*init recording")
  frames = []
  for i in range(0, int(RATE / CHUNK * RECORD_SECONDS)):
    data = stream.read(CHUNK)
    frames.append(data)
  print("* done init recording")
  stream.stop stream()
  stream.close()
  p.terminate()
  wf = wave.open(WAVE_OUTPUT_FILENAME, 'wb')
  wf.setnchannels(CHANNELS)
  wf.setsampwidth(p.get_sample_size(FORMAT))
  wf.setframerate(RATE)
  wf.writeframes(b".join(frames))
  wf.close()
  start.publish("start")
def end_callback(data):
  record()
def recorder():
  rospy.init_node("record",anonymous = True)
  print("Record node init")
  init_record()
  rospy.Subscriber('end',String,end_callback)
  rospy.spin()
if __name__ == '__main__':
  try:
    recorder()
  except KeyboardInterrupt:
    Pass
Dialogflow.py:
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

import dialogflow\_v2

```
import os
import wave
from subprocess import call
import rospy
from std_msgs.msg import String
global WAVE_OUTPUT_FILENAME
polly = rospy.Publisher('polly listen',String,queue size = 10)
drum = rospy.Publisher('drum',String,queue_size = 10)
face = rospy.Publisher('face',String,queue size = 10)
def detect_intent_audio(project_id, session_id, audio_file_path,
              language code):
  session_client = dialogflow_v2.SessionsClient()
  audio encoding = dialogflow v2.enums.AudioEncoding.AUDIO ENCODING LINEAR 16
  sample_rate_hertz = 44100
  session = session_client.session_path(project_id, session_id)
  with open(audio file path, 'rb') as audio file:
    input_audio = audio_file.read()
  audio_config = dialogflow_v2.types.InputAudioConfig(
    audio_encoding=audio_encoding, language_code=language_code,
    sample rate hertz=sample rate hertz)
  query_input = dialogflow_v2.types.QueryInput(audio_config=audio_config)
  response = session client.detect intent(
    session=session, query_input=query_input,
    input audio=input audio)
  return response.query_result.fulfillment_text
# file path for the .wav file
def init callback(data):
  WAVE_OUTPUT_FILENAME = "output.wav"
  print("init callback")
  homedir = os.environ['HOME']
  filepath = homedir + "/dim ws/"
  user_input = os.path.join(filepath, WAVE_OUTPUT_FILENAME)
  result = detect_intent_audio("dimbot-309c3", "1-1-1-1-1", user_input, 'en-US')
  print result
  polly.publish(result)
```

```
drum.publish(result)
  face.publish(result)
def processor():
  rospy.init node("dialogflow",anonymous = True)
  print("dialogflow init")
  rospy.Subscriber('start',String,init_callback)
  rospy.spin()
if __name__ == "__main__":
  try:
    processor()
  except KeyboardInterrupt:
    pass
Polly.py:
#!/usr/bin/env python
import boto3
import rospy
#import actionlib
from std msgs.msg import String, Bool
import time
from pygame import mixer
Text Input=""
p=""
end = rospy.Publisher('end',String,queue size = 10)
def Speak_callback(data):
       global Text
       print("Session Created")
       polly client = boto3.Session(
                    aws access key id="AKIAIYIA4XOXYYJNSJLA",
          aws_secret_access_key="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",
          region name='us-west-2').client('polly')
       print("Waiting for Callback")
       Text_Input=data.data
       response = polly client.synthesize speech(VoiceId='Matthew',
                    OutputFormat='mp3',
                    #Text = 'Robotics Sample Text.')
                       Text = Text Input)
       file = open('speech.mp3', 'w')
```

```
file.write(response['AudioStream'].read())
        file.close()
        time.sleep(2)
        mixer.init()
        mixer.music.load('/home/pi/dim_ws/speech.mp3')
        mixer.music.play()
        print("File Played")
        time.sleep(2)
        end.publish("end")
     print("end publish")
def polly():
        global Text
        # Initializing the ROS node "polly speech"
        rospy.init_node("polly", anonymous=True)
        print("polly node init")
        # Creating Subscriber topics for Listen
        rospy.Subscriber("polly_listen",String,Speak_callback)
        rospy.spin()
if __name__ == '__main__':
       try:
               polly()
        except rospy.ROSInterruptexception:
               pass
Body.py:
#!/usr/bin/env python
# Simple demo of the PCA9685 PWM servo/LED controller library.
# This will move channel 0 from min to max position repeatedly.
# Author: Tony DiCola
# License: Public Domain
from __future__ import division
import time
import rospy
from std msgs.msg import String
from std_msgs.msg import Int32
# Import the PCA9685 module.
import Adafruit_PCA9685
#import cv2
import sys
import os
# Initialise the PCA9685 using the default address (0x40).
```

```
pwm = Adafruit PCA9685.PCA9685()
##Pulse length to degrees
degree 0 = 102
degree_30 = 171
degree 40 = 194
degree_{45} = 206
degree_50 = 220
degree 60 = 240
degree_{70} = 263
degree 80 = 286
degree_85 = 297
degree_90 = 310
degree 100 = 333
degree_110 = 356
degree 120 = 379
degree_130 = 400
degree_135 = 414
degree 140 = 430
degree_150 = 448
degree 160 = 471
degree_180 = 505
#pwm channel number on PWM Driver
pwm_channel_0 = 0 #Left Eyebrow
pwm_channel 1 = 1 #Right Eyebrow
pwm_channel_2 = 2 #Left Eye Lid
pwm_channel_3 = 3 #Right Eye Lid
pwm channel 4 = 4 #Left and Right Horizontal
pwm_channel_5 = 5 #Left and Right Vertical
pwm channel 6 = 6 #Mouth
pwm channel 7 = 7 #Left Shoulder joint
pwm_channel_8 = 8 #Right Shoulder joint
pwm channel 9 = 9 #Left Arm side ways
pwm_channel_10 = 10 #Right Arm_side ways
pwm channel 11 = 11 #Left Elbow
pwm channel 12 = 12 #right Elbow
pwm_channel_13 = 13
pwm channel 14 = 14
pwm_channel_15 = 15
```

```
def __init__ (self):
    print ("Face init")

def Right_Eyebrow(self,channel,degree):
    pwm.set_pwm(channel,0,degree)
```

class Face:

```
def Left Eyebrow(self,channel,degree):
  pwm.set_pwm(channel,0,degree)
def Eye_Center(self,channel,degree):
  #110
  pwm.set_pwm(channel,0,degree)
def Mouth(self,channel,degree):
  #60 open | 0 close
  pwm.set pwm(channel,0,degree)
def Left Eye Lid(self,channel,degree):
  #150 close | 90 open
  pwm.set pwm(channel,0,degree)
def Right Eye Lid(self,channel,degree):
  #60 close | 120 open
  pwm.set pwm(channel,0,degree)
def Eye_Vertical(self,channel,degree):
  #60 up | 100 down
  pwm.set_pwm(channel,0,degree)
def Eye_Horizontal(self,channel,degree):
  #160 left | 80 Right
  pwm.set pwm(channel, 0, degree)
def Face Reset(self):
  self.Right_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_1,degree_120)
  self.Left Eyebrow(pwm channel 0,degree 120)
  self.Mouth(pwm_channel_6,degree_0)
  self.Left_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_2,degree_150)
  self.Right Eye Lid(pwm channel 3,degree 60)
  self.Eye_Vertical(pwm_channel_5,degree_100)
  self.Eye Horizontal(pwm channel 4,degree 120)
  print("Reset is done")
def Excited(self):
  Robo_face.Mouth(pwm_channel_6,degree_60)
  Robo face.Left Eyebrow(pwm channel 0,degree 135)
  Robo_face.Right_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_1,degree_135)
  Robo_face.Left_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_2,degree_90)
  Robo face. Right Eye Lid(pwm channel 3, degree 120)
  os.system('flite -voice rms -t "Hey, I am Excited"')
  time.sleep(0.5)
def Very happy(self):
```

```
Robo face.Mouth(pwm channel 6,degree 60)
  Robo face. Eye Vertical (pwm channel 5, degree 100)
  Robo_face.Left_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_0,degree_135)
  Robo face. Right Eyebrow (pwm channel 1, degree 135)
  Robo face.Left Eye Lid(pwm channel 2,degree 140)
  Robo face. Right Eye Lid(pwm channel 3, degree 70)
  Robo_face.Eye_Vertical(pwm_channel_5,degree 120)
  os.system('flite -voice rms -t "I am Very Happy Right now"')
  time.sleep(0.5)
def Sleepy(self):
  Robo face. Mouth (pwm channel 6, degree 0)
  Robo_face.Left_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_0,degree_135)
  Robo face. Right Eyebrow (pwm channel 1, degree 135)
  Robo_face.Left_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_2,degree_140)
  Robo face.Right Eye Lid(pwm channel 3,degree 70)
  Robo_face.Eye_Vertical(pwm_channel_5,degree 80)
  os.system('flite -voice rms -t "I am feeling sleepy"')
  time.sleep(0.5)
def Sleep(self):
  Robo_face.Mouth(pwm_channel_6,degree_0)
  Robo face.Left Eyebrow(pwm channel 0,degree 120)
  Robo_face.Right_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_1,degree_120)
  Robo_face.Left_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_2,degree_150)
  Robo face.Right Eye Lid(pwm channel 3,degree 60)
  Robo_face.Eye_Vertical(pwm_channel_5,degree_60)
  os.system('aplay snore.wav')
  time.sleep(0.5)
def Sad(self):
  Robo_face.Mouth(pwm_channel_6,degree_45)
  Robo face.Left Eyebrow(pwm channel 0,degree 140)
  Robo_face.Right_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_1,degree_140)
  Robo face.Left Eye Lid(pwm channel 2,degree 130)
  Robo face. Right Eye Lid(pwm channel 3, degree 85)
  Robo_face.Eye_Vertical(pwm_channel_5,degree_100)
  os.system('flite -voice rms -t "I am sad man and really really very upset"')
  time.sleep(0.5)
def Suspicious(self):
  Robo face.Mouth(pwm channel 6,degree 0)
  Robo face.Left Eyebrow(pwm channel 0,degree 100)
  Robo_face.Right_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_1,degree_100)
  Robo face.Left Eye Lid(pwm channel 2,degree 135)
  Robo_face.Right_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_3,degree_80)
  Robo_face.Eye_Vertical(pwm_channel_5,degree_100)
  os.system('flite -voice rms -t "Whose down there, I am suspicious"')
  time.sleep(0.5)
```

```
def Angry(self):
    Robo face. Mouth (pwm channel 6, degree 45)
    Robo_face.Left_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_0,degree_90)
    Robo_face.Right_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_1,degree_90)
    Robo face.Left Eye Lid(pwm channel 2,degree 100)
    Robo_face.Right_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_3,degree_110)
    Robo face. Eye Vertical (pwm channel 5, degree 100)
    os.system('flite -voice rms -t "Angry about What u did to me"')
    time.sleep(0.5)
  def Winky(self):
    i = 0
    Robo_face.Mouth(pwm_channel_6,degree_60)
    Robo face.Left Eyebrow(pwm channel 0,degree 135)
    Robo_face.Right_Eyebrow(pwm_channel_1,degree_135)
    Robo_face.Left_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_2,degree_90)
    Robo face. Right Eye Lid(pwm channel 3, degree 120)
    os.system('flite -voice rms -t "how are u doing"')
    while(i < 3):
      Robo_face.Right_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_3,degree_60)
      Robo face.Right Eyebrow(pwm channel 1,degree 90)
      time.sleep(0.5)
      Robo_face.Right_Eye_Lid(pwm_channel_3,degree_120)
      Robo face.Right Eyebrow(pwm channel 1,degree 135)
      time.sleep(0.5)
      i = i + 1
    time.sleep(0.5)
class Arm:
  def init (self):
    print ("Arm init")
  def right shoulder(self,channel,degree):
    pwm.set_pwm(channel,0,degree)
  def left shoulder(self,channel,degree):
    pwm.set_pwm(channel,0,degree)
  def right_biceps(self,channel,degree):
    pwm.set pwm(channel, 0, degree)
  def left biceps(self,channel,degree):
    pwm.set pwm(channel, 0, degree)
  def right hand(self,channel,degree):
    pwm.set pwm(channel,0,degree)
```

```
def left hand(self,channel,degree):
  pwm.set_pwm(channel,0,degree)
def normal(self,channel,degree):
  pwm.set pwm(channel,0,degree)
def Arm Reset(self):
  Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 150)
  Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_60)
  time.sleep(1)
  Robo_arm.left_biceps(pwm_channel_9,degree_90)
  Robo arm.right biceps(pwm channel 10,degree 180)
  time.sleep(1)
  Robo arm.left biceps(pwm channel 9,degree 90)
  Robo arm.right shoulder(pwm channel 8,degree 0)
  Robo_arm.left_shoulder(pwm_channel_7,degree_90)
  Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 30)
  Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_180)
  Robo arm.right biceps(pwm channel 10,degree 180)
def Arm Initial(self):
  Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 150)
  Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_60)
  time.sleep(1)
  Robo_arm.right_shoulder(pwm_channel_8,degree_0)
  Robo_arm.left_shoulder(pwm_channel_7,degree_90)
  time.sleep(1)
  Robo_arm.left_biceps(pwm_channel_9,degree_120)
  Robo arm.right biceps(pwm channel 10,degree 130)
  time.sleep(1)
def Drum(self):
  i = 0
  os.system('flite -voice rms -t "Hey, this is first pattern i am composing"')
  while i < 15:
    Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 30)
    Robo arm.left hand(pwm channel 11,degree 150)
    Robo_arm.left_biceps(pwm_channel_9,degree_120)
    time.sleep(0.5)
    Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree_60)
    time.sleep(0.2)
    Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 30)
    Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_180)
    time.sleep(0.2)
    Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 60)
    Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_150)
    Robo_arm.left_biceps(pwm_channel_9,degree_120)
    time.sleep(0.2)
```

```
i = i + 1
def Drum1(self):
  i = 0
  j = 0
  k = 0
  while k < 3:
    Robo arm.left hand(pwm channel 11,degree 150)
    while i < 10:
       Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree_30)
       Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_150)
       time.sleep(0.2)
       Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree_60)
       time.sleep(0.3)
      i = i + 1
    Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 60)
    while i < 5:
       Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_180)
       time.sleep(0.5)
       Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_130)
       time.sleep(1)
      j = j + 1
    k = k + 1
def Drum2(self):
  os.system('flite -voice rms -t "Just look at this one"')
  i = 0
  i = 0
  k = 0
  while k < 3:
    Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_150)
    while i < 10:
       Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree_30)
       Robo arm.left hand(pwm channel 11,degree 150)
       time.sleep(0.2)
       Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 60)
       time.sleep(0.1)
      i = i + 1
    Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree_60)
    while i < 10:
       Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_180)
       time.sleep(0.7)
       Robo arm.left hand(pwm channel 11,degree 150)
       time.sleep(0.7)
```

```
j = j + 1
       k = k + 1
  def Drum3(self):
    i = 0
    while i < 10:
       Robo arm.left hand(pwm channel 11,degree 180)
       time.sleep(0.1)
       Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree_60)
       time.sleep(0.2)
       Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree_30)
       time.sleep(0.1)
       Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_150)
       time.sleep(0.5)
       i = i + 1
  def Drum4(self):
    os.system('flite -voice rms -t "I bet this is Awesome"')
    i = 0
    while i < 15:
       Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_150)
       #Robo arm.left biceps(pwm channel 9,degree 150)
       Robo_arm.right_hand(pwm_channel_12,degree 60)
       time.sleep(0.2)
       Robo arm.right hand(pwm channel 12,degree 30)
       Robo_arm.left_biceps(pwm_channel_9,degree_120)
       time.sleep(0.2)
       Robo_arm.left_hand(pwm_channel_11,degree_180)
       time.sleep(0.2)
       i = i + 1
# Helper function to make setting a servo pulse width simpler.
def set_servo_pulse(channel, pulse):
  pulse length = 1000000 # 1,000,000 us per second
  pulse length //= 60
                        # 60 Hz
  print('{0}us per period'.format(pulse_length))
  pulse length //= 4096 # 12 bits of resolution
  print('{0}us per bit'.format(pulse_length))
  pulse *= 1000
  pulse //= pulse length
  pwm.set_pwm(channel, 0, pulse)
# Set frequency to 50hz, good for servos.
pwm.set_pwm_freq(50)
```

```
print('Moving servo on channel 0, press Ctrl-C to quit...')
Robo_arm = Arm()
Robo face = Face()
def music_callback(data):
  select = data.data
  if select == "drum 1":
    Robo_arm.Drum1()
  elif select == "drum 2":
    Robo_arm.Drum2()
  elif select == "drum 3":
     Robo_arm.Drum3()
  elif select == "drum 4":
    Robo_arm.Drum4()
  print("arm working")
def face_callback(data):
  select = data.data
  if select == "excited":
     Robo_face.Excited()
  elif select == "winky":
     Robo_face.Winky()
  elif select == "sleepy":
     Robo_face.Sleepy()
  elif select == "sad":
     Robo face.Sad()
  elif select == "sleep":
     Robo_face.Sleep()
  elif select == "suspicious":
     Robo_face.Suspicious()
  elif select == "angry":
     Robo_face.Angry()
  elif select == "veryhappy":
     Robo_face.Very_happy()
  print("face working")
def test():
  # Create Vision node
```

```
rospy.init_node("body", anonymous = True)
print("Body node init")
rospy.Subscriber('drum', String, music_callback)
rospy.Subscriber('face', String, face_callback)
rospy.spin()

if __name__ == '__main__':
try:
    Robo_arm.Arm_Reset()
    Robo_face.Face_Reset()
    time.sleep(3)
    Robo_arm.Arm_Initial()
    time.sleep(5)
    test()
    except rospy.ROSInterruptException:
    pass
```