

## CS566 Homework-3

**Due – Feb 26, 6:00 PM, at the class beginning**

Student's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

All work must be your own. Upload copy of your homework and any supporting materials (source code and test cases) online to Assignment3 in the CS566\_A2 course site

**No extensions or late submissions for anything** other than major emergency.

(1)[15 pts.]

Design a stack that supports push, pop, and retrieving the minimum element in constant time.

(2) [15 pts] You wish to store a set of  $n$  numbers in either a max-heap or a sorted array. For each application below, state which data structure is better, or if it does not matter. Explain your answers.

- (a) Want to find the maximum element quickly.
- (b) Want to be able to delete an element quickly.
- (c) Want to find median element quickly.

(3) [20 pts] Implement an external sort, which uses intermediate files to sort files bigger than main memory. What is the fastest external sort algorithm. What about Mergesort, Heapsort, Quicksort, and B-tree based sort algorithms for external sort. Test your algorithm within limits of time / power, RAM of your computer.

(4) [25 pts.] Given the following array:

26,5,77,1,61,11,59,15,48,19,81

Sort this array by hand using **Heapsort** and answer the following questions:

- (a) Draw the initial COMPLETE tree representation of the file BEFORE the HEAP is created.
- (b) Draw the initial heap.
- (c) Continue with the sort for two iterations PAST the initial heap. How the heap looks like?

(5) [25 pts.] Use **Quicksort** to sort the following array using the first element as the pivot element:

72,20,73,42,11,80,39,30,100,46,88,32,21,1,13

- (a) Continue sorting the entire array until totally sorted. During the entire sort – what was the maximum number of inversions removed by a single comparison and swap?
- (b) What would be the sequence of the “best” pivot elements for this particular case?
- (c) Does balanced Binary Search Tree helps?