

3)

- a) `Time.deltaTime` tells developers how long each frame took to execute. When we multiply something by `Time.deltaTime`, it makes our game “frame rate independent.”
- b) `Time.deltaTime` may have been used in the game for the race car’s driving mechanics and ensuring that the movement is frame rate independent. Using `Time.deltaTime` with car movement, such as speed and acceleration, ensures the game is smooth across different machines. If it weren’t used, the game would behave slower on lower-end machines and faster on higher-end machines.

5)

- a) The mesh renderer is the component that is responsible for rendering a 3D mesh in the scene, which allows it to be visible to the camera.
- b) The box collider component defines a box-shaped collision area around the `GameObject` in Unity. It provides collision detection and physical interactions for `GameObjects`.
- c) The `Input.GetAxis` method returns the value of a virtual axis, which can be used to detect input from devices. Axis names of `Horizontal` and `Vertical` are used to map input controls to actions in your game.
- d) The rigid body component allows a `GameObject` to act under the control of Unity’s Physics engine, enabling realistic physical behaviors like gravity, collision, and forces.