## Ryan Bahlous-Boldi, Ryan Boldi

RESEARCH INTERESTS I am interested in the study of human intelligence from the perspective of evolving and learning autonomous systems.

**EDUCATION** 

University of Massachusetts Amherst

Amherst, MA May 2025

Bachelor of Science, Computer Science

GPA: 4.0

Member of the Commonwealth Honors College

Minors: Philosophy, Psychology

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE Programs Under Selection and Heredity (PUSH) Lab University of Massachusetts Amherst & Amherst College

Fall 2021-

Amherst, MA

Advisor: Lee Spector

→ Working on applying lexicase selection to evolutionary computation systems such as genetic programming and evolutionary reinforcement learning, with a focus on exploration and diversity.

Safe, Confident and Aligned Learning + Robotics (SCALAR) lab Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences, University of Massachusetts Amherst Fall 2022-

Amherst, MA

Advisor: Scott Niekum

→ Improving safety and alignment of inverse reinforcement learning from human preferences systems through learning a distribution of reward functions.

Interactive and Collaborative Autonomous Robotics (ICAROS) lab Summer 2023 - Viterbi School of Engineering, University of Southern California Los Angeles, CA Advisor: Stefanos Nikolaidis

- → Working on integrating Quality Diversity algorithms such as Covariance Matrix Adaptation MAP Annealing with reinforcement learning.
- → Developed a novel technique to create a behavior-conditioned policy from a diverse set of evolved Q-functions.

Biologically Inspired Neural & Dynamical Systems Lab (BINDs) lab Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences

Amherst, MA

2021 - 2022

University of Massachusetts Amherst

Advisor: Cooper Sigrist

→ Selected for the BINDslings program where I explored consequences of and ways to improve the modularity of neural networks.

WORK EXPERIENCE X-Camp Academy

Fall 2021-

Teacher

→ Helped students to participate in the USA Computing Olympiad (USACO).

Teaching Management Team

- → Communicate needs and expectations to and from development and operation teams.
- → Led the migration to a new teaching platform facilitating effective teaching and scaling of the company.

LEADERSHIP

President, UMass Machine Learning Club

Spring 2023-

Team Leader, Team UMass: ProjectX ML Research Competition Winners

2023

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Journal Publications

Ryan Boldi\*, Martin Briesch\*, Dominik Sobania, Alexander Lalejini, Thomas Helmuth, Franz Rothlauf, Charles Ofria, and Lee Spector. 2023. Informed Down-Sampled Lexicase Selection: Identifying productive training cases for efficient problem solving. https://arxiv.org/abs/2301.01488. In *Evolutionary Computation*. MIT Press.

### Conference and Workshop Papers

Ryan Boldi, Li Ding and Lee Spector. 2023. Objectives Are All You Need: Solving Deceptive Problems Without Explicit Diversity Maintenance. In the Workshop on Agent Learning in Open-Endedness at NeurIPS.

Ryan Boldi and Lee Spector. 2023. Can the Problem-Solving Benefits of Quality Diversity Be Obtained Without Explicit Diversity Maintenance? In Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '23).

Ryan Boldi, Thomas Helmuth, and Lee Spector. 2022. The environmental discontinuity hypothesis for down-sampled lexicase selection. In The 2022 Conference on Artificial Life - Why it Didn't Work-Shop (ALIFE '22)

Li Ding, Ryan Boldi, Thomas Helmuth, and Lee Spector. 2022. Lexicase selection at scale. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '22).

### Book Chapters

Lee Spector, Li Ding, and **Ryan Boldi**. 2023. Particularity. In Genetic Programming Theory and Practice XX. New York: Springer. To appear

# Posters and Poster Papers

Ryan Boldi, Charles Zhang, Lee Spector. 2023. Encouraging Diversity in Reinforcement Learning with Lexicase Selection. RL at Harvard Workshop 2023.

Ryan Boldi, Ashley Bao, Martin Briesch, Thomas Helmuth, Dominik Sobania, Lee Spector, Alexander Lalejini. 2023. The Problem Solving Benefits of Down-Sampling Vary by Selection Scheme. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '23).

Ryan Boldi, Alexander Lalejini, Thomas Helmuth, Lee Spector. 2023. A static analysis of informed down-samples. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '23).

Li Ding, **Ryan Boldi**, Thomas Helmuth, and Lee Spector. 2022. Going faster and hence further with lexicase selection. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '22).

#### UNDER REVIEW

Ryan Boldi\*, Aadam Lokhandwala\*, Edward Annatone, Yuval Schecter, Alexander Lavrenenko, Cooper Sigrist. 2023. Improving Recommendation System Serendipity Through Lexicase Selection. https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.11044

Ryan Boldi, Ashley Bao, Martin Briesch, Thomas Helmuth, Dominik Sobania, Lee Spector, Alexander Lalejini. 2023. Analyzing the Interaction Between Down-Sampling and Selection. https://arxiv.org/abs/2304.07089

IN PREPARATION Ryan Boldi, Li Ding and Lee Spector. 2023. Solving Deceptive Problems without

Explicit Diversity Maintenance.

Ryan Boldi, Matthew Fontaine, Sumeet Batra, Gaurav Sukhatme and Stefanos Nikolaidis. 2024. Generating Diverse Induced Policies for Conditioned Policy Distillation.

PRESENTATION (In addition to those listed as conference/workshop papers and posters above)

Conference Encouraging Diversity in Reinforcement Learning with Lexicase Selection

Poster: RL at Harvard Workshop 2023 Cambridge, MA

Think Before You Act: Generating High-Quality Diverse Reasoning Policies

Poster: SoCal Undergraduate Research Symposium 2023 Los Angeles, CA

The Emergence of Diversity

Emerging Researchers in Artificial Life Lightning Talk

2023 Conference on Artificial Life Sapporo, Japan

Invited Evolutionary Computation Spring 2023

UMass Amherst Guest Lecture

COMPSCI 389 - Introduction to Machine Learning

Lexicase Selection and Reinforcement Learning Fall 2022
Personal Autonomous Robotics Lab (PeARL), UT Austin Austin, Texas
Autonomous Learning Laboratory, UMass Amherst Amherst, MA

Amherst, MA

Lexicase Selection and the Diversity of Quality

Adaptive and Intelligent Robotics Lab, Imperial College London

London, UK

Evolutionary Algorithms Fall 2020

United Arab Emirates Ministry of Artificial Intelligence Dubai, UAE

AWARDS ProjectX ML Research Competition Winner \$20,000

University of Toronto, 2023

Dean's Merit Scholarship \$1,500

Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences, 2022

John E. and Alice M. Flynn Scholarship \$3,300

University of Massachusetts Amherst, 2022

Imagine Cup Junior Winner

Microsoft, 2020

MEMBERSHIP International Society for Artificial Life

ACM SIGEVO, Special Interest Group for Genetic and Evolutionary Computation

COMPUTER Languages & Frameworks

SKILLS Python, Clojure, C++, Java, JavaScript, R, Numpy, PyTorch, Jax, Flax