

## Ryan Bahlous-Boldi, Ryan Boldi

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RESEARCH INTERESTS	I am interested in the study of human intelligence from the perspective of evolving and learning autonomous systems.	
EDUCATION	<b>University of Massachusetts Amherst</b> <i>Bachelor of Science</i> , Computer Science GPA: 4.0 Member of the Commonwealth Honors College Minors: Philosophy, Psychology	Amherst, MA May 2025
RESEARCH EXPERIENCE	<i>Advanced Agent – Robotics Technology (AART) Lab</i> Carnegie Mellon University Advisor: Katia Sycara <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ Member of the Robotics Institute Summer Scholars program.</li><li>→ Encouraging emergent communication between diverse agents in multi-agent reinforcement learning systems.</li></ul> <i>Programs Under Selection and Heredity (PUSH) Lab</i> University of Massachusetts Amherst & Amherst College Advisor: Lee Spector <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ Applying lexibase selection to evolutionary computation systems such as genetic programming and evolutionary reinforcement learning, with a focus on exploration and diversity.</li></ul> <i>Safe, Confident and Aligned Learning + Robotics (SCALAR) lab</i> Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences, University of Massachusetts Amherst Advisor: Scott Niekum <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ Improving safety and alignment of reinforcement learning from human feedback (RLHF) systems through learning a diverse distribution of reward functions or policies from preferences with hidden context.</li></ul> <i>Interactive and Collaborative Autonomous Robotics (ICAROS) lab</i> Viterbi School of Engineering, University of Southern California Advisor: Stefanos Nikolaidis <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ Integrating Quality Diversity algorithms such as Covariance Matrix Adaptation MAP Annealing with deep reinforcement learning.</li><li>→ Developed a novel technique to create a goal-conditioned policy from a diverse set of evolved Q-functions.</li></ul> <i>Biologically Inspired Neural &amp; Dynamical Systems Lab (BINDs) lab</i> Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences University of Massachusetts Amherst Advisor: Cooper Sigrist <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ Selected for the <a href="#">BINDslings</a> program where I explored consequences of and ways to improve the modularity of neural networks.</li></ul>	5/2024– Pittsburgh, PA  9/2021– Amherst, MA  9/2022– Amherst, MA  5/2023-3/2024 Los Angeles, CA  9/2021–9/2022 Amherst, MA
WORK EXPERIENCE	<i>X-Camp Academy</i> Teacher <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>→ Helped students to participate in the USA Computing Olympiad (USACO).</li><li>→ Developed, lead and taught X-Camp's first AI Classes, that cover a broad range of topics such as computer vision and natural language processing.</li></ul>	9/2021-

Teaching Management Team

- Communicate expectations to and from development and operation teams.
- Led the migration to a new teaching platform facilitating effective teaching and scaling of the company.

## LEADERSHIP

President, *UMass Machine Learning Club* 1/2023-  
Team Leader, *Team UMass: ProjectX ML Research Competition Winners* 2023

## PUBLICATIONS

\* denotes equal  
contribution

### *Journal Articles*

**Ryan Boldi\***, Martin Briesch\*, Dominik Sobania, Alexander Lalejini, Thomas Helmuth, Franz Rothlauf, Charles Ofria, and Lee Spector. 2023. Informed Down-Sampled Lexicase Selection: Identifying productive training cases for efficient problem solving. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2301.01488>. In *Evolutionary Computation*. MIT Press.

### *Book Chapters*

Lee Spector, Li Ding and **Ryan Boldi**. 2024. Particularity. In Genetic Programming Theory and Practice XX. New York: Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-8413-8\\_9](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-8413-8_9). Preprint posted at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.06812>

### *Conference and Workshop Papers*

**Ryan Boldi**, Ashley Bao, Martin Briesch, Thomas Helmuth, Dominik Sobania, Lee Spector, Alexander Lalejini. 2024. Untangling the Effects of Down-Sampling and Selection in Genetic Programming. In Proceedings of ALIFE 2024: the 2024 Conference on Artificial Life. (ALIFE '24). [https://doi.org/10.1162/isal\\_a\\_00832](https://doi.org/10.1162/isal_a_00832). MIT Press. Posted at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2304.07089>.

**Ryan Boldi**, Li Ding and Lee Spector. 2023. Objectives Are All You Need: Solving Deceptive Problems Without Explicit Diversity Maintenance. In the Workshop on Agent Learning in Open-Endedness at NeurIPS (ALOE @ NeurIPS 2023). Posted at <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2311.02283>

**Ryan Boldi** and Lee Spector. 2023. Can the Problem-Solving Benefits of Quality Diversity Be Obtained Without Explicit Diversity Maintenance? In Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '23).

**Ryan Boldi**, Thomas Helmuth, and Lee Spector. 2022. The environmental discontinuity hypothesis for down-sampled lexicase selection. In The 2022 Conference on Artificial Life - Why it Didn't Work-Shop (ALIFE '22). Posted at <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2205.15931>

Li Ding, **Ryan Boldi**, Thomas Helmuth, and Lee Spector. 2022. Lexicase selection at scale. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '22).

### *Posters and Poster Papers*

**Ryan Boldi**, Li Ding and Lee Spector. 2023. Solving Deceptive Problems without Explicit Diversity Maintenance. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO '24).

**Ryan Boldi**, Matthew Fontaine, Sumeet Batra, Gaurav Sukhatme and Stefanos Nikolaidis. 2024. Generating Diverse Induced Policies for Conditioned Policy Distillation. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion

(GECCO ‘24)

**Ryan Boldi**, Charles Zhang, Lee Spector. 2023. Encouraging Diversity in Reinforcement Learning with Lexicase Selection. RL at Harvard Workshop 2023.

**Ryan Boldi**, Ashley Bao, Martin Briesch, Thomas Helmuth, Dominik Sobania, Lee Spector, Alexander Lalejini. 2023. The Problem Solving Benefits of Down-Sampling Vary by Selection Scheme. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO ‘23).

**Ryan Boldi**, Alexander Lalejini, Thomas Helmuth, Lee Spector. 2023. A static analysis of informed down-samples. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO ‘23).

Li Ding, **Ryan Boldi**, Thomas Helmuth, and Lee Spector. 2022. Going faster and hence further with lexicase selection. In Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion (GECCO ‘22).

UNDER REVIEW **Ryan Boldi**, Li Ding, Lee Spector, and Scott Niekum. 2024. Pareto-Optimal Learning from Preferences with Hidden Context.

PRE-PRINTS **Ryan Boldi\***, Aadam Lokhandwala\*, Edward Annatone, Yuval Schechter, Alexander Lavrenenko, Cooper Sigrist. 2023. Improving Recommendation System Serendipity Through Lexicase Selection. Posted at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.11044>

PRESENTATION *(In addition to those listed as conference/workshop papers and posters above)*

Conference Encouraging Diversity in Reinforcement Learning with Lexicase Selection  
Poster: RL at Harvard Workshop 2023 Cambridge, MA

Think Before You Act: Generating High-Quality Diverse Reasoning Policies  
Poster: SoCal Undergraduate Research Symposium 2023 Los Angeles, CA

The Emergence of Diversity  
Emerging Researchers in Artificial Life Lightning Talk  
2023 Conference on Artificial Life Sapporo, Japan

Invited Evolutionary Computation Spring 2023  
UMass Amherst Guest Lecture Amherst, MA  
COMPSCI 389 - Introduction to Machine Learning

Lexicase Selection and Reinforcement Learning Fall 2022  
Personal Autonomous Robotics Lab (PeARL), UT Austin Austin, Texas  
Autonomous Learning Laboratory, UMass Amherst Amherst, MA

Lexicase Selection and the Diversity of Quality Summer 2022  
Adaptive and Intelligent Robotics Lab, Imperial College London London, UK

Evolutionary Algorithms Fall 2020  
United Arab Emirates Ministry of Artificial Intelligence Dubai, UAE

AWARDS	<i>Goldwater Scholarship</i>		\$7,500
	Barry Goldwater Scholarship & Excellence in Education Foundation, 2024		
	<i>ProjectX ML Research Competition Winner</i>		\$20,000
	University of Toronto, 2023		
	<i>Dean's Merit Scholarship</i>		\$1,500
	Manning College of Information and Computer Sciences, 2022		
	<i>John E. and Alice M. Flynn Scholarship</i>		\$3,300
	University of Massachusetts Amherst, 2022		
	<i>Imagine Cup Junior Winner</i>		
	Microsoft, 2020		
MEMBERSHIP	<i>International Society for Artificial Life</i>		
	ACM SIGEVO, Special Interest Group for Genetic and Evolutionary Computation		
SERVICE	<i>Volunteer, GECCO 2023</i>	<i>Lisbon, Portugal</i>	
	<i>Reviewer, GECCO 2024 Graph-based GP Workshop</i>	<i>Melbourne, Australia</i>	
COMPUTER SKILLS	<i>Languages &amp; Frameworks</i>		
	Python, Clojure, C++, Java, JavaScript, R, Numpy, PyTorch, Jax, Flax		