

$$y_i \sim N(\alpha + \beta x_i + \delta x_i^2, \frac{1}{\tau})$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{likelihood} = \prod_{i=1}^n \sqrt{\frac{\tau}{2\pi}} \exp\left[-\frac{\tau}{2}(y_i - \alpha - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)^2\right]$$

$$= \left(\frac{\tau}{2\pi}\right)^{n/2} \exp\left[-\frac{\tau}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \alpha - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)^2\right]$$

$$\text{prior } \propto \frac{b^a}{\Gamma(a)} \tau^{a-1} e^{-b\tau}$$

$$\exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\alpha^2}{S_a^2} + \frac{\beta^2}{S_b^2} + \frac{\delta^2}{S_c^2}\right)\right]$$

$$\propto \tau^{a-1} \exp\left[-b\tau - \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{(\alpha - \bar{\alpha})^2}{S_a^2} + \frac{(\beta - \bar{\beta})^2}{S_b^2} + \frac{(\delta - \bar{\delta})^2}{S_c^2}\right)\right]$$

posterior \propto

$$\tau^{n/2+a-1} \exp\left[-\frac{\tau}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \alpha - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)^2 - b\tau - \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{(\alpha - \bar{\alpha})^2}{S_a^2} + \frac{(\beta - \bar{\beta})^2}{S_b^2} + \frac{(\delta - \bar{\delta})^2}{S_c^2}\right)\right]$$

$$\cdot \pi(\tau | \alpha, \beta, \delta) \propto$$

$$\tau^{n/2+a-1} \exp\left[-\tau\left(\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \alpha - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)^2 + b\right)\right]$$

$$\sim \text{Gamma}\left(\frac{n}{2} + a, \frac{1}{2} \sum (y_i - \alpha - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)^2 + b\right)$$

$$\pi(\alpha | \beta, \delta, \tau) \propto$$

$$\exp\left[-\frac{\tau}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n ((y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2) - \alpha)^2 - \frac{(\alpha - \bar{\alpha})^2}{2S_a^2}\right]$$

$$\exp\left[-\frac{\tau}{2} \left(\sum (y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)^2 - 2\alpha \sum (y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2) + n\alpha^2\right) - \frac{(\alpha - \bar{\alpha})^2}{2S_a^2}\right]$$

$$\propto \exp\left[-\frac{\tau}{2} (-2\alpha) \sum y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2 - \frac{\tau}{2} \sum \alpha^2 - \frac{(\alpha - \bar{\alpha})^2}{2S_a^2}\right]$$

$$\propto \exp\left[\tau \alpha \sum y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2 - \frac{\tau}{2} \sum \alpha^2 - \frac{\alpha^2}{2S_a^2} + \frac{\alpha \bar{\alpha}}{S_a^2}\right]$$

$$= \exp\left[\alpha \left(\frac{\bar{\alpha}}{S_a^2} + \tau \sum (y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)\right) - \alpha^2 \left(\frac{n\tau}{2} + \frac{1}{2S_a^2}\right)\right]$$

$$= \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(n\tau + \frac{1}{S_a^2}\right) \left(\alpha^2 - 2\alpha \frac{\bar{\alpha} + \tau \sum (y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)}{n\tau + \frac{1}{S_a^2}}\right)\right]$$

$$= \exp \left[-\alpha \tau \sum (y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2) - \alpha^2 \left(\frac{n\tau}{2} + \frac{1}{2\sigma_a^2} \right) \right]$$

$$= \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(n\tau + \frac{1}{\sigma_a^2} \right) \left[\alpha^2 - 2\alpha \left(\frac{\tau \sum (y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2)}{n\tau + \frac{1}{\sigma_a^2}} \right) \right] \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha \sim N \left(\xi^2 \left(\frac{\bar{\alpha}}{\sigma_a^2} + \tau \sum y_i - \beta x_i - \delta x_i^2 \right), \xi^2 \right)$$

$$\text{where } \xi^2 = \left(n\tau + \frac{1}{\sigma_a^2} \right)^{-1}$$

by symmetry

$$\beta \sim N \left(\xi^2 \left(\frac{\bar{\beta}}{\sigma_b^2} + \tau \sum x_i (y_i - \alpha - \delta x_i^2) \right), \xi^2 \right)$$

$$\text{where } \xi^2 = \left(\tau \sum x_i^2 + \frac{1}{\sigma_b^2} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\tau \sim N \left(\xi^2 \left(\frac{\bar{\tau}}{\xi^2} + \tau \sum x_i^2 (y_i - \alpha - \beta x_i) \right), \xi^2 \right)$$

$$\xi^2 = \left(\tau \sum x_i^4 + \frac{1}{\xi^2} \right)^{-1}$$