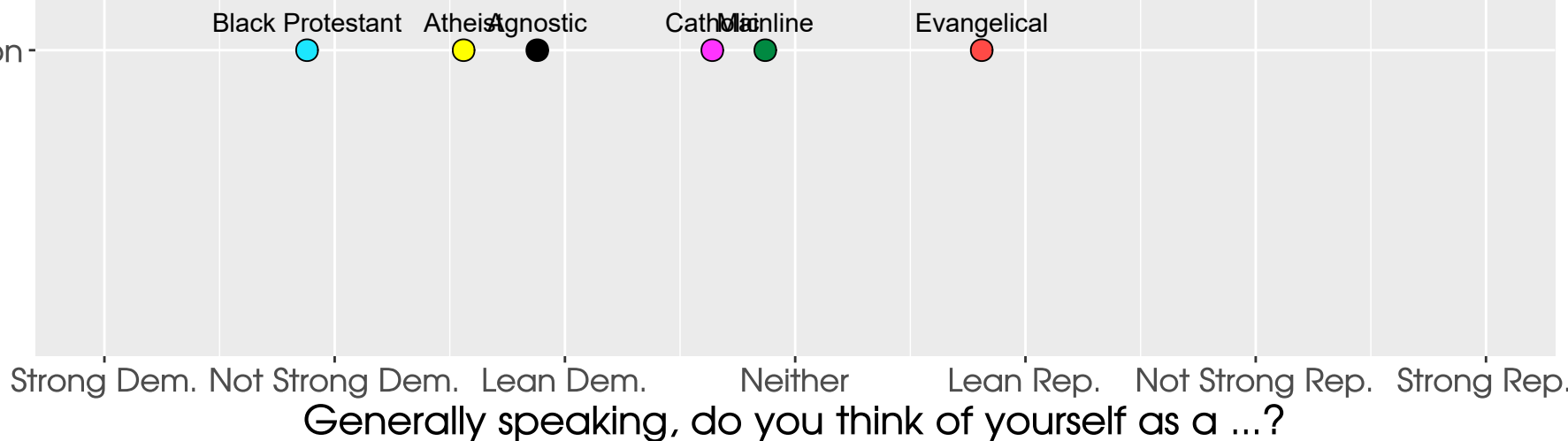


Party Identification



Political Ideology

