

DECLARATION

“By the name of Allah (God) Almighty, I hereby pledge and declare that I have completed Quiz 1 independently. I have not engaged in cheating, plagiarism, or received unauthorized assistance in any form. I further declare that any use of AI tools was limited to a supportive role (such as for grammar checking or debugging), and that the final solution is the product of my own intellectual effort. I understand that I will accept all consequences if I am found to have violated this academic integrity pledge.”

Surabaya, 25 September 2025

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ryan', with a stylized flourish at the end.

I Made Ryan Darmajaya

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