

## Step-1

Consider a matrix  $A$  and vector  $z$ . If  $Az = 0$ , then  $A^H Az = 0$ . Multiply by  $z^H$  to prove that  $Az = 0$ .

$$z^H A^H Az = 0$$

$$(Az)^H Az = 0$$

$$\|Az\|^2 = 0$$

This shows that length is zero. Or it can be said as  $\boxed{Az = 0}$ .

## Step-2

From the above calculations it can be said that the null space of  $A$  and  $A^H A$  are same. Matrix  $A^H A$  will be an invertible Hermitian matrix when the null space of matrix  $A$  contains only vector  $\boxed{z = \{0\}}$ .