

Step-1

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For $Ax = b$ with $A = \text{ones}(4, 4)$ is a singular matrix and so not invertible.

So, considering $b = \text{rand}(4, 1)$, to find the solution through MATLAB, it considers

$x = A^{-1}b$ which does not exist.

So, obviously it displays that $Ax = b$ has no solution.

Step-2

By putting $b = \text{ones}(4, 1)$, the system reduces to one non zero row and all other rows zero in A/b.

So, it will pick $x = (1, 0, 0, 0)$ and $\text{pinv}(A) * b$ and the shortest solution $x = (1, 1, 1, 1) / 4$