## Step-1

Consider the following matrices,

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & i & i^2 & i^3 \\ 1 & i^2 & i^4 & i^6 \\ 1 & i^3 & i^6 & i^9 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_0 \\ \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_3 \\ \lambda_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1+1 & i+i^3 & i^2+i^6 & i^3+i^9 \\ 1 & i^2 & i^4 & i^6 \\ 1 & i^3 & i^6 & i^9 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_0 \\ \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_3 \\ \lambda_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -i & -1 & i \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_0 \\ \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_2 \\ \lambda_3 \\ \lambda_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Therefore, we get,

$$\lambda_0 = 2$$

$$\lambda_1 = -1$$

$$\lambda_2 = -1$$

$$\lambda_4 = 1$$

## Step-2

Thus, the eigenvalues are  $\lambda_0 = 2$ ,  $\lambda_1 = -1$ ,  $\lambda_2 = -1$ , and  $\lambda_4 = 1$