Step-1

Given a = (2, -2, 1), b = (1, 2, 2). We have to find the angle between a and b.

Step-2

Let θ be the angle between a and b.

Then
$$\cos \theta = \frac{a^T b}{\|a\| \|b\|} \|\hat{a} \in \hat{a} \in [0, 1]$$

$$a^T b = (2, -2, 1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= 2 - 4 + 2$$

=0

Step-3

$$||a|| = \sqrt{2^2 + (-2)^2 + 1^2}$$

= 3

$$||b|| = \sqrt{1^2 + 2^2 + 2^2}$$
$$= 3$$

$$By(1), \cos\theta = \frac{0}{3(3)}$$

=0

Hence $\theta = \cos^{-1} 0$

$$=$$
 $\left[\frac{\pi}{2}\right]$