

KEYS: sigma = σ aggregate = Σ join = \bowtie project = π

6.18

a.

SHARP $\leftarrow \sigma_{\text{Branch_Name} = \text{'Sharpstown'}}(\text{LIBRARY_BRANCH})$
TRIBE $\leftarrow \sigma_{\text{Title} = \text{'The Lost Tribe'}}(\text{BOOK})$
RESULT $\leftarrow \sigma_{\text{Branch_id} = \text{SHARP.Branch_id AND Book_id} = \text{TRIBE.Book_id}}(\text{BOOK_COPY})$

Book_id	Branch_id	No_of_copies
45362	062	21

```
SELECT * AS SHARP
FROM LIBRARY_BRANCH
WHERE Branch_Name = 'Sharpstown';
```

```
SELECT * AS TRIBE
FROM BOOK
WHERE Title = 'The Lost Tribe';
```

```
SELECT * AS RESULT
FROM BOOK_COPY
WHERE Branch_id = SHARP.Branch_id
AND
Book_id = TRIBE.Book_id;
```

b.

TRIBE $\leftarrow \sigma_{\text{Title} = \text{'The Lost Tribe'}}(\text{BOOK})$
RESULT $\leftarrow \text{TRIBE} \bowtie \text{BOOK_COPY}$

Book_id	Title	Publisher_name	Branch_id	No_of_copies
45362	The Lost Tribe	Roy Henz	062	21
45362	The Lost Tribe	Roy Henz	071	10

```
SELECT * AS TRIBE
FROM BOOK
WHERE Title = 'The Lost Tribe';
```

```
SELECT * AS RESULT
FROM TRIBE
INNER JOIN BOOK_COPY
ON TRIBE.Book_id = BOOK_COPY.Book_id;
```

23
30

1/2 } *you never joined them!*

c.

RESULT ← BARROWER >>> BARROWER.Card_no ≠ BOOK_LOANS.Card_no BOOK_LOANS
 π Card_no, Name (RESULT)

or you could use:

RESULT ← BARROWER - BOOK_LOANS

Card_no	Name
212	Bob Myer
161	Ryan Lockman

SELECT * AS RESULT
 FROM BARROWERS
 INNER JOIN BOOK_LOANS
 ON BARROWER.Card_no ≠ BOOK_LOANS.Card_no;

SELECT DISTINCT RESULT.Card_no, RESULT.Name
 FROM RESULT;

d.

SHARP ← O~ Branch_Name=Sharpstown (LIBRARY_BRANCH)
 S_BOOKS_OUT ← O~ Branch_id=SHARP.Branch_id AND Due_date='2014-04-07' (BOOK_LOANS)

Bar_S_BOOKS_OUT ← S_BOOKS_OUT >>> S_BOOKS_OUT.Card_no=BARROWER.Card_no BARROWER
 RESULT ← Bar_S_BOOKS_OUT >>> Bar_S_BOOKS_OUT.Book_id=BOOK.Book_id BOOK
 π Name, Address, Title (RESULT)

Title	Name	Address
The Wolf	Ryan Lockman	462 South St
My Way	Ben Stills	212 N Mine St

SELECT * AS SHARP
 FROM LIBRARY_BRANCH
 WHERE Branch_Name = 'Sharpstown';

SELECT * AS S_BOOKS_OUT
 FROM BOOK_LOANS
 WHERE Branch_id = SHARP.Branch_id
 AND
 Due_date = '2014-04-07';

SELECT * AS Bar_S_BOOKS_OUT
 FROM S_BOOKS_OUT
 INNER JOIN BARROWER
 ON S_BOOKS_OUT.Card_no = BARROWER.Card_no;

SELECT * AS RESULT
 FROM BAR_S_BOOKS_OUT
 INNER JOIN BOOK
 ON BAR_S_BOOKS_OUT.Book_id = BOOK.Book_id;

Spelling

doesn't get who is not borrowing

You cannot take the difference of different Real world Sets

1

1

you'll have to include SHARP then

SELECT DISTINCT RESULT.Name, RESULT.Address, RESULT.Title
FROM RESULT;

e.

LIB_OUTS ← LIBRARY_BRANCH >>< LIBRARY_BRANCH.Branch_no = BOOK_LOANS.Branch_no BOOK_LOANS

LIB_OUTS_COPIES ← LIB_OUTS >>< LIB_OUTS.Branch_no = BOOK_COPIES.Branch_no BOOK_COPIES

Branch_name Σ SUM_No_of_copies (LIB_OUTS_COPIES)

Π Branch_name, SUM_No_of_copies (LIB_OUTS_COPIES)

No we need to count(Book-id)?

Branch_name	SUM_No_of_copies
Central	1265
Sharpstown	2364

SELECT * AS LIB_OUTS
FROM LIBRARY_BRANCH
INNER JOIN BOOK_LOANS
ON LIBRARY_BRANCH.Branch_no = BOOK_LOANS.Branch_no;

SELECT * AS LIB_OUTS_COPIES
FROM LIB_OUTS
INNER JOIN BOOK_COPIES
ON LIB_OUTS.Branch_no = BOOK_COPIES.Branch_no;

SELECT SUM(No_of_copies)
FROM LIB_OUTS_COPIES
GROUP BY Branch_name;

SELECT DISTINCT LIB_OUTS_COPIES.Branch_name,
LIB_OUTS_COPIES.SUM_No_of_copies
FROM LIB_OUTS_COPIES;

f.

BAR_BOOK_OUT ← BARROWER >>< BARROWER.Card_no = BOOK_LOANS.Card_no BOOK_LOANS

Card_no Σ COUNT(Book_id) (BAR_BOOK_OUT)

BAR_MORE_5 ← O⁺ COUNT(Book_id) > 5 (BAR_BOOK_OUT)

Π Name, Address, COUNT(Book_id) (BAR_MORE_5)

Name	Address	COUNT_Book_id
Ben Small	121 S High	6
Ryan Sans	216 N Moore	9

Name out put

SELECT * AS BAR_BOOK_OUT
FROM BARROWER
INNER JOIN BOOK_LOANS
ON BARROWER.Card_no = BOOK_LOANS.Card_no;

SELECT COUNT(Book_id)
FROM BAR_BOOK_OUT
GROUP BY Card_no;

```
SELECT * AS BAR_MORE_5
FROM BAR_BOOK_OUT
WHERE COUNT_Book_id > 5;
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT BAR_MORE_5.Name, BAR_MORE_5.Address,
                  BAR_MORE_5.COUNT_Book_id
FROM BAR_MORE_5;
```

g.

```
KING ← OAuthor_Name = 'Stephan King' (BOOK_AUTHORS)
KING_BOOKS ← KING ⋈KING.Book_id = BOOK.Book_id BOOK
```

```
CENT ← OBranch_Name = 'Central' (LIBRARY_BRANCH)
CENT_BOOKS ← CENT ⋈CENT.Branch_no = BOOK_COPIES.Branch_no BOOK_COPIES
```

```
CENT_KING ← CENT_BOOKS ⋈CENT_BOOKS.Book_no = KING_BOOKS.Book_no KING_BOOKS
π Title, No_of_copies (CENT_KING)
```

Title	No_of_copies
The Lost Ship	6
Stolen Art	12

```
SELECT * AS KING
FROM BOOK_AUTHORS
WHERE Author_Name = 'Stephan King';
```

```
SELECT * AS KING_BOOKS
FROM KING
INNER JOIN BOOK
ON KING.Book_id = BOOK.Book_id;
```

```
SELECT * AS CENT
FROM LIBRARY_BRANCH
WHERE Branch_Name = 'Central';
```

```
SELECT * AS CENT_BOOKS
FROM CENT
INNER JOIN BOOK_COPIES
ON CENT.Branch_no = BOOK_COPIES.Branch_no;
```

```
SELECT * AS CENT_KING
FROM CENT_BOOKS
INNER JOIN KING_BOOKS
ON CENT_BOOKS.Book_no = KING_BOOKS.Book_no;
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT CENT_KING.Title, CENT_KING.No_of_copies
FROM CENT_KING;
```

6.19

a.

```
War_2 ← OWarehouse = 2 (SHIPMENT)
π Order_Ship_date (War_2)
```

Order#	Ship_date
4213	2014-01-01
6215	2013-12-13

b.

J_LOPEZ ← O_{Customer=Jen Lopez} (CUSTOMER)

JL_ORDERS ← ORDER |><| ORDER.Cust# = J_LOPEZ.Cust# J_LOPEZ

JL_SHIPMENTS ← JL_ORDERS |><| JL_ORDERS.Order# = SHIPMENT.Order# SHIPMENT
 Π Order#, Warehouse# (JL_SHIPMENTS)

Order#	Warehouse#
6251	02
1242	04

c.

CUST_ORDERS ← CUSTOMER |><| CUSTOMER.Cust# = ORDER.Cust# ORDER
 ρ_{R(Cust#, No_of_orders, Avg_order_amount)} (Cust# ⋈ COUNT Order#, AVERAGE Ord_amt (CUST_ORDERS))

Cname	No_of_orders	Avg_order_amount
Ben Still	6	\$21.23
Ryan Moore	4	\$16.98

d.

SHIP_ORDERS ← ORDER |><| ORDER.Order# = SHIPMENT.Order# SHIPMENT
 OVERDUE_ORDERS ← O_{(Ship_date - Odate) > 30} (SHIP_ORDERS)

Order#	Odate	Cust#	Ord_amt	Warehouse#	Ship_date
1212	2014-01-01	521	\$62.62	02	2014-02-06
6231	2014-02-01	612	\$13.23	06	2014-04-01

e.

NEW_YORK ← O_{City=New York} (WAREHOUSE)

NY_SHIP_ORDERS ← NEW_YORK |><| NEW_YORK.Warehouse# = SHIPMENT.Warehouse# SHIPMENT
 Π Order# (NY_SHIP_ORDERS)

Order#
3623
1731
5543