

Deep Learning with Structured Data

Hands-on Workshop

June 17, 2020

Mark Ryan



Introduction

- ▶ Hands-on follow on to [Apr. 29 session](#)
- ▶ Agenda:
 - ▶ Review environment & set up steps
 - ▶ Run training experiments for MNIST
 - ▶ Run training experiments for streetcar delay prediction model
 - ▶ Complete exercises that allow you to make your own updates to the model training and re-run training
 - ▶ Wrap up
- ▶ You'll learn how to:
 - ▶ Clone a repo into Drive and access its code in Colab
 - ▶ Train a simple deep learning model and assess the trained model's performance
 - ▶ Take advantage of the specialized hardware that is available in Colab



Review Environment



Google Drive:

- ▶ Target for repo clone
- ▶ Location of files used for training



Google Colaboratory (Colab):

- ▶ Environment for running notebooks
- ▶ Offers deep learning specific hw (GPUs and TPUs)



Repo directory structure:

```
├── data
│   ├── 2014_2019_df_cleaned_remove_bad_values_may16_2020.pkl
│   └── routedirection.csv
├── models
├── notebooks
│   ├── custom_classes.py
│   ├── exercises_streetcar_model_training.ipynb
│   ├── keras_functional_api_mnist.ipynb
│   ├── keras_sequential_api_mnist.ipynb
│   ├── streetcar_model_training.ipynb
│   └── streetcar_model_training_config.yml
└── pipelines
```

Review Set Up Steps

1. Access Drive using Google ID
2. Create new folder in Drive and use Colab to clone repo into it
https://github.com/ryanmark1867/dl_structured_data_hands_on
3. Open notebook from the repo in Colab
4. Mount Drive in notebook
5. Make /notebooks directory the current directory in the notebook

NOTE: Steps 3-5 can be reused for new Colab sessions or to work with new notebooks

Hands-on Gameplan

1. Run Keras sampler training notebooks:

- ▶ `keras_sequential_api_mnist.ipynb`
- ▶ `keras_functional_api_mnist.ipynb`

2. Run basic streetcar delay training notebook `streetcar_model_training.ipynb`

- ▶ Start with config file `streetcar_model_training_config.yml` as-is to get a basic run
- ▶ Update the runtime for the notebook to use a GPU
- ▶ Re-run experiment 1
- ▶ Work through exercises in notebook `exercises_streetcar_model_training`



Experiment Summary

Experiment	Epochs	Early stop enabled?	Weight for “1” (delay) values	Early stop controls	
				monitor	mode
0	1	no	1.0	NA	NA
1	10	no	1.0	NA	NA
2	50	no	1.0	NA	NA
3	50	no	No delay / delay	NA	NA
4	50	yes	No delay / delay	Validation loss	min
5	50	yes	No delay / delay	Validation accuracy	max
9	20	yes	No delay / delay	Validation accuracy	max

- Control which experiment is run with the `current_experiment` parameter in the config file `streetcar_model_training_config.yml`

```
test_parms:
  testproportion: 0.2 # proportion of data reserved for test set
  trainproportion: 0.8 # proportion of non-test data dedicated to training (vs. validation)
  current_experiment: 0
  repeatable_run: False # switch to control whether runs are repeated identically
  get_test_train_acc: False # switch to control whether block to get test and train accuracy is after training
```

Monitoring Model Training Runs

- Output of `fit` command (feedback on what's happening for each epoch):

```
1889663/1889663 [=====] - 15s 8us/sample -  
loss: 0.8849 - accuracy: 0.7141 - accuracy_1: 0.7709 - val_loss:  
0.5020 - val_accuracy: 0.7208 - val_accuracy_1: 0.7208
```

- Output of `evaluate` (controlled by `get_test_train_acc` parameter):

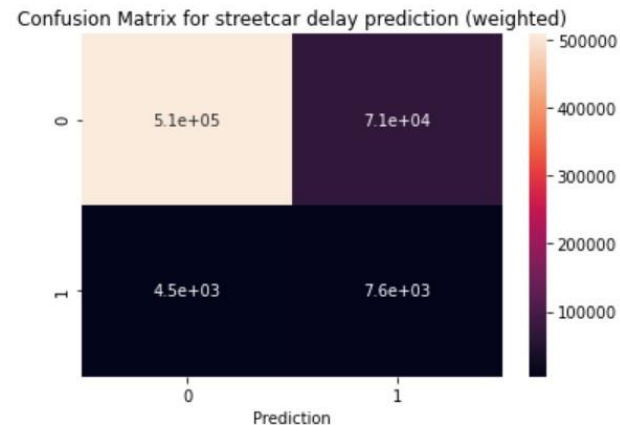
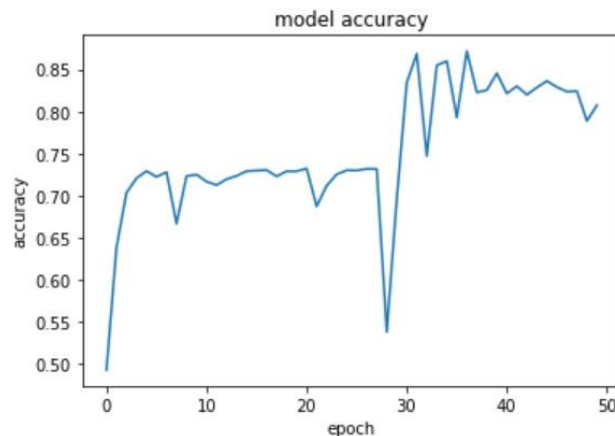
```
metrics names ['loss', 'accuracy', 'accuracy_1']
```

```
Train: 0.873, Test: 0.873
```

- Output of `%%time` command:

```
Wall time: 12min 12s
```

- Results by epoch chart and confusion matrix:



Monitoring Model Training Runs

- In Colab, you can request GPU/TPU by Runtime -> Change runtime type:

Notebook settings

Hardware accelerator

GPU ?

To get the most out of Colab, avoid using a GPU unless you need one. [Learn more](#)

☐ Omit code cell output when saving this notebook

CANCEL SAVE

- Once you have done that, run `!nvidia-smi` in a new cell to get details:

```
+-----+
| NVIDIA-SMI 440.82          Driver Version: 418.67          CUDA Version: 10.1     |
+-----+-----+-----+
| GPU   Name               Persistence-M| Bus-Id        Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC |
| Fan  Temp  Perf  Pwr:Usage/Cap|      Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|=====+=====+=====+
|    0   Tesla P100-PCIE...    Off     | 00000000:00:04.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   44C    P0      27W / 250W |      0MiB / 16280MiB |      0%      Default |
+-----+-----+-----+
```


Wrap up

- ▶ Let Dragos know if you found this session useful and would like to have a hands-on session on model deployment
- ▶ Check out the book: [Deep Learning with Structured Data](#)
- ▶ Check out the full repo: https://github.com/ryanmark1867/deep_learning_for_structured_data
- ▶ Connect with me:
 - ▶ LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/mark-ryan-31826743/>
 - ▶ Medium: https://medium.com/@markryan_69718

