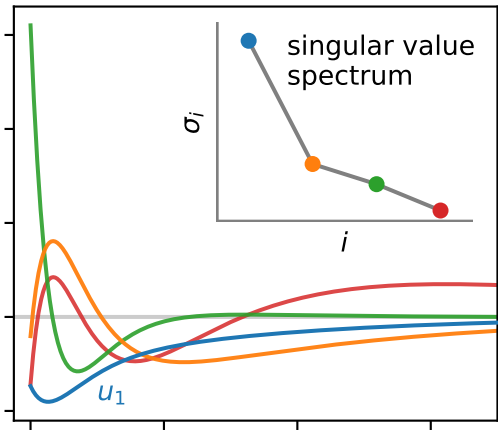


$\delta y$



Time  $t$