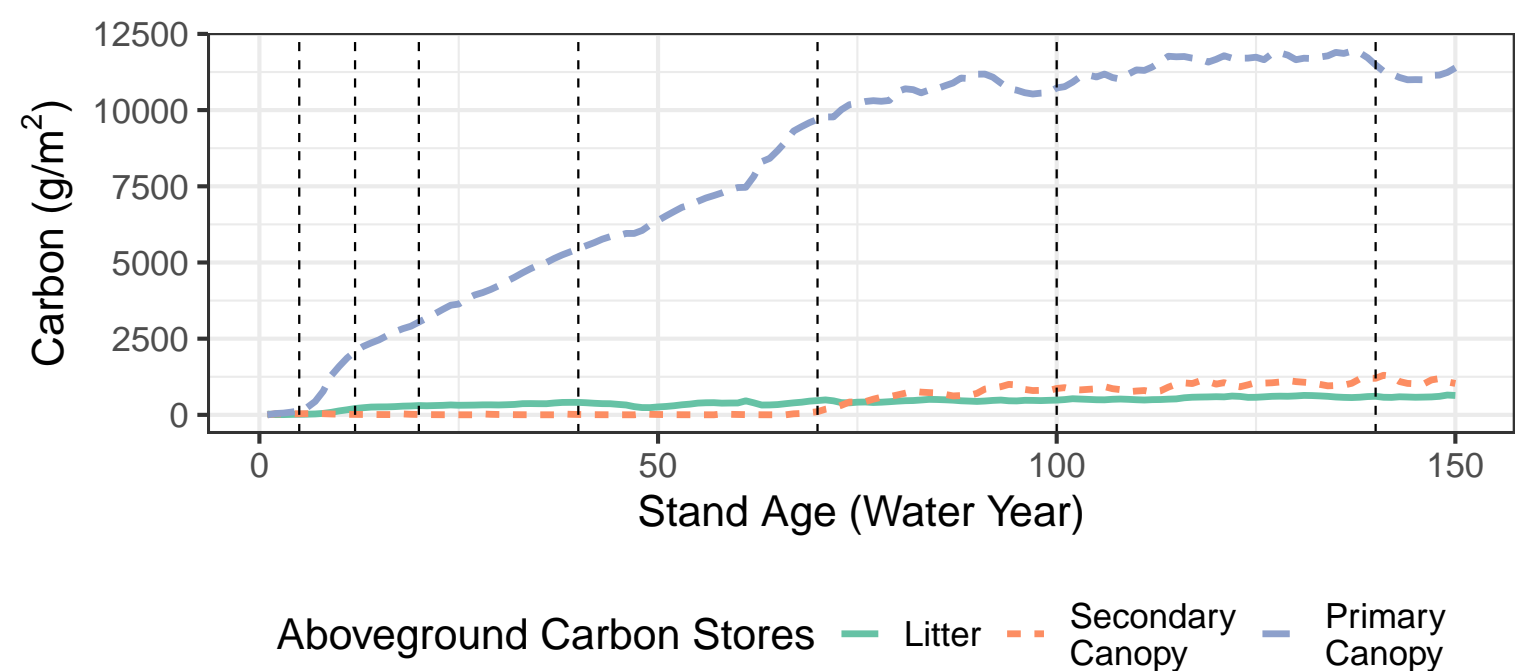
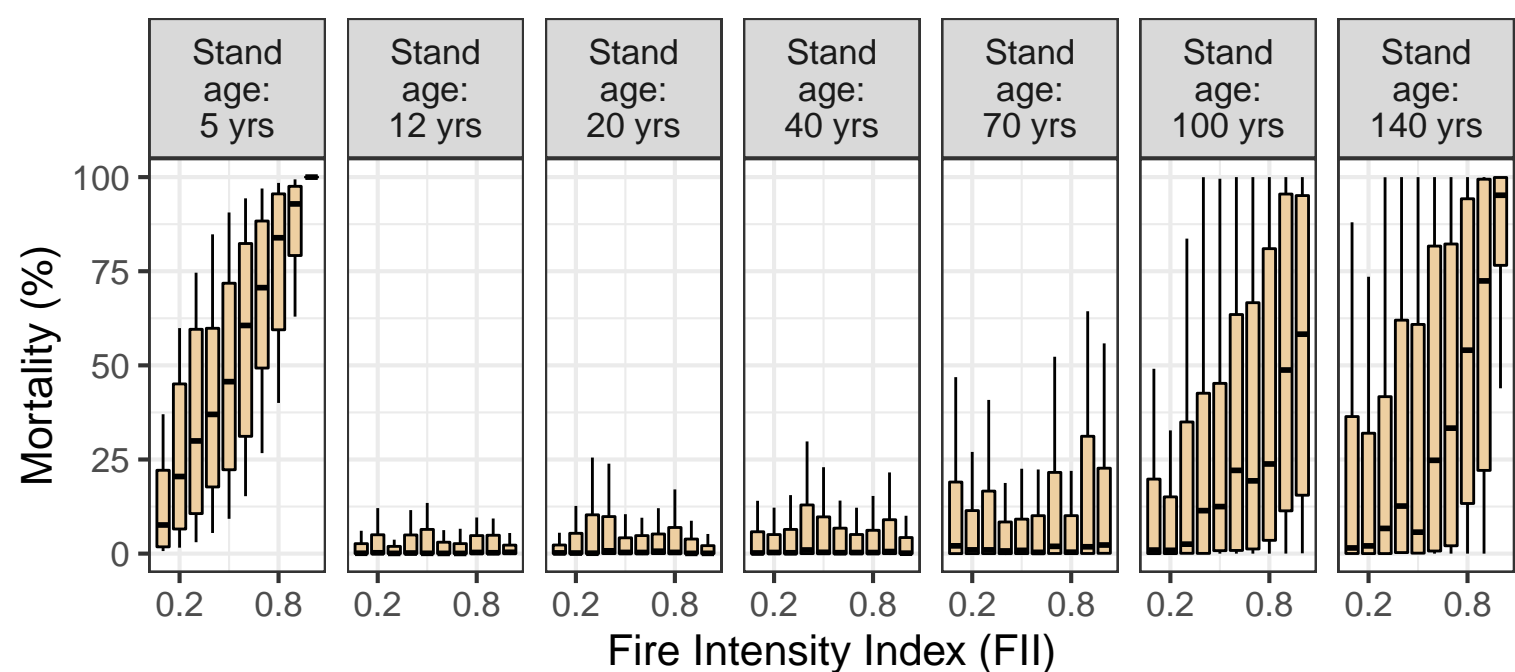


e



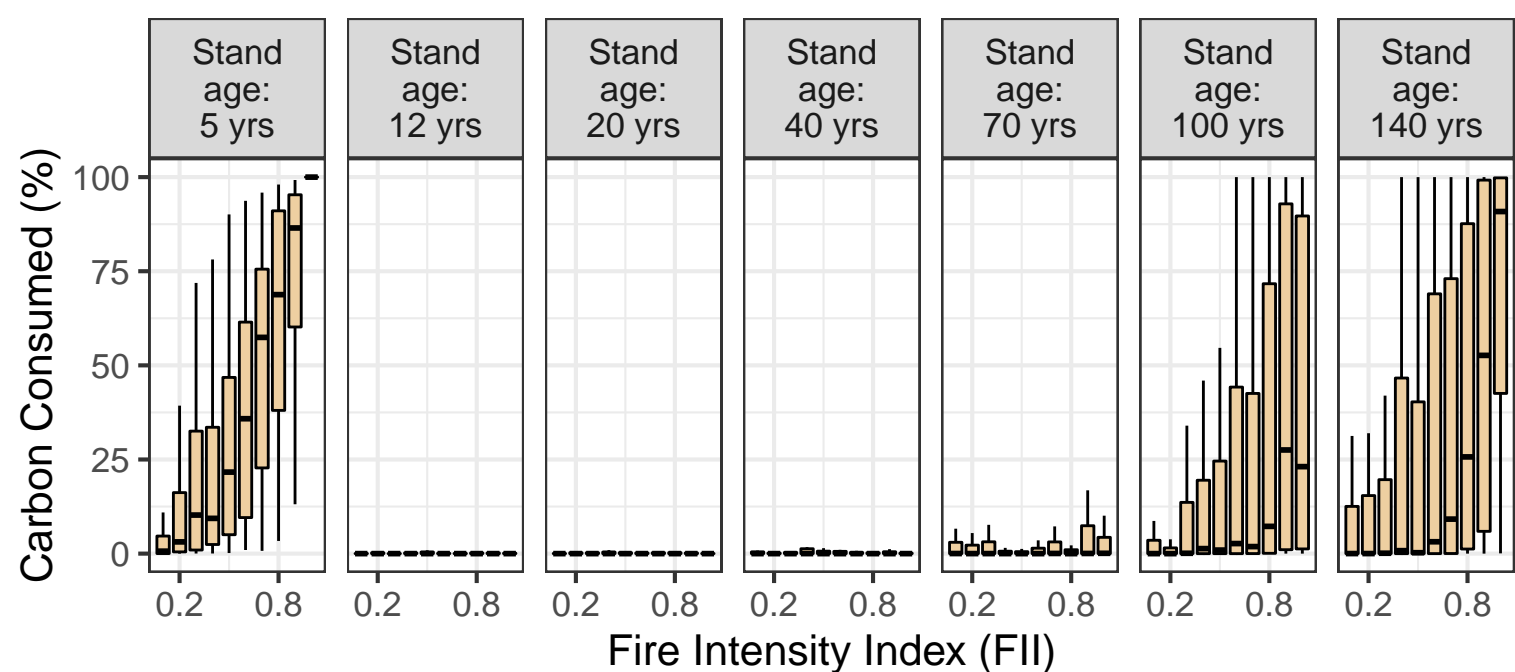
f

## Primary Canopy Mortality



g

## Primary Canopy Consumption



h

## Primary Canopy That Becomes Litter

