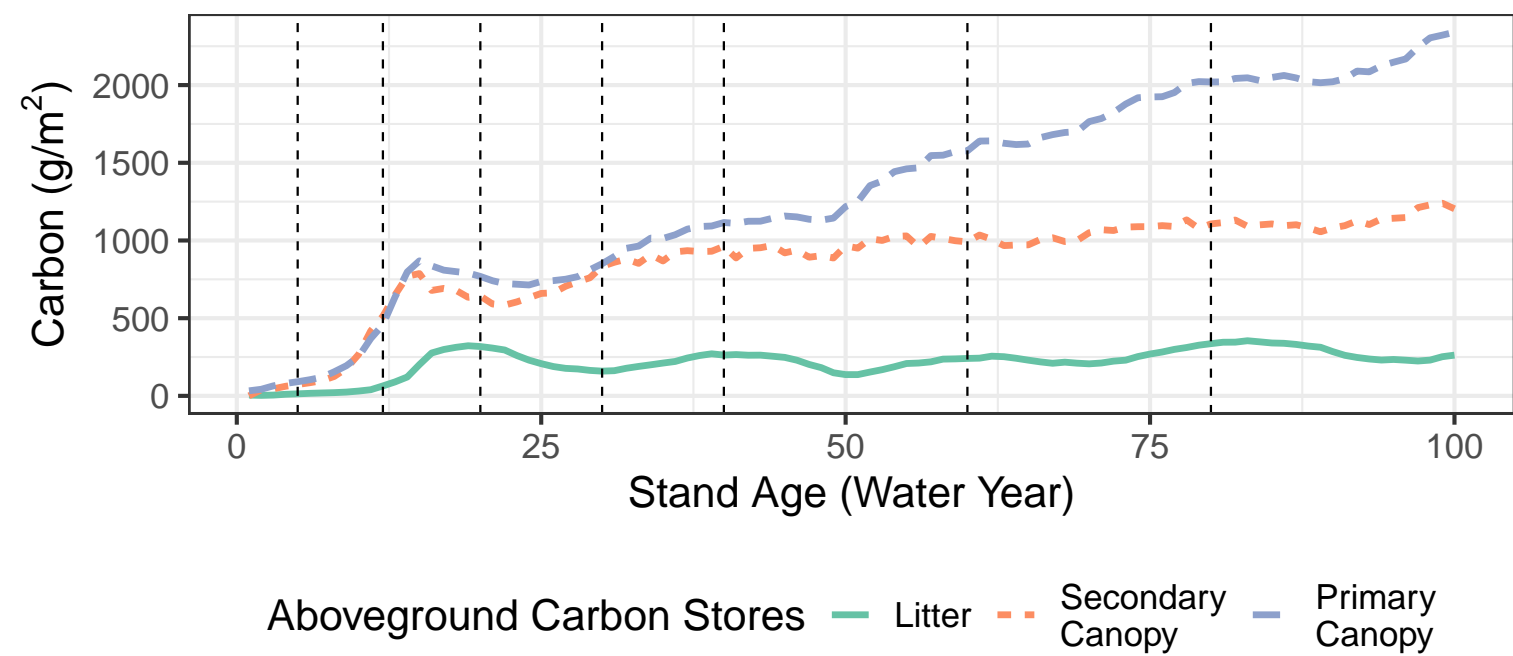
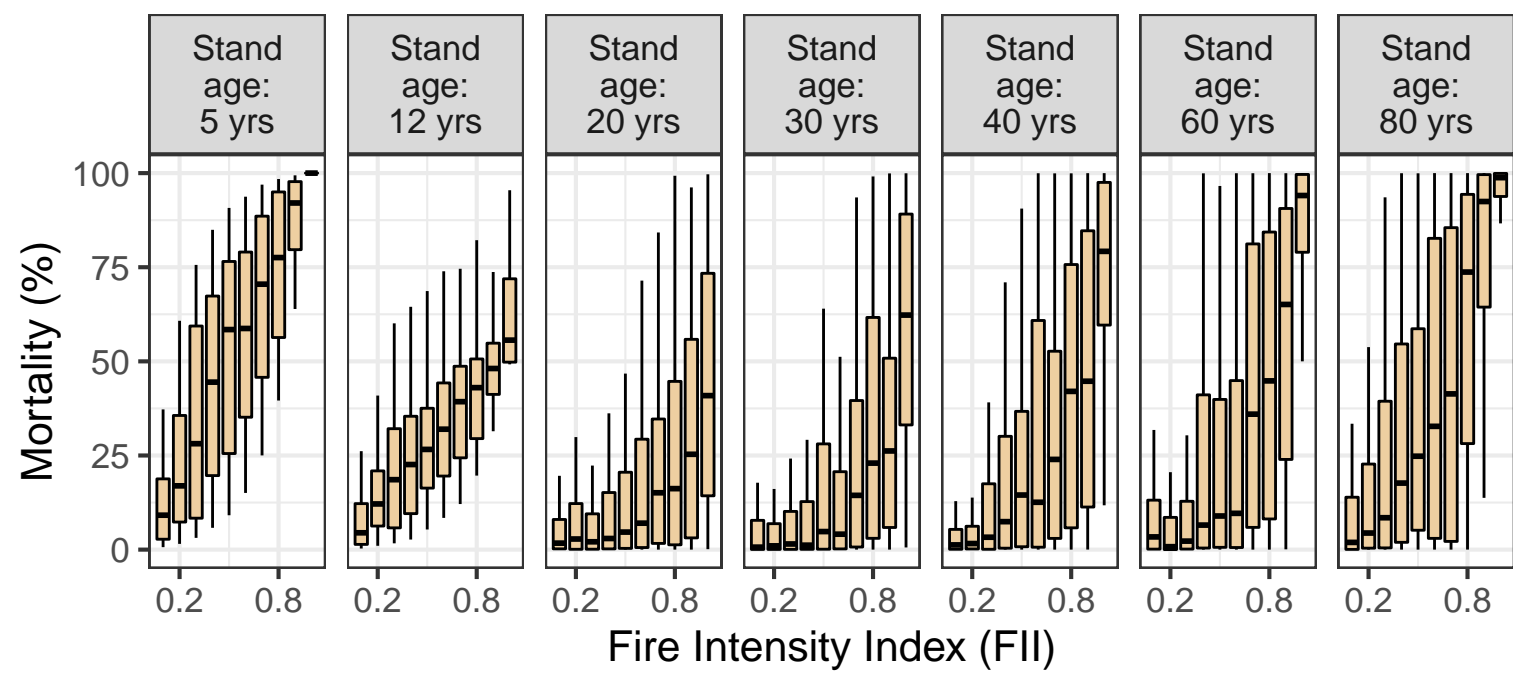
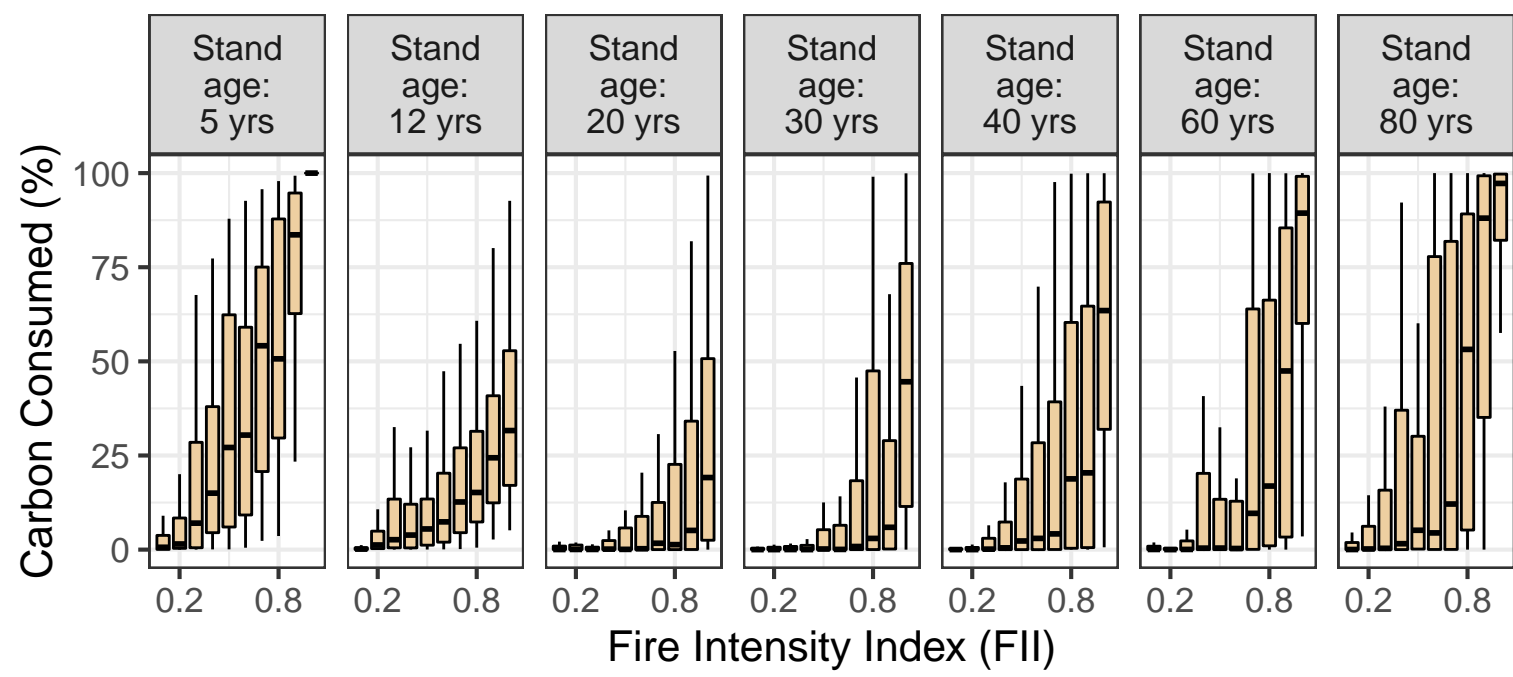


**a****b**

### Primary Canopy Mortality

**c**

### Primary Canopy Consumption

**d**

### Primary Canopy That Becomes Litter

