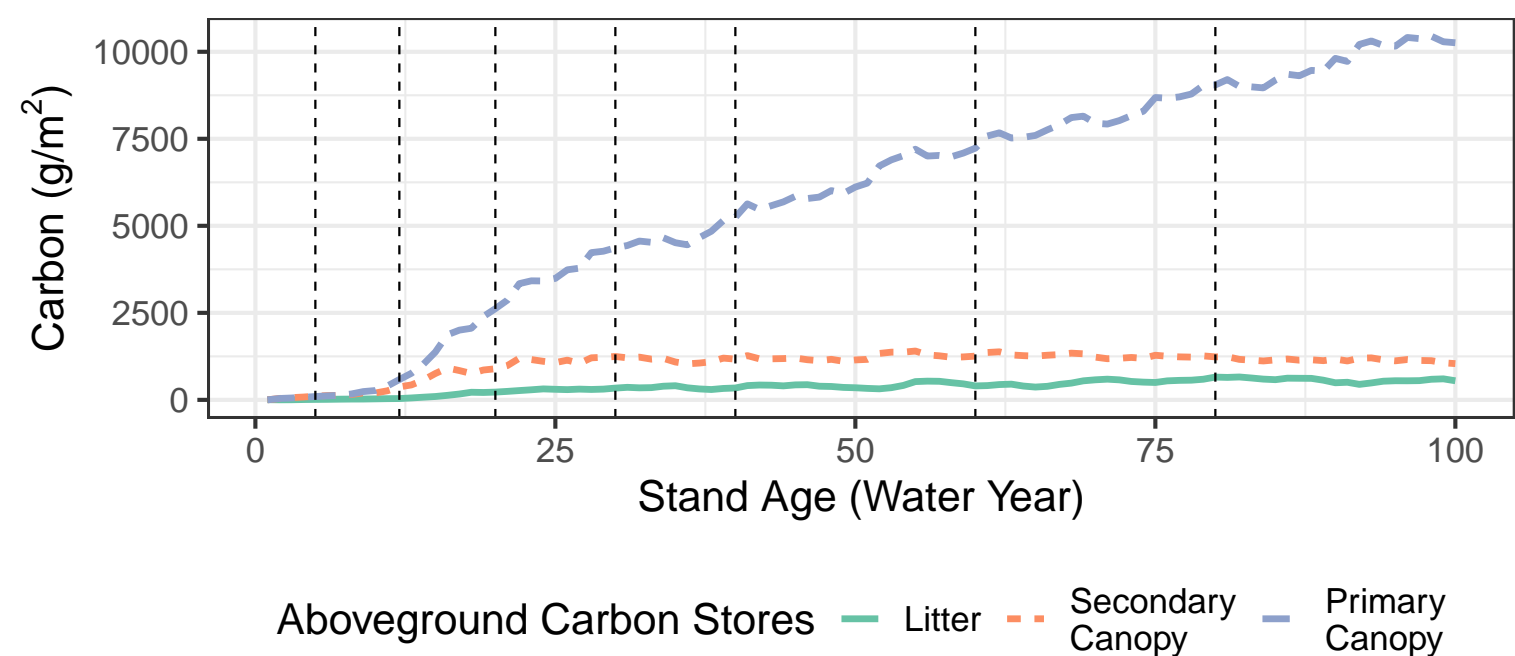
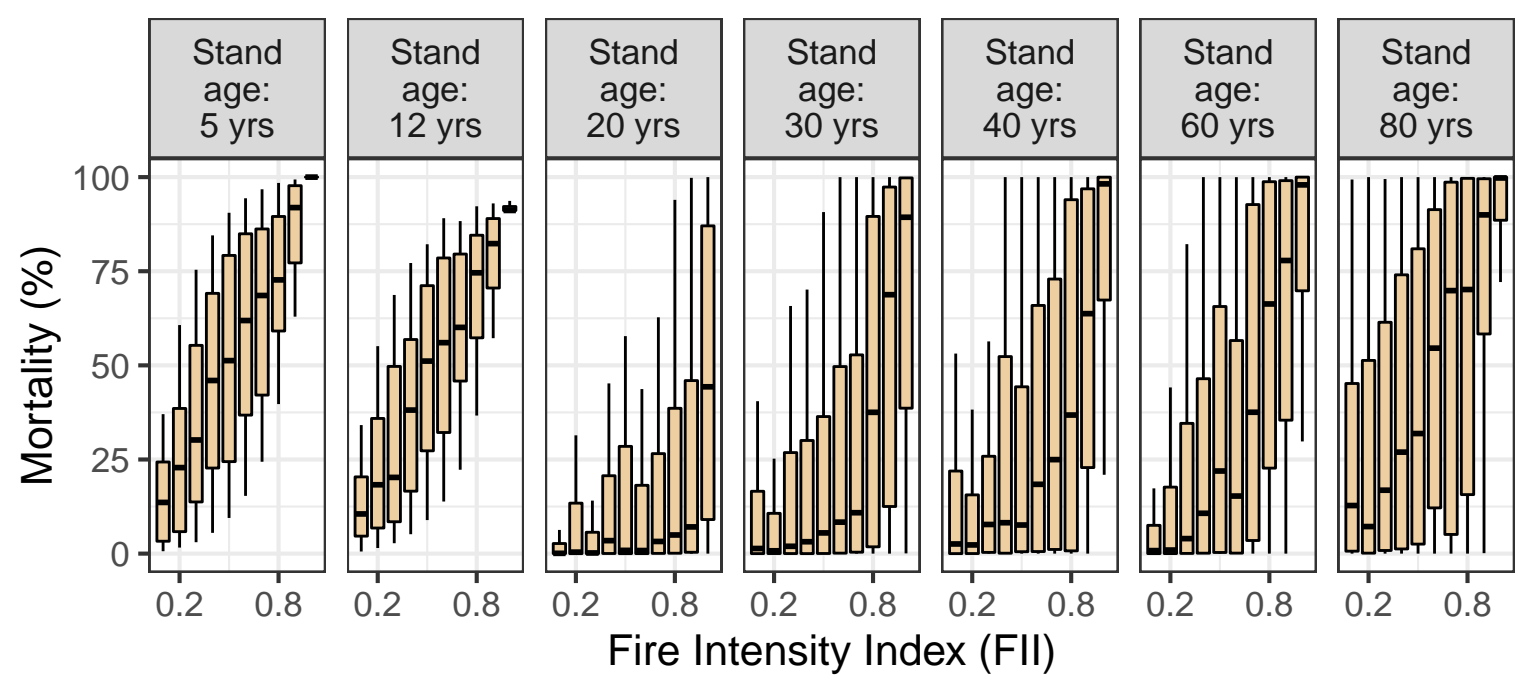


e



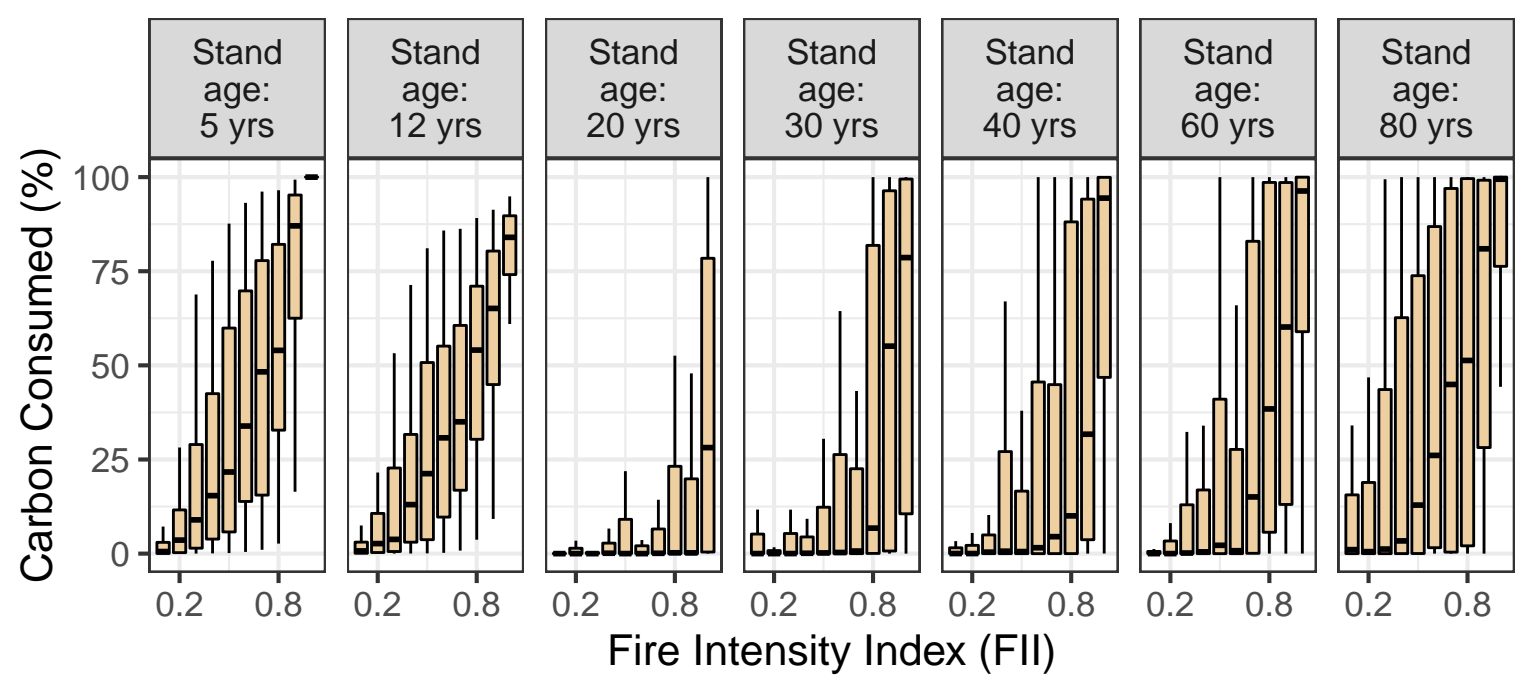
f

Primary Canopy Mortality



g

Primary Canopy Consumption



h

Primary Canopy That Becomes Litter

