



数据库系统课程实验报告

实验名称:	实验二：数据库与基本表的创建、修改与删除
实验日期:	2022/3/24
实验地点:	厦门大学德旺图书馆
提交日期:	2022/3/26

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专业年级:	软工 2020 级
学年学期:	2021-2022 学年第二学期

1. 实验目的

- 理解 openGauss 中用户、数据库、模式和表等数据库对象之间的关系。掌握用户、数据库、模式和基本表的创建、修改和删除方法
- 掌握数据类型的选择和使用
- 掌握数据的导入导出方法

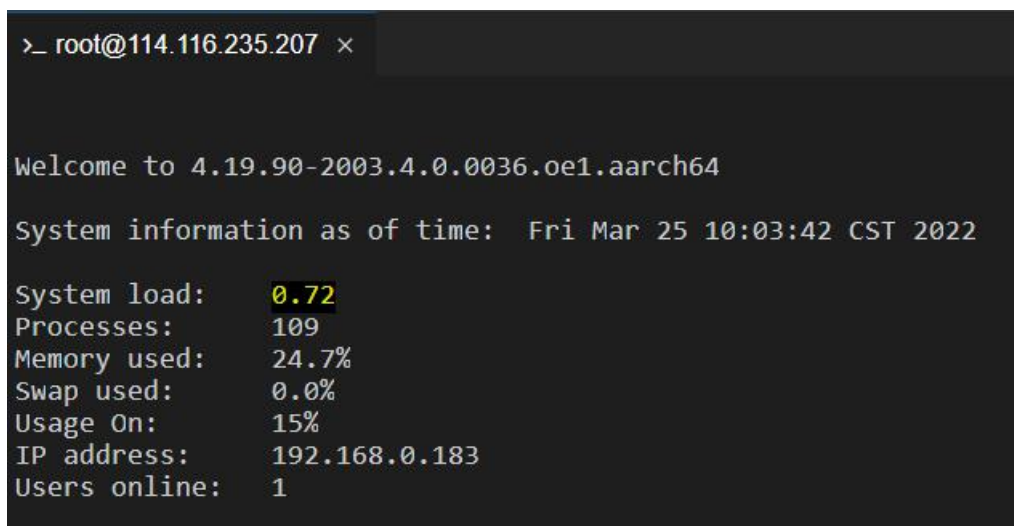
2. 实验内容和步骤

(1) 理解 Sales 数据库中各表及各表之间的联系

(2) 创建新用户、数据库和模式；新用户名用名字拼音 xiaoping

步骤如下：

1. 以 root 用户登录到 ECS 服务器



```
>_ root@114.116.235.207 x

Welcome to 4.19.90-2003.4.0.0036.oe1.aarch64

System information as of time:  Fri Mar 25 10:03:42 CST 2022

System load:      0.72
Processes:        109
Memory used:      24.7%
Swap used:        0.0%
Usage On:         15%
IP address:       192.168.0.183
Users online:     1
```

2. 以 omm 操作系统管理员身份登录数据库

```
[root@ecs-ad18 ~]# su - omm
Last login: Thu Mar 24 21:15:35 CST 2022 on pts/0

Welcome to 4.19.90-2003.4.0.0036.oe1.aarch64

System information as of time:  Fri Mar 25 10:04:08 CST 2022

System load:      0.61
Processes:        111
Memory used:      24.8%
Swap used:        0.0%
Usage On:         15%
IP address:       192.168.0.183
Users online:     1
```

3. 查看服务是否启动，启动服务器。

```
[omm@ecs-ad18 ~]$ gs_om -t status
-----
cluster_name      : dbCluster
cluster_state     : Normal
redistributing    : No
-----

[omm@ecs-ad18 ~]$ gs_om -t start
Starting cluster.
=====
[SUCCESS] ecs-ad18:
[2022-03-25 10:04:31.724][42514][][gs_ctl]: gs_ctl started,datadir is /gaussdb/data/db1
[2022-03-25 10:04:31.728][42514][][gs_ctl]: another server might be running; Please use the restart command
=====
Successfully started.
```

4. 使用 gsql 连接到数据库。

```
[omm@ecs-ad18 ~]$ gsql -d postgres -p 26000 -r
gsql ((openGauss 2.0.0 build 78689da9) compiled at 2021-03-31 21:03:52 commit 0 last mr )
Non-SSL connection (SSL connection is recommended when requiring high-security)
Type "help" for help.
```

5. 创建数据库用户，用户名为 yuxiaoping，密码为 yuxiaoping@123。

创建数据库 sale。

```
postgres=# CREATE USER yuxiaoping WITH PASSWORD "yuxiaoping@123";
CREATE ROLE
postgres=# CREATE DATABASE sale OWNER yuxiaoping;
CREATE DATABASE
```

6. 进入数据库。

```

postgres=# \q
[omm@ecs-ad18 ~]$ gsql -d sale -p 26000 -U xiaoping -W yuxiaoping@123 -r
gsql: FATAL: Invalid username/password,login denied.
[omm@ecs-ad18 ~]$ gsql -d sale -p 26000 -U yuxiaoping -W yuxiaoping@123 -r
gsql ((openGauss 2.0.0 build 78689da9) compiled at 2021-03-31 21:03:52 commit 0 last mr )
Non-SSL connection (SSL connection is recommended when requiring high-security)
Type "help" for help.

sale=> █

```

7. 创建名为 icebear（我的英文名）的 SCHEMA，并设置 yuxiaoping 为当前的 role,将默认搜索路径设为 icebear。

```

sale=> CREATE SCHEMA icebear AUTHORIZATION yuxiaoping;
CREATE SCHEMA
sale=> SET search_path TO icebear;
SET

```

(3) 分别创建 12 张表，创建时不添加约束。

```

sale=> CREATE TABLE regions(region_id NUMBER ,region_name VARCHAR2( 50 ) );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE countries
sale-> (
sale(>   country_id   CHAR( 2 ) ,
sale(>   country_name  VARCHAR2( 40 ) ,
sale(>   region_id     NUMBER
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE locations
sale-> (
sale(>   location_id NUMBER ,
sale(>   address      VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>   postal_code   VARCHAR2( 20 ) ,
sale(>   city          VARCHAR2( 50 ) ,
sale(>   state         VARCHAR2( 50 ) ,
sale(>   country_id   CHAR( 2 )
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE warehouses
sale-> (
sale(>   warehouse_id NUMBER ,
sale(>   warehouse_name VARCHAR( 255 ) ,
sale(>   location_id   NUMBER( 12, 0 )
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE inventories
sale-> (
sale(>   product_id   NUMBER( 12, 0 ) ,
sale(>   warehouse_id NUMBER( 12, 0 ) ,
sale(>   quantity     NUMBER( 8, 0 ) NOT NULL
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE

```

```

sale=> CREATE TABLE employees
sale-> (
sale(>     employee_id NUMBER ,
sale(>     first_name VARCHAR( 255 ) ,
sale(>     last_name  VARCHAR( 255 ) ,
sale(>     email       VARCHAR( 255 ) ,
sale(>     phone       VARCHAR( 50 ) ,
sale(>     hire_date  DATE ,
sale(>     manager_id  NUMBER( 12, 0 ) ,
sale(>     job_title   VARCHAR( 255 )
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE product_categories
sale-> (
sale(>     category_id NUMBER ,
sale(>     category_name VARCHAR2( 255 )
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE

```

```

sale=> CREATE TABLE customers
sale-> (
sale(>     customer_id NUMBER ,
sale(>     name          VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>     address       VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>     website       VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>     credit_limit  NUMBER( 8, 2 )
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE contacts
sale-> (
sale(>     contact_id NUMBER ,
sale(>     first_name  VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>     last_name   VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>     email       VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>     phone       VARCHAR2( 20 ) ,
sale(>     customer_id NUMBER
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE orders
sale-> (
sale(>     order_id NUMBER ,
sale(>     customer_id NUMBER( 6, 0 ) , -- fk
sale(>     status      VARCHAR( 20 ) ,
sale(>     salesman_id NUMBER( 6, 0 ) , -- fk
sale(>     order_date  DATE
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE

```



```

sale=> CREATE TABLE order_items
sale-> (
sale(>   order_id    NUMBER( 12, 0 ) , -- fk
sale(>   item_id     NUMBER( 12, 0 ) ,
sale(>   product_id   NUMBER( 12, 0 ) , -- fk
sale(>   quantity      NUMBER( 8, 2 ) ,
sale(>   unit_price   NUMBER( 8, 2 )
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=> CREATE TABLE products
sale-> (
sale(>   product_id NUMBER ,
sale(>   product_name VARCHAR2( 255 ) ,
sale(>   description  VARCHAR2( 2000 ) ,
sale(>   standard_cost NUMBER( 9, 2 ) ,
sale(>   list_price   NUMBER( 9, 2 ) ,
sale(>   category_id  NUMBER
sale(> );
CREATE TABLE
sale=>

```

(4) 查看建立的表。

icebear		regions	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:50:14.0
42882+08	2022-03-25 10:50:14.042882+08							
icebear		countries	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:29.0
50964+08	2022-03-25 10:51:29.050964+08							
icebear		locations	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
33486+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.233486+08							
icebear		warehouses	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
41585+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.241585+08							
icebear		inventories	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
48903+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.248903+08							
icebear		employees	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
51+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.251+08							
pg_catalog		pg_job_proc		pg_global	t	f	f	
icebear		product_categories	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
57515+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.257515+08							
icebear		customers	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
66327+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.266327+08							
icebear		contacts	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
74556+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.274556+08							
icebear		orders	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:51.2
81454+08	2022-03-25 10:51:51.281454+08							
icebear		order_items	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:51:53.3
8687+08	2022-03-25 10:51:53.38687+08							
icebear		products	yuxiaoping	f	f	f	yuxiaoping	2022-03-25 10:59:14.3

(5) 修改 12 张表的结构，根据上图添加相应的约束，如主码、外码。

1. 添加约束

① regions 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE regions ALTER region_id SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE

```

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE regions ALTER region_name SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE

```

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE regions ADD CONSTRAINT pk PRIMARY KEY(region_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "pk" for table "regions"
ALTER TABLE

```

```

sale=> \d+ regiona

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
region_id	numeric	not null	main		
region_name	character varying(50)	not null	extended		

```

Indexes:
    "regiona_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (region_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

② countries 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE countries ALTER country_name SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE countries ADD CONSTRAINT pk PRIMARY KEY(country_id);

```

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE countries ADD CONSTRAINT ctpk PRIMARY KEY(country_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "ctpk" for table "countries"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE countries ADD CONSTRAINT fk_countries_regions FOREIGN KEY( region_id )
sale-> REFERENCES regions( region_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE

```

```

sale=> \d+ countries

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
country_id	character(2)	not null	extended		
country_name	character varying(40)	not null	extended		
region_id	numeric		main		

```

Indexes:
    "ctpk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (country_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_countries_regions" FOREIGN KEY (region_id) REFERENCES regions(region_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

③ location 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE locations ADD CONSTRAINT loctpk PRIMARY KEY(location_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "loctpk" for table "locations"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE locations ALTER address SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE locations ADD CONSTRAINT fk_locations_countries
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( country_id )
sale-> REFERENCES countries( country_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ locations

```

```


```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
location_id	numeric	not null	main		
address	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
postal_code	character varying(20)		extended		
city	character varying(50)		extended		
state	character varying(50)		extended		
country_id	character(2)		extended		

```

Indexes:
    "loctpk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (location_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_locations_countries" FOREIGN KEY (country_id) REFERENCES countries(country_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

④ employees 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE employees ALTER email SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE employees ALTER phone SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE employees ALTER hire_date SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE employees ALTER job_title SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE employees ADD CONSTRAINT fk_employees_manager
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( manager_id )
sale-> REFERENCES employees( employee_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ employees

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
employee_id	numeric	not null	main		
first_name	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
last_name	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
email	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
phone	character varying(50)	not null	extended		
hire_date	timestamp(0) without time zone	not null	plain		
manager_id	numeric(12,0)		main		
job_title	character varying(255)	not null	extended		

```

Indexes:
    "employeeek" PRIMARY KEY, btree (employee_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_employees_manager" FOREIGN KEY (manager_id) REFERENCES employees(employee_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Referenced by:
    TABLE "employees" CONSTRAINT "fk_employees_manager" FOREIGN KEY (manager_id) REFERENCES employees(employee_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑤ warehouse 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE warehouses ADD CONSTRAINT warepk PRIMARY KEY(warehouse_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "warepk" for table "warehouses"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE warehouses ADD CONSTRAINT fk_warehouses_locations
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( location_id )
sale-> REFERENCES locations( location_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE
sale-> ;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ warehouses

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
warehouse_id	numeric	not null	main		
warehouse_name	character varying(255)		extended		
location_id	numeric(12,0)		main		

```

Indexes:
    "warepk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (warehouse_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_warehouses_locations" FOREIGN KEY (location_id) REFERENCES locations(location_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑥ products 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE products ADD CONSTRAINT product_idpk PRIMARY KEY(product_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "product_idpk" for table "products"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE products ALTER product_name SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE products ALTER category_id SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE products ADD CONSTRAINT fk_products_categories
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( category_id )
sale-> REFERENCES product_categories( category_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ products

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
product_id	numeric	not null	main		
product_name	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
description	character varying(2000)		extended		
standard_cost	numeric(9,2)		main		
list_price	numeric(9,2)		main		
category_id	numeric	not null	main		

```

Indexes:
    "product_idpk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (product_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_products_categories" FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES product_categories(category_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑦ customers 表


```

sale=> ALTER TABLE customers ADD CONSTRAINT customers_idpk PRIMARY KEY(customer_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "customers_idpk" for table "customers"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE customers ALTER name SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ customers

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
customer_id	numeric	not null	main		
name	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
address	character varying(255)		extended		
website	character varying(255)		extended		
credit_limit	numeric(8,2)		main		

```

Indexes:
    "customers_idpk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (customer_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑧ contacts 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE contacts ADD CONSTRAINT contactspk PRIMARY KEY(contact_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "contactspk" for table "contacts"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE contacts ALTER first_name SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE contacts ALTER last_name SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE contacts ALTER email SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE contacts ADD CONSTRAINT fk_contacts_customers
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( customer_id )
sale-> REFERENCES customers( customer_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE
sale-> ;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ contacts

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
contact_id	numeric	not null	main		
first_name	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
last_name	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
email	character varying(255)	not null	extended		
phone	character varying(20)		extended		
customer_id	numeric		main		

```

Indexes:
    "contactspk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (contact_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_contacts_customers" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑨ orders 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE orders ADD CONSTRAINT orderspk PRIMARY KEY(order_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "orderspk" for table "orders"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE orders ALTER customer_id SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE orders ALTER status SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE orders ALTER order_date SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE orders ADD CONSTRAINT fk_orders_customers
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( customer_id )
sale-> REFERENCES customers( customer_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE orders ADD CONSTRAINT fk_orders_employees
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( salesman_id )
sale-> REFERENCES employees( employee_id )
sale-> ON DELETE SET NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ orders

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
order_id	numeric	not null	main		
customer_id	numeric(6,0)	not null	main		
status	character varying(20)	not null	extended		
salesman_id	numeric(6,0)		main		
order_date	timestamp(0) without time zone	not null	plain		

```

Indexes:
    "orderspk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (order_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_orders_customers" FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
    "fk_orders_employees" FOREIGN KEY (salesman_id) REFERENCES employees(employee_id) ON DELETE SET NULL
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑩ order_items 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE order_items ALTER product_id SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE order_items ALTER quantity SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE order_items ALTER unit_price SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE order_items ADD CONSTRAINT pk_order_items
sale-> PRIMARY KEY( order_id, item_id );
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "pk_order_items" for table "order_items"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE order_items ADD CONSTRAINT fk_order_items_products
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( product_id )
sale-> REFERENCES products( product_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE order_items ADD CONSTRAINT fk_order_items_orders
sale-> FOREIGN KEY( order_id )
sale-> REFERENCES orders( order_id )
sale-> ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ order_items

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
order_id	numeric(12,0)	not null	main		
item_id	numeric(12,0)	not null	main		
product_id	numeric(12,0)	not null	main		
quantity	numeric(8,2)	not null	main		
unit_price	numeric(8,2)	not null	main		

```

Indexes:
    "pk_order_items" PRIMARY KEY, btree (order_id, item_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_order_items_orders" FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES orders(order_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
    "fk_order_items_products" FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES products(product_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑩① product_categories 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE product_categories ADD CONSTRAINT category_idpk PRIMARY KEY(category_id);
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "category_idpk" for table "product_categories"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE product_categories ALTER category_name SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ product_categories

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
category_id	numeric	not null	main		
category_name	character varying(255)	not null	extended		

```

Indexes:
    "category_idpk" PRIMARY KEY, btree (category_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

⑩② inventories 表

```

sale=> ALTER TABLE inventories ALTER quantity SET NOT NULL;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE inventories ADD CONSTRAINT pk_inventories
PRIMARY KEY( product_id, warehouse_id );
NOTICE: ALTER TABLE / ADD PRIMARY KEY will create implicit index "pk_inventories" for table "inventories"
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE inventories ADD CONSTRAINT fk_inventories_products
FOREIGN KEY( product_id )
REFERENCES products( product_id )
ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> ALTER TABLE inventories ADD CONSTRAINT fk_inventories_warehouses
FOREIGN KEY( warehouse_id )
REFERENCES warehouses( warehouse_id )
ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE
sale=> \d+ inventories

```

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Stats target	Description
product_id	numeric(12,0)	not null	main		
warehouse_id	numeric(12,0)	not null	main		
quantity	numeric(8,0)	not null	main		

```

Indexes:
    "pk_inventories" PRIMARY KEY, btree (product_id, warehouse_id) TABLESPACE pg_default
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_inventories_products" FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES products(product_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
    "fk_inventories_warehouses" FOREIGN KEY (warehouse_id) REFERENCES warehouses(warehouse_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Has OIDs: no
Options: orientation=row, compression=no

```

(6) 为 12 张表插入示例数据。

方法一：使用 gsql 元命令导入数据

方法二：通过 excel 的公式对 csv 文件转化为 sql 的 insert 语句，直接使用 insert 语句。代码见 3-插入数据.sql。由于用 gsql 导入数据时，分隔符不好确定，有的表有数据元素就有逗号。如果采用，作为分隔符会出错，所以最后采用了方法二。


```

1 REM INSERTING into REGIONS
2 SET DEFINE OFF;
3 Insert into REGIONS (REGION_ID,REGION_NAME) values (1,'Europe');
4 Insert into REGIONS (REGION_ID,REGION_NAME) values (2,'Americas');
5 Insert into REGIONS (REGION_ID,REGION_NAME) values (3,'Asia');
6 Insert into REGIONS (REGION_ID,REGION_NAME) values (4,'Middle East and Africa');
7
8 REM INSERTING into COUNTRIES
9 SET DEFINE OFF;
10 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('AR','Argentina',2);
11 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('AU','Australia',3);
12 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('BE','Belgium',1);
13 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('BR','Brazil',2);
14 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('CA','Canada',2);
15 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('CH','Switzerland',1);
16 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('CN','China',3);
17 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('DE','Germany',1);
18 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('DK','Denmark',1);
19 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('EG','Egypt',4);
20 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('FR','France',1);
21 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('IL','Israel',4);
22 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('IN','India',3);
23 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('IT','Italy',1);
24 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('JP','Japan',3);
25 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('KW','Kuwait',4);
26 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('ML','Malaysia',3);
27 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('MX','Mexico',2);
28 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('NG','Nigeria',4);
29 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('NL','Netherlands',1);
30 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('SG','Singapore',3);
31 Insert into COUNTRIES (COUNTRY_ID,COUNTRY_NAME,REGION_ID) values ('UK','United Kingdom',1);

```

(7) 分别查询 12 张表的数据。

步骤如下：

使用 `SELECT * FROM tablename;` 查询 12 张表的数据，其中 `tablename` 指 12 张表的表名。删除用户及其包含的数据库、模式和所有的表。

① regions 表

```

sale=> SELECT * FROM regions;
region_id |      region_name
-----+-----
1 | Europe
2 | Americas
3 | Asia
4 | Middle East and Africa
(4 rows)

```

② countries 表


```

sale=> SELECT * FROM countries;
country_id | country_name | region_id
-----|-----|-----
AR | Argentina | 2
AU | Australia | 3
BE | Belgium | 1
BR | Brazil | 2
CA | Canada | 2
CH | Switzerland | 1
CN | China | 3
DE | Germany | 1
DK | Denmark | 1
EG | Egypt | 4
FR | France | 1
IL | Israel | 4
IN | India | 3
IT | Italy | 1
JP | Japan | 3
KW | Kuwait | 4
ML | Malaysia | 3
MX | Mexico | 2
NG | Nigeria | 4
NL | Netherlands | 1
SG | Singapore | 3
UK | United Kingdom | 1
US | United States of America | 2
ZM | Zambia | 4
ZW | Zimbabwe | 4
(25 rows)

```

③ locations 表

```

sale=> SELECT * FROM locations;
location_id | address | postal_code | city | state | country_id
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----
1 | 1297 Via Cola di Rie | 00989 | Roma | | IT
2 | 93091 Calle della Testa | 10934 | Venice | | IT
3 | 2017 Shinjuku-ku | 1689 | Tokyo | Tokyo Prefecture | JP
4 | 9450 Kamiya-cho | 6823 | Hiroshima | | JP
5 | 2014 Jabberwocky Rd | 26192 | Southlake | Texas | US
6 | 2011 Interiors Blvd | 99236 | South San Francisco | California | US
7 | 2007 Zagora St | 50090 | South Brunswick | New Jersey | US
8 | 2004 Charade Rd | 98199 | Seattle | Washington | US
9 | 147 Spadina Ave | M5V 2L7 | Toronto | Ontario | CA
10 | 6092 Boxwood St | Y5W 9T2 | Whitehorse | Yukon | CA
11 | 40-5-12 Laogianggen | 190518 | Beijing | | CN
12 | 1298 Vileparle (E) | 490231 | Bombay | Maharashtra | IN
13 | 12-98 Victoria Street | 2901 | Sydney | New South Wales | AU
14 | 198 Clementi North | 540198 | Singapore | | SG
15 | 8204 Arthur St | | London | | UK
16 | Magdalen Centre, The Oxford Science Park | OX9 9ZB | Oxford | Oxford | UK
17 | 9702 Chester Road | 09629850293 | Stretford | Manchester | UK
18 | Schwanthalerstr. 7031 | 80925 | Munich | Bavaria | DE
19 | Rua Frei Caneca 1360 | 01307-002 | Sao Paulo | Sao Paulo | BR
20 | 20 Rue des Corps-Saints | 1730 | Geneva | Geneve | CH
21 | Murtenstrasse 921 | 3095 | Bern | BE | CH
22 | Pieter Breughelstraat 837 | 3029SK | Utrecht | Utrecht | NL
23 | Mariano Escobedo 9991 | 11932 | Mexico City | Distrito Federal, | MX
(23 rows)

```

④ employees 表

```
> . root@114 116.235.207 x
```

employee_id	first_name	last_name	email	phone	hire_date	manager_id	job_title
--							
107	Summer	Payne	summerpayne@examplecom	5151238181	2016-06-07 00:00:00	106	Public Accountant
1	Tommy	Bailey	tommybailey@examplecom	5151234567	2016-06-17 00:00:00		President
3	Blake	Cooper	blakecooper@examplecom	5151234569	2016-09-13 00:00:00	1	Administration Vice President
2	Jude	Rivera	juderivera@examplecom	5151234568	2016-09-21 00:00:00	1	Administration Vice President
101	Annabelle	Dunn	annabelledunn@examplecom	5151234444	2016-09-17 00:00:00	2	Administration Assistant
9	Mohammad	Peterson	mohammadpeterson@examplecom	5151244569	2016-09-17 00:00:00	2	Finance Manager
104	Harper	Spencer	harperspencer@examplecom	5151237777	2016-06-07 00:00:00	2	Human Resources Representative
4	Louie	Richardson	louierichardson@examplecom	5904234567	2016-09-03 00:00:00	3	Programmer
5	Nathan	Cox	nathancox@examplecom	5904234568	2016-05-21 00:00:00	4	Programmer
8	Bobby	Torres	bobbytorres@examplecom	5904235567	2016-02-07 00:00:00	4	Programmer
7	Charles	Ward	charlesward@examplecom	5904234560	2016-02-05 00:00:00	4	Programmer
6	Gabriel	Howard	gabrielhoward@examplecom	5904234569	2016-06-25 00:00:00	4	Programmer
102	Enma	Perkins	emmaperkins@examplecom	5151235555	2016-02-17 00:00:00	1	Marketing Manager
103	Amelie	Hudson	ameliehudson@examplecom	6031236666	2016-09-17 00:00:00	102	Marketing Representative
105	Gracie	Gardner	graciegardner@examplecom	5151238888	2016-06-07 00:00:00	2	Public Relations Representative
e							
11	Tyler	Ramirez	tylerramirez@examplecom	5151244269	2016-09-28 00:00:00	9	Accountant
10	Ryan	Gray	ryangray@examplecom	5151244169	2016-09-16 00:00:00	9	Accountant
14	Elliot	Brooks	elliottbrooks@examplecom	5151244567	2016-12-07 00:00:00	9	Accountant
12	Elliot	James	elliottjames@examplecom	5151244369	2016-09-30 00:00:00	9	Accountant
15	Rory	Kelly	rorykelly@examplecom	5151274561	2016-12-07 00:00:00	1	Purchasing Manager
49	Isabella	Cole	isabellacole@examplecom	011441344619268	2016-10-15 00:00:00	1	Sales Manager
48	Jessica	Woods	jessicawoods@examplecom	011441344429278	2016-03-10 00:00:00	1	Sales Manager
47	Ella	Wallace	ellawallace@examplecom	011441344467268	2016-09-05 00:00:00	1	Sales Manager
46	Ava	Sullivan	avasullivan@examplecom	011441344429268	2016-10-01 00:00:00	1	Sales Manager
50	Mia	West	miawest@examplecom	011441344429018	2016-09-29 00:00:00	1	Sales Manager
56	Evie	Harrison	evieharrison@examplecom	011441344486508	2016-11-23 00:00:00	46	Sales Representative
57	Scarlett	Gibson	scarlettgibson@examplecom	011441345429268	2016-09-30 00:00:00	47	Sales Representative
58	Ruby	Mcdonald	rubymcdonald@examplecom	011441345929268	2016-03-04 00:00:00	47	Sales Representative
59	Chloe	Cruz	chloecruz@examplecom	011441345829268	2016-09-01 00:00:00	47	Sales Representative
60	Isabelle	Marshall	isabellemarshall@examplecom	011441345729268	2016-03-10 00:00:00	47	Sales Representative
61	Daisy	Ortiz	daisyortiz@examplecom	011441345629268	2016-12-15 00:00:00	47	Sales Representative
62	Freya	Gomez	freyagomez@examplecom	011441345529268	2016-11-03 00:00:00	47	Sales Representative
--More--							

⑤ warehouses 表

```
sale=> SELECT * FROM warehouses;
```

warehouse_id	warehouse_name	location_id
--		
1	Southlake, Texas	5
2	San Francisco	6
3	New Jersey	7
4	Seattle, Washington	8
5	Toronto	9
6	Sydney	13
7	Mexico City	23
8	Beijing	11
9	Bombay	12
(9 rows)		

⑥ products 表

product_id	product_name	description	standard_cost	list_p
rice category_id				

0.46	228 Intel Xeon E5-2699 V3 (OEM/Tray)	Speed:2.3GHz,Cores:18,TDP:145W	2867.51	341
4.98	248 Intel Xeon E5-2697 V3	Speed:2.6GHz,Cores:14,TDP:145W	2326.27	277
0.72	249 Intel Xeon E5-2698 V3 (OEM/Tray)	Speed:2.3GHz,Cores:16,TDP:135W	2035.18	266
4.99	2 Intel Xeon E5-2697 V4	Speed:2.3GHz,Cores:18,TDP:145W	2144.40	255
1.69	45 Intel Xeon E5-2685 V3 (OEM/Tray)	Speed:2.6GHz,Cores:12,TDP:120W	2012.11	250
1.95	46 Intel Xeon E5-2695 V3 (OEM/Tray)	Speed:2.3GHz,Cores:14,TDP:120W	1925.13	243
7.09	47 Intel Xeon E5-2697 V2	Speed:2.7GHz,Cores:12,TDP:130W	2101.59	237
9.99	51 Intel Xeon E5-2695 V4	Speed:2.1GHz,Cores:18,TDP:120W	1780.35	226
9.99	91 Intel Xeon E5-2695 V2	Speed:2.4GHz,Cores:12,TDP:115W	1793.53	225
0.00	92 Intel Xeon E5-2643 V2 (OEM/Tray)	Speed:3.5GHz,Cores:6,TDP:130W	1940.18	220
6.72	93 Intel Xeon E5-2690 (OEM/Tray)	Speed:2.9GHz,Cores:8,TDP:135W	1888.33	211
4.99	98 Intel Xeon E5-2687W V3	Speed:3.1GHz,Cores:10,TDP:160W	1781.47	206
2.69	102 Intel Xeon E5-2687W V4	Speed:3.0GHz,Cores:12,TDP:160W	1723.83	204
9.46	158 Intel Xeon E5-2667 V3 (OEM/Tray)	Speed:3.2GHz,Cores:8,TDP:135W	1504.08	200
4.49	159 Intel Xeon E5-2690 V4	Speed:2.6GHz,Cores:14,TDP:135W	1499.26	199
8.73	160 Intel Xeon E5-2690 V3	Speed:2.6GHz,Cores:12,TDP:135W	1540.35	190
--More--	162 Intel Xeon E5-2470V2	Speed:2.4GHz,Cores:10,TDP:95W	1671.95	190

⑦ customers 表

```

> root@114.116.235.207 x
customer_id | name | address | website | credit_lim
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
177 | United Continental Holdings | 2904 S Salina St, Syracuse, NY | http://www.unitedcontinentalholdings.com | 5000.
180 | INTL FCStone | 5344 Haverford Ave, Philadelphia, PA | http://www.intlfcstone.com | 5000.
184 | Publix Super Markets | 1795 Wu Meng, Muang Chonburi, | http://www.publix.com | 1200.
187 | ConocoPhillips | Walpurgisstr 69, Munich, | http://www.conocophillips.com | 2400.
190 | 3M | Via Frenzy 6903, Roma, | http://www.3m.com | 1200.
192 | Exelon | Via Luminosa 162, Firenze, | http://www.exeloncorp.com | 500.
208 | Tesoro | Via Notoriosa 1942, Firenze, | http://www.tsocorp.com | 500.
207 | Northwestern Mutual | 1831 No Wong, Peking, | http://www.northwesternmutual.com | 3600.
200 | Enterprise Products Partners | Via Notoriosa 1949, Firenze, | http://www.enterpriseproducts.com | 2400.
204 | Rite Aid | Piazza Cacchiatore 23, San Gimignano, | http://www.riteaid.com | 3600.
212 | Qualcomm | Piazza Svizzera, Milano, | http://www.qualcomm.com | 500.
216 | EMC | Via Delle Grazie 11, San Gimignano, | http://www.emc.com | 700.
220 | Time Warner Cable | 1597 Legend St, Mysore, Kar | http://www.twc.com | 3700.
223 | Northrop Grumman | 1606 Sangam Blvd, New Delhi, | http://www.northropgrumman.com | 5000.
39 | Lear | 2115 N Towne Ln Ne, Cedar Rapids, IA | http://www.lear.com | 500.
43 | Facebook | 5112 Sw 9Th St, Des Moines, IA | http://www.facebook.com | 500.
46 | Supervalu | 8989 N Port Washington Rd, Milwaukee, WI | http://www.supervalu.com | 500.
--More--

```

⑧ contacts 表

```

contact_id | first_name | last_name | email | phone | customer_id
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
1 | Flor | Stone | flor.stone@graytheon.com | +1 317 123 4104 | 1
2 | Lavera | Emerson | lavera.emerson@plainsallamerican.com | +1 317 123 4111 | 2
3 | Fern | Head | fern.head@usfoods.com | +1 812 123 4115 | 3
4 | Shyla | Ortiz | shyla.ortiz@abbvie.com | +1 317 123 4126 | 4
5 | Jeni | Levy | jeni.levy@centene.com | +1 812 123 4129 | 5
6 | Matthias | Hannah | matthias.hannah@chs.net | +1 219 123 4136 | 6
7 | Matthias | Cruise | matthias.cruise@alcoa.com | +1 219 123 4138 | 7
8 | Meenakshi | Mason | meenakshi.mason@internationalpaper.com | +1 317 123 4141 | 8
9 | Christian | Cage | christian.cage@emerson.com | +1 219 123 4142 | 9
10 | Charlie | Sutherland | charlie.sutherland@up.com | +1 317 123 4146 | 10
11 | Charlie | Pacino | charlie.pacino@amgen.com | +1 812 123 4150 | 11
12 | Guillaume | Jackson | guillaume.jackson@usbank.com | +1 812 123 4151 | 12
13 | Daniel | Costner | daniel.costner@staples.com | +1 812 123 4153 | 13
14 | Dianne | Derek | dianne.derek@danaher.com | +1 812 123 4157 | 14
15 | Geraldine | Schneider | geraldine.schneider@whirlpoolcorp.com | +1 313 123 4159 | 15
16 | Geraldine | Martin | geraldine.martin@aflac.com | +1 313 123 4160 | 16
17 | Guillaume | Edwards | guillaume.edwards@autonation.com | +1 616 123 4162 | 17
18 | Maurice | Mahoney | maurice.mahoney@progressive.com | +1 616 123 4181 | 18
19 | Maurice | Hasan | maurice.hasan@abbott.com | +1 517 123 4191 | 19
20 | Diane | Higgins | diane.higgins@dollargeneral.com | +1 517 123 4199 | 20
21 | Dianne | Sen | dianne.sen@tenethealth.com | +1 517 123 4201 | 21
22 | Maurice | Daltrey | maurice.daltrey@lilly.com | +1 517 123 4206 | 22
23 | Tess | Roth | tess.roth@dteenergy.com | +1 313 123 4219 | 23
24 | Ka | Kaufman | ka.kaufman@southwest.com | +1 313 123 4222 | 24
25 | Sharyl | Montoya | sharyl.montoya@penskeautomotive.com | +1 517 123 4225 | 25
26 | Daniel | Glass | daniel.glass@manpowergroup.com | +1 313 123 4226 | 26
27 | Rena | Arnold | rena.arnold@assurant.com | +1 517 123 4228 | 27
28 | Arlyne | Ingram | arlyne.ingram@kohlscorporation.com | +1 313 123 4230 | 28
29 | Willie | Barrera | willie.barrera@starbucks.com | +1 616 123 4234 | 29
30 | Mireya | Cochran | mireya.cochran@paccar.com | +1 313 123 4242 | 30
31 | Marlene | Odom | marlene.odom@cummins.com | +1 616 123 4245 | 31
32 | Jaclyn | Atkinson | jaclyn.atkinson@globalp.com | +1 313 123 4248 | 32
33 | Al | Schultz | al.schultz@alttria.com | +1 517 123 4253 | 33
34 | Felicitas | Riley | felicitas.riley@xerox.com | +1 313 123 4255 | 34
35 | Cora | Calhoun | cora.calhoun@kimberly-clark.com | +1 313 123 4263 | 35
--More--

```

⑨ orders 表

order_id	customer_id	status	salesman_id	order_date
105	1	Pending	54	2016-11-17 00:00:00
44	2	Pending	55	2017-02-20 00:00:00
101	3	Pending	55	2017-01-03 00:00:00
1	4	Pending	56	2017-10-15 00:00:00
5	5	Canceled	56	2017-04-09 00:00:00
28	6	Canceled	57	2017-08-15 00:00:00
87	7	Canceled	57	2016-12-01 00:00:00
4	8	Shipped	59	2015-04-09 00:00:00
41	9	Shipped	59	2017-05-11 00:00:00
82	44	Shipped	60	2016-12-03 00:00:00
102	45	Shipped	61	2016-12-20 00:00:00
26	46	Shipped	62	2016-08-16 00:00:00
43	47	Shipped	62	2015-05-02 00:00:00
53	48	Shipped	62	2016-09-29 00:00:00
81	49	Shipped	62	2016-12-13 00:00:00
83	16	Shipped	62	2016-12-02 00:00:00
93	17	Shipped	62	2016-10-27 00:00:00
94	1	Shipped	62	2017-10-27 00:00:00
79	2	Shipped	64	2016-12-14 00:00:00
80	3	Shipped	64	2016-12-13 00:00:00
2	4	Shipped		2015-04-26 00:00:00
3	5	Shipped		2017-04-26 00:00:00
6	6	Shipped		2015-04-09 00:00:00
7	7	Shipped		2017-02-15 00:00:00
8	8	Shipped		2017-02-14 00:00:00
9	9	Shipped		2017-02-14 00:00:00
10	44	Pending		2017-01-24 00:00:00
11	45	Shipped		2016-11-29 00:00:00
12	46	Shipped		2016-11-29 00:00:00
13	47	Shipped		2016-11-29 00:00:00
14	48	Shipped		2017-09-28 00:00:00
15	49	Shipped		2017-09-27 00:00:00
16	16	Pending		2016-09-27 00:00:00
17	17	Shipped		2017-09-27 00:00:00
18	18	Shipped		2016-08-16 00:00:00
--More--				

⑩ orders_items 表

order_id	item_id	product_id	quantity	unit_price
70	7	32	132.00	469.99
73	5	192	124.00	519.99
74	7	27	92.00	800.74
75	11	6	128.00	849.99
76	10	95	106.00	109.99
77	5	271	148.00	549.59
81	7	79	127.00	659.99
82	9	284	138.00	54.99
83	8	174	117.00	798.26
84	6	131	34.00	279.99
87	11	271	58.00	549.59
90	8	92	49.00	2200.00
91	11	226	77.00	309.85
93	5	121	141.00	721.99
94	9	12	33.00	824.98
99	9	17	144.00	699.01
102	3	247	149.00	339.99
104	7	178	145.00	1999.89
105	6	183	79.00	899.99
2	9	200	75.00	620.95
4	8	18	116.00	799.00
6	7	7	119.00	680.99
8	9	268	148.00	47.88
2	1	43	111.00	298.98
3	1	24	111.00	66.89
4	1	280	47.00	149.88
5	1	149	70.00	282.98
6	1	199	67.00	647.99
7	1	227	74.00	305.00
8	1	87	92.00	759.99
9	1	108	139.00	849.99
10	1	145	118.00	287.00
11	1	96	113.00	141.56
12	1	191	41.00	573.99
13	1	84	46.00	440.30

--More--

⑩① product_categories 表

```
sale=> SELECT * FROM product_categories;
```

category_id	category_name
1	CPU
2	Video Card
3	RAM
4	Mother Board
5	Storage

(5 rows)

⑩② inventories 表

product_id	warehouse_id	quantity
210	8	122
211	8	123
212	8	123
214	8	124
216	8	125
217	8	125
218	8	126
220	8	149
221	8	150
222	8	150
223	8	151
229	8	123
230	8	124
231	8	124
232	8	124
233	8	124
234	8	124
235	8	125
241	8	121
242	8	121
243	8	121
245	8	137
254	8	136
255	8	136
256	8	136
257	8	136
258	8	136
259	8	137
260	8	137
263	8	137
264	8	137
269	8	178
270	8	178
271	8	183
272	8	184

--More--

(7) 完成上述任务后删除用户、数据库、模式和所有的表。

```
[omm@ecs-ad18 ~]$ gsql -d postgres -p 26000 -r
gsql ((openGauss 2.0.0 build 78689da9) compiled at 2021-03-31 21:03:52 commit 0 last mr )
Non-SSL connection (SSL connection is recommended when requiring high-security)
Type "help" for help.
```

```
postgres=# DROP DATABASE sale;
DROP DATABASE
```

```
postgres=# DROP USER yuxiaoping CASCADE;
DROP ROLE
```

```
postgres=# SELECT * FROM pg_user;
 username | usesysid | usecreatedb | usesuper | usecatupd | userepl | passwd | valbegin | valuntil |
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
 omm      |      10 | t          | t        | t        | t      | ***** |          |          |
(1 row)
```

```
postgres=# \l
```

List of databases					
Name	Owner	Encoding	Collate	Ctype	Access privileges
postgres	omm	UTF8	C	C	
template0	omm	UTF8	C	C	=c/omm + omm=CTc/omm
template1	omm	UTF8	C	C	=c/omm + omm=CTc/omm

```
(3 rows)
postgres=#
```

3. 实验总结

3.1 完成的工作

在这次实验中，我理解了 Sales 数据库中各表及各表之间的联系，创建新用户、数据库和模式，分别创建了 12 张表，创建时不添加约束。修改 12 张表的结构，根据上图添加相应的约束，如主码、外码。为 12 张表插入示例数据。分别查询 12 张表的数据。完成上述任务后删除用户、数据库、模式和所有的表。

3.2 对实验的认识

通过实验我理解了 openGauss 中用户、数据库、模式和表等数据库对象之间的关系。掌握用户、数据库、模式和基本表的创建、修改和删除方法，掌握数据类型的选择和使用，掌握数据的导入导出方法。

对 openGauss 中的一些语句更熟悉了。如 SET SEARCH_PATH TO icebear, public; 可以将搜索路径设置为 icebear、public，首先搜索 icebear。如 SELECT * FROM customer_t1; 可以用来查询表 customer_t1 的所有数据。gsql -d sale -p 26000 -U yuxiaoping -W yuxiaoping@123 -r 可以用来将新用户连接到数据库。可以使用 gsql -d postgres -p 26000 -r 连接到 postgres

3.3 遇到的困难及解决方法

创建的数据库名能否与用户名相同？请上机验证。

```
postgres=# CREATE DATABASE yuxiaoping OWNER yuxiaoping;  
CREATE DATABASE
```

创建的数据库名可以与用户名相同。