# **Example Presentation**

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### Overview

- As a student writing an empirical research paper, does writing a longer paper attain a higher grade?
- Simple OLS regression
- · Sample data collected from previous classes with paper assignments
- Strong positive effect: for every marginal page written, grades improve by about 1-2 points
- Robust to different models

### Theory

- · Dilemma:
- 1. Longer papers might imply students work hard and write a good paper
- 2. But students might also put in low quality filler hoping to inflate their grades

• I collected data from 7 different classes at 2 different colleges where I assigned a longer term paper

### **Variables**

Variable	Description				
Grade	Grade on paper assignment (0-100)				
Pages	Number of pages written				
Final	Final course grade for student				
Gender	Gender of student				
Class	Class in which paper was assigned				
School	School of class taught				
Year	Year of class				
Time	Time of day class met				
Covid	Course during Covid?				

## **Summary Statistics**

 Variable	Obs	Min	Q1	Median	Q3	Max	Mean	Std. Dev.
					-			
Covid	197	0.0	0	0.00	0	1.00	0.13	0.33
Econometrics	197	0.0	0	0.00	1	1.00	0.30	0.46
Female	197	0.0	0	0.00	1	1.00	0.40	0.49
Final	197	8.5	83	87.35	94	109.09	86.74	11.34
Grade	197	0.0	84	87.00	92	100.00	85.86	12.67
Hood	197	0.0	0	1.00	1	1.00	0.74	0.44
Morning	197	0.0	0	1.00	1	1.00	0.63	0.48
Pages	197	0.0	7	9.00	12	24.00	9.95	4.17
Year	197	2014.0	2014	2017.00	2019	2020.00	2016.80	2.09

## Data: Histogram of X

### **Empirical Model**

$$\begin{split} \text{Paper Grade}_i &= \beta_0 + \beta_1 \\ \text{Paper Length}_i + \beta_2 \\ \text{Course Grade}_i \\ &+ \beta_3 \\ \text{Gender}_i + \beta_4 \\ \text{School}_i + \beta_5 \\ \text{Covid}_i \\ &+ \beta_6 \\ \text{Course}_i + u_i \end{split}$$