```
1 ## PS3-1 Image Improvement via area-to-pixel filers
 2 import cv2
 3 import numpy as np
 4 import os
 5
 6 # User input feature
 7 user_input = input("Please name your input color
   file: ")
 8 file_directory = os.getcwd()
 9 image_location = os.path.join(file_directory,
   user_input)
10 if os.path.exists(image_location):
       print(f"Your '{user_input}' image loaded
11
   successfully.")
       input_image = cv2.imread(user_input)
12
       cv2.imshow(f"'{user_input}'", input_image)
13
14
       cv2.waitKey(0)
15 else:
       print(f"Error: unable to load your input image.
16
   \nPlease make sure '{user_input}' is in the correct
    directory.")
17
       exit()
18
19 # Filtering process
20 input_image = cv2.imread(user_input)
21 # Different filtering combination for rainbow (
  bilateral+sharpening)
22 if user_input == 'rainbow.png':
23
       # smoothed_image = cv2.GaussianBlur(input_image
  , (5, 5), 0)
24
       smoothed_image = cv2.bilateralFilter(
   input_image, d=9, sigmaColor=75, sigmaSpace=75)
25
       kernel = 1
26
       sharpening_kernel = kernel * np.array([[-1, -1
  , -1], [-1, 9, -1], [-1, -1, -1]])
27
       sharpened_image = cv2.filter2D(smoothed_image
   , -1, sharpening_kernel)
28
29 # Different filtering combination for all other
   images (median+sharpening)
30 else:
```

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smoothed_image = cv2.medianBlur(input_image, 5)
31
32
       kernel = 1
33
       sharpening_kernel = kernel * np.array([[-1, -1
  , -1], [-1, 9, -1], [-1, -1, -1]])
       sharpened_image = cv2.filter2D(smoothed_image
34
  , -1, sharpening_kernel)
35
36 # Saving the output image
37 cv2.imshow(f"'{user_input}'", sharpened_image)
38 output_image = user_input.split('.')[0] + '-
   improved.' + user_input.split('.')[-1]
39 cv2.waitKey(0)
40 cv2.imwrite(output_image, sharpened_image)
41
42 cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```