

```

1  # PS3-2 Edge detection
2  import cv2
3  import numpy as np
4  import os
5
6  # Sobel Filter Function
7  def sobel_filter( grayscale_image_sobel ):
8      sobel_horizontal = 1 / 16 * np.array([[-1, -2,
9          0, 2, 1], [-2, -4, 0, 4, 2], [-3, -6, 0, 6, 3], [-2
10         , -4, 0, 4, 2], [-1, -2, 0, 2, 1]])
11      sobel_vertical = 1 / 16 * np.array([[1, 2, 3, 2
12         , 1], [2, 4, 6, 4, 2], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [-2, -4, -6
13         , -4, -2], [-1, -2, -3, -2, -1]])
14
15      edge_horizontal = cv2.filter2D(
16          grayscale_image_sobel, cv2.CV_64F, sobel_horizontal
17          )
18      edge_vertical = cv2.filter2D(
19          grayscale_image_sobel, cv2.CV_64F, sobel_vertical)
20
21      edge_magnitude = np.sqrt(edge_horizontal ** 2
22          + edge_vertical ** 2)
23      edge_direction = np.arctan2(edge_vertical,
24          edge_horizontal)
25
26      return edge_magnitude, edge_direction
27
28  # Canny Edge Filter Function
29  def canny_edge_filter( grayscale_image_canny,
30      threshold1, threshold2, aperture_size, l2_gradient
31      ):
32      aperture_size = max(3, min(aperture_size, 7))
33      aperture_size = aperture_size if aperture_size
34      % 2 != 0 else aperture_size - 1
35
36      canny_edge = cv2.Canny( grayscale_image_canny,
37          threshold1, threshold2, apertureSize=aperture_size
38          , L2gradient=l2_gradient)
39      negate_canny_edge_image = 255 - canny_edge
40
41      cv2.imshow('Canny Edges',

```

```
27 negate_canny_edge_image)
28
29     return negate_canny_edge_image
30
31 # main script with user input feature
32 user_input = input("Please name your input color
    file: ")
33 file_directory = os.getcwd()
34 image_location = os.path.join(file_directory,
    user_input)
35 if os.path.exists(image_location):
36     print(f"Your '{user_input}' image loaded
    successfully.")
37     input_image = cv2.imread(user_input)
38     cv2.imshow(f"'{user_input}'", input_image)
39     cv2.waitKey(0)
40
41     # Executing Sobel filter function
42     grayscale_image_sobel = cv2.cvtColor(
    input_image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
43     edge_magnitude, edge_direction = sobel_filter(
    grayscale_image_sobel)
44
45     max_edge_magnitude = np.max(edge_magnitude)
46     min_edge_magnitude = np.min(edge_magnitude)
47
48     if max_edge_magnitude != min_edge_magnitude:
49         edge_magnitude_normalized = 255 * (
    edge_magnitude - min_edge_magnitude) / (
50             max_edge_magnitude -
    min_edge_magnitude)
51     else:
52         edge_magnitude_normalized = edge_magnitude
53
54     edge_magnitude_normalized =
    edge_magnitude_normalized.astype(np.uint8)
55     negate_sobel_image = 255 -
    edge_magnitude_normalized
56
57     # Converting grayscale into binary image
58     if user_input == 'cheerios.png':
```

```

59         threshold_value = 195
60     elif user_input == 'professor.png':
61         threshold_value = 220
62     elif user_input == 'gear.png':
63         threshold_value = 155
64     else:
65         threshold_value = 240
66
67     _, binary_sobel_image = cv2.threshold(
        negate_sobel_image, threshold_value, 255, cv2.
        THRESH_BINARY)
68
69     # Showing and saving Sobel filtered results
70     cv2.imshow(f'"{user_input}"',
        binary_sobel_image)
71     output_image_sobel = user_input.split('.')[0
        ] + '-sobel.' + user_input.split('.')[1]
72     cv2.imwrite(output_image_sobel,
        binary_sobel_image)
73     cv2.waitKey(0)
74
75     # Executing Canny edge filter function
76     grayscale_image_canny = cv2.cvtColor(
        input_image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
77
78     # Canny edge GUI
79     cv2.namedWindow('Canny Edge GUI')
80     cv2.createTrackbar('Threshold1', 'Canny Edge
        GUI', 0, 255, lambda x: None)
81     cv2.createTrackbar('Threshold2', 'Canny Edge
        GUI', 0, 255, lambda x: None)
82     cv2.createTrackbar('Aperture Size', 'Canny Edge
        GUI', 3, 7, lambda x: None)
83     cv2.createTrackbar('L2 Gradient', 'Canny Edge
        GUI', 0, 1, lambda x: None)
84
85     while True:
86         threshold1 = cv2.getTrackbarPos('Threshold1
        ', 'Canny Edge GUI')
87         threshold2 = cv2.getTrackbarPos('Threshold2
        ', 'Canny Edge GUI')

```

```
88         aperture_size = cv2.getTrackbarPos('
Aperture Size', 'Canny Edge GUI')
89         l2_gradient = cv2.getTrackbarPos('L2
Gradient', 'Canny Edge GUI')
90
91         canny_edge_result = canny_edge_filter(
grayscale_image_canny, threshold1, threshold2,
aperture_size, l2_gradient)
92         negate_canny_edge_image = 255 -
canny_edge_result
93         cv2.imshow('Canny Edges',
canny_edge_result)
94
95         key = cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF
96         if key == ord(' '): # If the space key is
pressed
97             output_image_canny = user_input.split(
'.')[0] + '-canny.' + user_input.split('.')[1]
98             cv2.imwrite(output_image_canny,
canny_edge_result)
99             print(f"Canny edge filter image saved
as: {output_image_canny}")
100             break
101         cv2.destroyAllWindows()
102
103     else:
104         print(f"Error: unable to load your input image
.\nPlease make sure '{user_input}' is in the
correct directory.")
105         exit()
```