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1 # 24-678 Computer Vision for Engineers
2 # Ryan Wu (ID:weihsuanw)
3 # PS06-2 Detecting Defective Parts
4 # Due 11/10/2023 (Fri) 5 pm
5
6 # import the necessary packages
7 import cv2
8
9 # defect detection function
10 def detect_defect(image):
11     # convert to grayscale
12     gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.
    COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
13
14     # convert to binary
15     _, dst = cv2.threshold(gray_image, 60, 255, cv2.
    .THRESH_BINARY)
16
17     # dilation
18     for contours in range(1):
19         dst = cv2.erode(dst, None)
20
21     # erosion
22     for contours in range(2):
23         dst = cv2.dilate(dst, None)
24
25     # set a threshold for shape matching
26     matching_threshold = 1.5
27
28     # set a threshold for filtering out the edge
29     max_contour_area = 50000
30
31     # find contours
32     cont, _ = cv2.findContours(dst, cv2.RETR_TREE,
    cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE)
33
34     # contour matching and draw contours
35     for contours in range(len(cont)):
36         c = cont[contours]
37         match_contour = cv2.matchShapes(cont[3], c
    , cv2.CONTOURS_MATCH_I2, 0)
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38         if match_contour > matching_threshold and
           cv2.contourArea(c) < max_contour_area:
39             image = cv2.drawContours(image, cont,
           contours, (0, 0, 255), -1)
40
41         # display the output image
42         cv2.imshow('spade-terminal-output image', image
           )
43         cv2.waitKey(0)
44         cv2.destroyAllWindows()
45
46         # Save the output image
47         cv2.imwrite('spade-terminal-output.png', image)
48
49 if __name__ == "__main__":
50     input_image = cv2.imread("spade-terminal.png")
51     detect_defect(input_image)
52
53
54
```