24-787: Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence for Engineers

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# **Concept Questions:**

#### Problem 1

$$\chi = [1, -6, 10, 8, -2, 3] \quad \omega = [7, -2, -4, 5, 2, -6]$$

$$\alpha = (1.7) + (-6.-2) + (10.-4) + (8.5) + (-2.2) + (3.-6)$$

$$\alpha = 7 + 12 - 40 + 40 - 4 - 18 \implies \alpha = -3$$

$$y = f(\alpha) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\alpha}} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{3}} \cong 0.0474 \#$$

#### Problem 2

$$W_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -3 \\ 16 & 9 \\ 12 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Problem 3

The softmax activation function is used in the output layer for multi-class classification problems to produce a probability distribution over multiple classes.

## Problem 4

All of the above.