```
sqlite> .help
.archive ...
                        Manage SQL archives
.auth ON OFF
                        Show authorizer callbacks
                        Backup DB (default "main") to FILE
.backup ?DB? FILE
                        Stop after hitting an error. Default OFF
bail on off
                        Turn binary output on or off. Default OFF
.binary on off
.cd DIRECTORY
                        Change the working directory to DIRECTORY
.changes on off
                        Show number of rows changed by SQL
                        Fail if output since .testcase does not match
.check GLOB
.clone NEWDB
                        Clone data into NEWDB from the existing database
.connection [close] [#] Open or close an auxiliary database connection
                        List names and files of attached databases
                        List or change sqlite3_db_config() options
.dbconfig ?op? ?val?
.dbinfo ?DB?
                         Show status information about the database
.dump ?OBJECTS?
                        Render database content as SQL
.echo on off
                        Turn command echo on or off
.eqp on off full ...
                        Enable or disable automatic EXPLAIN QUERY PLAN
                         Display the output of next command in spreadsheet
.excel
.exit ?CODE?
                         Exit this program with return-code CODE
                         EXPERIMENTAL. Suggest indexes for queries
.expert
.explain ?on|off|auto?
                        Change the EXPLAIN formatting mode. Default: auto
.filectrl CMD ...
                        Run various sqlite3_file_control() operations
.fullschema ?--indent?
                        Show schema and the content of sqlite_stat tables
headers on off
                         Turn display of headers on or off
.help ?-all? ?PATTERN?
                        Show help text for PATTERN
.import FILE TABLE
                        Import data from FILE into TABLE
.imposter INDEX TABLE
                        Create imposter table TABLE on index INDEX
.indexes ?TABLE?
                         Show names of indexes
.limit ?LIMIT? ?VAL?
                        Display or change the value of an SQLITE_LIMIT
.lint OPTIONS
                        Report potential schema issues.
.load FILE ?ENTRY?
                        Load an extension library
.log FILE off
                        Turn logging on or off. FILE can be stderr/stdout
.mode MODE ?OPTIONS?
                        Set output mode
.nonce STRING
                        Suspend safe mode for one command if nonce matches
.nullvalue STRING
                        Use STRING in place of NULL values
                        Output for the next SQL command only to FILE
.once ?OPTIONS? ?FILE?
open ?OPTIONS? ?FILE? Close existing database and reopen FILE
                        Send output to FILE or stdout if FILE is omitted
.output ?FILE?
                        Manage SQL parameter bindings
.parameter CMD ...
.print STRING...
                        Print literal STRING
.progress N
                        Invoke progress handler after every N opcodes
                        Replace the standard prompts
prompt MAIN CONTINUE
.quit
                         Exit this program
read FILE
                         Read input from FILE or command output
.recover
                         Recover as much data as possible from corrupt db.
.restore ?DB? FILE
                         Restore content of DB (default "main") from FILE
                        Write database to FILE (an alias for .backup ...)
.save ?OPTIONS? FILE
.scanstats on off
                         Turn sqlite3_stmt_scanstatus() metrics on or off
.schema ?PATTERN?
                         Show the CREATE statements matching PATTERN
.selftest ?OPTIONS?
                        Run tests defined in the SELFTEST table
.separator COL ?ROW?
                        Change the column and row separators
                        Create or control sessions
.session ?NAME? CMD ...
.sha3sum ...
                        Compute a SHA3 hash of database content
.shell CMD ARGS...
                        Run CMD ARGS... in a system shell
                        Show the current values for various settings
.show
                        Show stats or turn stats on or off
.stats ?ARG?
.system CMD ARGS...
                        Run CMD ARGS... in a system shell
.tables ?TABLE?
                        List names of tables matching LIKE pattern TABLE
.testcase NAME
                        Begin redirecting output to 'testcase-out.txt'
.testctrl CMD ...
                        Run various sqlite3_test_control() operations
                        Try opening locked tables for MS milliseconds
.timeout MS
timer on off
                        Turn SQL timer on or off
.trace ?OPTIONS?
                        Output each SQL statement as it is run
.vfsinfo ?AUX?
                        Information about the top-level VFS
                        List all available VFSes
.vfslist
.vfsname ?AUX?
                        Print the name of the VFS stack
.width NUM1 NUM2 ... Set minimum column widths for columnar output
```

salite>