

*Table 5: Additional models - monadic analysis of economic sanctions, 1971-2000*

Model:	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Revolutionary Leader	0.651 †	0.665 *	0.729 *	0.589 †	0.703 *
	0.339	0.339	0.321	0.355	0.359
3 Year Revolutionary Period		0.159	0.180		0.218
		0.561	0.529		0.567
5 Year Revolutionary Period	0.310			0.455	
	0.430			0.440	
Population, log	1.836 ***	1.734 ***	1.807 ***	3.864 ***	3.950 ***
	0.330	0.333	0.329	0.685	0.720
Polity	-0.055 *	-0.071 *	-0.055 *	-0.054 †	-0.067 *
	0.028	0.029	0.028	0.029	0.029
Interregnum	1.973 **	1.480 *	1.905 *	1.615 **	1.143 †
	0.617	0.639	0.616	0.595	0.612
Transition	0.538	0.458	0.549	0.534	0.318
	0.459	0.476	0.464	0.464	0.477
Democracy	-2.182 ***	-1.841 ***	-2.184 ***	-2.240 ***	-1.931 ***
	0.412	0.426	0.412	0.423	0.436
Cold War	-0.998 ***	-1.022 ***	-1.008 ***	-0.348	-0.341
	0.216	0.220	0.216	0.270	0.277
Major Power	-4.358 *	-4.229 *	-4.244 *		
	2.021	1.984	1.980		
GDP_PC	-0.006	0.002	-0.006	-0.002	0.006
	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Civil War		1.410 ***			1.288 ***
		0.274			0.283
Muslim			1.211		
			1.520		
Arab			-2.622		
			2.479		
Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
N	3149	3002	3149	1353	1303
chi2	148.35	162.88	148.17	172.94	193.98

All models use logit regression analysis for time-series panel data (xtlogit).  
Standard errors are below coefficients.  
† p<0.10, \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)  
Regional dummies included in random-effects model but not shown.

*Table 6: Additional models - monadic analysis of economic sanctions, 1971-2000*

	Model:	1.8	1.9	1.10	1.11
Revolutionary Leader		0.405	0.405	0.798 *	0.766 *
		0.328	0.342	0.342	0.351
3 Year Revolutionary Period		0.522 2	0.574	0.085	0.157
		0.435	0.537	0.572	0.567
Population, log		1.757 ***	3.580 ***	2.431 ***	4.580 ***
		0.326	0.695	0.457	0.763
Polity		-0.065 *	-0.062 *	-0.095 **	-0.094 **
		0.029	0.030	0.030	0.031
Interregnum		2.103 **	1.697 **	1.893 **	1.539 *
		0.642	0.616	0.630	0.598
Transition		-0.101	-0.206	0.542	0.420
		0.490	0.489	0.478	0.472
Democracy		-2.398 ***	-2.505 ***	-2.226 ***	-2.245 ***
		0.442	0.454	0.439	0.447
Cold War		-1.015 ***	-0.451	-1.402 ***	-0.726 *
		0.218	0.274	0.257	0.311
Major Power		-4.413 *		-5.094	
		2.073		3.790	
GDP_PC		-0.007	-0.002	-0.006	-0.002
		0.012	0.012	0.013	0.013
Fixed Effects		No	Yes	No	Yes
N		3009	1302	3149	1145
chi2		141.56	167.88	150.07	210.07

All independent and control variables lagged 1 year in models 1.8 and 1.9; models 1.10 and 1.11 use the more restrictive "sanctions" dependent variable. All models use logit regression analysis for time-series panel data (xtlogit). Standard errors are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed) Regional dummies included in random-effects model but not shown.

**Table 7: Additional models - monadic analysis of economic growth, 1971-1999**

Model:	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
Revolutionary Leader	-0.570 0.472	-0.934 0.432	* 0.524	-0.745 0.488
5 Year Revolutionary Period	-1.092 † 0.588	-1.578 ** 0.583	-1.256 * 0.597	-1.849 ** 0.599
Population, log	0.026 0.204	0.081 0.183	-3.358 *** 0.900	0.158 0.986
Polity	-0.015 0.038	-0.069 * 0.035	0.015 0.042	-0.101 ** 0.039
Interregnum	-11.067 *** 1.066	0.771 1.319	-10.183 *** 1.095	2.363 1.520
Transition	-2.865 *** 0.743	-1.397 * 0.658	-2.968 *** 0.753	-1.331 * 0.671
Democracy	-0.545 0.574	0.230 0.487	-0.925 0.626	0.383 0.540
Cold War	-0.047 0.257	-0.058 0.219	-0.722 * 0.320	-0.286 0.265
Major Power	-0.592 1.283	-0.382 0.952		
Civil War	-2.133 *** 0.433	-1.162 ** 0.368	-1.646 ** 0.488	-0.594 0.425
Postwar Economy	2.587 *** 0.563	0.661 0.529	3.491 *** 0.604	1.617 ** 0.586
Oil	-0.821 0.559	-1.019 * 0.470	-0.936 0.697	-0.390 0.594
Working Age Population	0.002 0.047	0.042 0.039	0.013 0.060	-0.038 0.056
Secondary School Enrolled		0.066 † 0.034		0.048 0.035
Gross Fixed Capital		0.126 *** 0.005		0.126 *** 0.005
Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
N	2959	2194	2959	2194
R-sq	0.105	0.302	0.002	0.221

All models use OLS regression analysis for time-series panel data (xtreg).

Standard errors are below coefficients; † p<0.10, \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\*

p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all random-effects models but not shown.

*Table 8: Additional models - monadic analysis of economic growth, 1971-1999*

Model:	2.9		2.10		2.11		2.12		2.13		2.14	
Revolutionary Leader	0.454		-0.539		-0.316		-0.256		-0.585		-0.910	*
	0.450		0.411		0.425		0.373		0.494		0.464	
3 Year Revolutionary Period	-2.305	***	-4.407	***	-2.059	**	-4.052	***	-2.092	**	-4.457	***
	0.656		0.674		0.689		0.675		0.693		0.680	
Population, log	0.054		0.073		0.073		0.095		-3.827	**	0.145	
	0.204		0.166		0.166		0.132		1.222		1.147	
Polity	-0.014		-0.066		-0.006		-0.032		0.016		-0.078	*
	0.038		0.034		0.037		0.032		0.041		0.038	
					-							
Interregnum	-11.014	***	1.279		10.887	***	-0.014		-9.923	**	2.736	
	1.067		1.317		1.047		1.228		1.079		1.504	
Transition	-2.716	***	-0.926		-2.355	**	-0.892		-2.410	**	-0.655	
	0.745		0.656		0.737		0.655		0.745		0.662	
Democracy	-0.508		0.196		-0.432		-0.017		-0.983		0.299	
	0.573		0.482		0.547		0.449		0.617		0.532	
Cold War	0.036		-0.059		0.929		0.266		0.937		1.300	
	0.257		0.218		0.829		1.093		0.971		1.166	
Major Power	-0.694		-0.462		-0.401		0.069					
	1.284		0.945		1.083		0.716					
Civil War	-2.067	***	-1.017	**	-1.887	***	-1.146	***	-1.537	**	-0.417	
	0.434		0.367		0.408		0.330		0.479		0.416	
Postwar Economy	2.637	***	0.756		2.153	***	0.029		3.249	***	1.439	*
	0.563		0.524		0.545		0.499		0.595		0.572	
Oil	-0.794		-0.956	*	-0.496		-0.870	*	-0.415		0.300	
	0.558		0.465		0.506		0.396		0.692		0.593	
Working Age Population	-0.005		0.030		0.040		0.082	*	-0.014		0.010	
	0.047		0.039		0.045		0.035		0.063		0.061	
Secondary School Enrolled			0.057				0.062				0.035	
			0.034				0.034				0.034	
Gross Fixed Capital			0.127	***			0.125	***			0.124	***
			0.005				0.005				0.005	
Muslim	-1.777		-2.516	**								
	1.186		0.935									
Arab	1.091		0.999									
	1.883		1.460									
Country Fixed Effects	No		No		No		No		Yes		Yes	
Year Fixed Effects	No		No		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes	
N	2959		2194		2959		2194		2959		2194	
R-sq	0.107		0.314		0.147		0.344		0.004		0.276	

All models use OLS regression analysis for time-series panel data (xtreg).  
Standard errors are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all random-effects models but not shown.

**Table 9: Additional models - monadic analysis of economic growth, 1971-1999**

Model:	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.18
GDP per capita	0.232 ***	0.134 ***	0.171 ***	0.076 ***
(1 year lag)	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
GDP per capita	0.037 *	0.044 *	-0.003	-0.002
(2 year lag)	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
GDP per capita	0.044 *	0.050 **	0.001	0.010
(3 year lag)	0.019	0.018	0.020	0.018
GDP per capita	-0.059 **	0.015	-0.099 ***	-0.017
(4 year lag)	0.019	0.017	0.019	0.018
GDP per capita	-0.030	0.020	-0.084 ***	-0.016
(5 year lag)	0.018	0.017	0.019	0.017
Revolutionary Leader	-0.476	0.064	-0.664	-1.043 *
	0.320	0.300	0.490	0.467
3 Year Revolutionary Period	-1.853 **	-4.330 ***	-1.777 *	-4.863 ***
	0.682	0.694	0.715	0.734
Population, log	-0.027	-0.000	-3.268 ***	-0.252
	0.084	0.081	0.905	0.986
Polity	-0.010	-0.018	0.023	-0.067
	0.029	0.026	0.041	0.038
Interregnum	-8.530 ***	1.105	-9.250 ***	5.208 ***
	0.992	1.108	1.081	1.576
Transition	-2.115 **	-1.088	-2.451 ***	-0.834
	0.701	0.635	0.735	0.657
Democracy	-0.516	-0.272	-1.009	0.124
	0.426	0.364	0.607	0.523
Cold War	0.030	-0.046	-0.641 *	-0.221
	0.219	0.190	0.313	0.257
Major Power	0.520	0.418		
	0.543	0.420		
Civil War	-0.579 *	-0.492 *	-1.326 **	-0.200
	0.293	0.251	0.482	0.419
Postwar Economy	1.304 *	0.346	1.499 **	0.547
	0.511	0.468	0.619	0.586
Oil	-0.399	-0.330	-0.528	-0.301
	0.308	0.274	0.657	0.562
Working Age Population	0.037	0.048 *	0.031	-0.021
	0.029	0.024	0.058	0.055
Secondary School Enrolled		0.021		0.014
		0.033		0.034
Gross Fixed Capital		0.126 ***		0.124 ***
		0.005		0.005
Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
N	2787	2092	2787	2092
R-sq	0.171	0.359	0.006	0.247

All models use OLS regression analysis for time-series panel data xtreg).

Standard errors are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all random-effects models but not shown.

**Table 10: Additional models - monadic analysis of economic growth, 1971-1999**

Model:	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22
Revolutionary Leader	-0.472	-0.250	-0.564	-0.552
	0.401	0.421	0.507	0.525
3 Year Revolutionary Period	-1.596 *	-2.023 *	-1.713 *	-2.496 **
	0.691	0.756	0.705	0.775
Population, log	-0.055	-0.000	-4.217 ***	-2.115
	0.135	0.151	0.907	1.093
Polity	-0.021	-0.005	0.003	-0.014 *
	0.036	0.036	0.042	0.043
Interregnum	-5.946 ***	-0.012	-5.161 ***	2.787
	1.045	1.376	1.115	1.702
Transition	-0.660	-2.646 **	-0.763	-2.885
	0.752	0.736	0.772	0.756
Democracy	-0.164	-0.420	-0.296	-0.375
	0.527	0.505	0.623	0.600
Cold War	-0.010	-0.182	-0.948 **	-0.697 *
	0.244	0.234	0.325	0.295
Major Power	0.071	-0.043		
	0.901	0.819		
Civil War	-1.173 **	-1.281 ***	-0.635	-0.627
	0.382	0.370	0.495	0.472
Postwar Economy	1.564 **	0.199	2.529 ***	1.227 **
	0.533	0.558	0.608	0.649
Oil	-0.926 *	-1.147 *	-1.008	-0.467
	0.451	0.447	0.709	0.660
Working Age Population	0.049	0.044	0.064	0.003
	0.039	0.037	0.061	0.062
Secondary School Enrolled		0.056		0.027
		0.038		0.027
Gross Fixed Capital		0.042 ***		0.038 ***
		0.005		0.005
Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
N	2982	2195	2982	2195
R-sq	0.067	0.113	0.000	0.000

All independent and control variables lagged 1-year in all models.

All models use OLS regression analysis for time-series panel data (xtreg).

Standard errors are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all random-effects models but not shown.

**Table 11: Additional models - monadic analysis of economic growth**

Model:	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.26
Revolutionary Leader	-0.080	0.110	-0.427	-0.484
	0.357	0.340	0.410	0.448
3 Year Revolutionary Period	-1.641 *	-3.815 ***	-1.528 *	-1.724 **
	0.666	0.673	0.599	0.605
Population, log	-0.000	0.090	-0.027	-3.085
	0.108	0.104	0.199	0.706
Polity	-0.017	-0.026	-0.014	0.009
	0.035	0.031	0.035	0.037
Interregnum	-8.835 ***	-0.055	-11.349 ***	-10.603 ***
	1.103	1.286	1.017	1.039
Transition	-2.735 ***	-1.016	-2.726 ***	-2.853
	0.699	0.641	0.700	0.708
Democracy	-0.501	-0.670	-0.662	-1.031
	0.526	0.415	0.517	0.553
Cold War	0.165	-0.121	0.052	-0.655 *
	0.267	0.234	0.246	0.297
Major Power	0.216	0.108	-0.985	
	0.859	0.618	1.255	
Civil War	-1.479 ***	-1.111 ***	-2.119 ***	-1.709 ***
	0.353	0.289	0.397	0.434
Postwar Economy	1.819 ***	-0.330	2.347 ***	3.065 ***
	0.523	0.455	0.511	0.540
Oil	-0.384 *	-0.780 *	-0.545	-0.188
	0.384	0.306	0.504	0.594
Working Age Population	0.029	0.052	-0.010	0.017
	0.039	0.030	0.040	0.050
Secondary School Enrolled		0.042		
		0.030		
Gross Fixed Capital		0.120 ***		
		0.005		
N	2955	2192	3325	3325
Chi2	245.55	981.38		
R-sq			0.103	0.001

Models 2.23 and 2.24 use GLS regression analysis with panel-specific AR1 autocorrelation structure (xtgls)  
Models 2.25 and 2.26 use OLS regression analysis for time-series panel data (xtreg) and include observations from 1962-1999.  
Standard errors are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)  
Regional dummies included in all random-effects models but not shown.

**Table 12: Additional models - dyadic analysis of alliance onset, 1946-2004**

Model:	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Revolutionary Leader		-0.800 *** 0.087	-0.378 *** 0.057		-0.647 *** 0.075
3 Year Revolutionary Period				0.273 *** 0.081	0.852 *** 0.105
5 Year Revolutionary Period	0.151 * 0.069	0.882 *** 0.106			
Polity	0.010 ** 0.004	0.002 0.004	0.005 0.003	0.008 ** 0.003	0.002 0.003
Interregnum	-3.378 *** 0.998	-3.436 *** 0.998	-3.416 *** 0.998	-3.370 *** 0.998	-3.427 *** 0.998
Transition	0.859 *** 0.089	0.084 *** 0.089	0.908 *** 0.088	0.844 *** 0.090	0.819 *** 0.089
Alliance Reputation	4.668 *** 1.203	4.610 *** 1.200	4.700 *** 1.229	4.650 *** 1.198	4.567 *** 1.199
Alliance History	9.898 * 4.832	10.124 * 4.800	9.849 * 4.792	9.800 * 4.816	9.933 * 4.793
Portfolio Similarity	4.883 *** 0.180	4.887 *** 0.180	4.901 *** 0.180	4.881 *** 0.179	4.896 *** 0.180
Interaction Score (IIS)	0.205 0.211	0.158 0.214	0.177 0.213	0.197 0.210	0.160 0.213
Joint Enemy	0.306 *** 0.043	0.312 *** 0.043	0.304 *** 0.043	0.307 *** 0.043	0.312 *** 0.043
Distance	-0.036 *** 0.001	-0.036 *** 0.001	-0.036 *** 0.001	-0.036 *** 0.001	-0.036 *** 0.001
Major Power	0.578 *** 0.053	0.587 *** 0.054	0.595 *** 0.054	0.575 *** 0.053	0.588 *** 0.054
Polity Difference	-0.019 *** 0.003	-0.019 *** 0.003	-0.017 *** 0.003	-0.016 *** 0.003	-0.016 0.003
Joint Democracy (5)	0.075 0.063	0.064 0.003			
Joint Democracy (7)			0.163 ** 0.058	0.182 ** 0.058	0.172 *** 0.059
N	724470	724470	734470	734470	734470
Chi2	6472.36	6288.10	6370.75	6511.35	6326.10

All models use logistic regression analysis (logit).

Robust standard errors clustered by directed dyad are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all models but not shown.



**Table 13: Additional models - dyadic analysis of alliance onset, 1946-2004**

Model:	3.9	3.10	3.11
Revolutionary Leader	-0.285 *** 0.058		-0.573 *** 0.073
3 Year Revolutionary Period		0.420 *** 0.081	0.925 *** 0.103
Polity	0.009 * 0.004	0.013 ** 0.004	-0.008 * 0.004
Interregnum	-2.663 *** 0.702	-2.621 *** 0.702	-2.675 *** 0.702
Transition	0.711 *** 0.097	0.624 *** 0.100	0.601 *** 0.099
Alliance Reputation	3.988 * 1.915	3.918 * 1.854	3.840 * 1.854
Alliance History	0.289 4.023	0.127 3.945	0.362 4.016
Portfolio Similarity	1.775 *** 0.142	1.769 *** 0.142	1.767 *** 0.142
Interaction Score (IIS)	0.576 * 0.236	0.594 * 0.234	0.557 * 0.236
Joint Enemy	0.453 *** 0.044	0.455 *** 0.044	0.461 *** 0.044
Distance	-0.042 *** 0.001	-0.042 *** 0.001	-0.042 *** 0.001
Major Power	0.437 *** 0.053	0.424 *** 0.052	0.432 *** 0.053
Polity Difference	-0.026 *** 0.004	-0.026 *** 0.004	-0.026 *** 0.004
Joint Democracy	-0.148 * 0.068	-0.139 * 0.068	-0.150 * 0.068
N	734470	734470	734470
Chi2	6950.40	7000.49	6899.38

All independent and control variables lagged 1 year in all models.

All models use logistic regression analysis (logit).

Robust standard errors clustered by directed dyad are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all models but not shown.

**Table 14: Alternative models - dyadic analysis of alliance change, 1947-2000**

Model:	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
Revolutionary Leader		-0.567 *** 0.099	-0.035 0.065		-0.433 *** 0.088	-0.494 *** 0.089
3 Year Revolutionary Period				0.788 *** 0.084	1.164 *** 0.114	1.353 *** 0.106
5 Year Revolutionary Period	0.590 *** 0.077	1.094 *** 0.117				
Polity	-0.001 0.004	-0.004 0.004	0.003 0.004	0.004 0.004	0.000 0.004	0.010 * 0.005
Interregnum	-1.454 * 0.608	-1.498 * 0.607	-1.499 * 0.607	-1.487 * 0.608	-1.527 * 0.608	-1.533 * 0.606
Transition	0.701 *** 0.108	0.697 *** 0.108	0.809 *** 0.104	0.625 *** 0.109	0.621 *** 0.109	0.598 *** 0.106
Alliance Reputation	10.606 *** 2.184	10.606 *** 2.182	10.852 *** 2.311	10.495 *** 2.180	10.487 *** 2.188	8.759 *** 1.139
Alliance History	-11.913 * 4.830	-11.584 * 4.846	-12.018 * 4.849	-12.134 * 4.852	-12.063 * 4.911	-20.012 *** 6.048
Portfolio Similarity	6.115 *** 0.287	6.110 *** 0.288	6.161 *** 0.289	6.135 *** 0.287	6.138 *** 0.289	1.148 *** 0.162
Interaction Score (IIS)	0.849 * 0.331	0.820 * 0.335	0.872 ** 0.336	0.871 ** 0.334	0.851 * 0.338	1.102 ** 0.356
Joint Enemy	0.772 *** 0.057	0.779 *** 0.057	0.766 *** 0.057	0.777 *** 0.057	0.783 *** 0.057	0.809 *** 0.055
Distance	-0.031 *** 0.001	-0.031 *** 0.001	-0.031 *** 0.001	-0.031 *** 0.001	-0.031 *** 0.001	-0.041 *** 0.001
Major Power	0.919 *** 0.078	0.927 *** 0.079	0.950 *** 0.079	0.928 *** 0.079	0.939 *** 0.080	0.572 *** 0.074
Polity Difference	-0.030 *** 0.004	-0.031 *** 0.004	-0.036 *** 0.004	-0.035 *** 0.004	-0.035 *** 0.004	-0.039 *** 0.005
Joint Democracy	-0.029 0.089	-0.043 0.089				-0.346 0.088
Joint Democracy (7)			-0.265 ** 0.093	-0.244 ** 0.093	-0.254 ** 0.093	
N	730559	730559	73559	730559	730559	711854
Chi2	4509.01	4501.24	4424.42	4628.49	4608.13	5242.47

All independent and control variables lagged 1 year in model 4.9

All models use logistic regression analysis (logit).

Robust standard errors clustered by directed dyad are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all models but not shown.

**Table 15: Additional models - dyadic analysis of stronger/weaker alliance, 1947-2000**

Model:	4.10	4.11
Revolutionary Leader	-0.555 ***	-0.049
	0.096	0.138
3 Year Revolutionary Period	1.049 ***	1.338 ***
	0.132	0.166
Polity	-0.005	0.001
	0.005	0.010
Interregnum	-2.592 **	-0.416
	0.992	0.584
Transition	0.796 ***	-0.704
	0.111	0.451
Alliance Reputation	11.563 ***	4.691
	2.549	3.006
Alliance History	4.144	-33.535 ***
	3.859	4.824
Portfolio Similarity	9.380 ***	-0.251
	0.453	0.287
Interaction Score (IIS)	1.017 *	0.314
	0.406	0.575
Joint Enemy	0.951 ***	-0.014
	0.059	0.114
Distance	-0.026 ***	-0.045 ***
	0.001	0.002
Major Power	0.888 ***	1.109 ***
	0.084	0.110
Polity Difference	-0.026 ***	-0.048 ***
	0.005	0.008
Joint Democracy	-0.354 ***	0.890 ***
	0.090	0.167
N	730559	730559
Chi2	3983.80	2241.16

DV in model 4.10 "stronger alliance"; DV in model 4.11 "weaker alliance."

All models use logistic regression analysis (logit).

Robust standard errors clustered by directed dyad are below coefficients; \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.001 (two-tailed)

Regional dummies included in all models but not shown.

**Table 16: Descriptive Statistics of Variables of Interest (Monadic Analysis)**

Variable	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
<b><u>Independent Variables</u></b>					
Revolutionary Leader	5123	0.166	0.372	0	1
3 Year Revolutionary Period	5972	0.028	0.164	0	1
<b><u>Dependent Variables</u></b>					
Sanction	4098	0.161	0.368	0	1
Economic Growth (% change in GDP per capita)	4939	1.856	6.389	-50.290	92.586
<b><u>Key Control Variables</u></b>					
Population (log)	4027	16.015	1.493	12.283	20.956
Democracy	5972	0.326	0.469	0	1
Polity	5897	-0.064	7.545	-10	10
Civil War	5061	0.158	0.365	0	1
Postwar Economy	4383	0.046	0.210	0	1
Working Age Population	5972	57.549	6.374	44.792	78.387
Year	5972	1983.76	12.588	1961	2004

**Table 17: Descriptive Statistics of Variables of Interest (Dyadic Analysis)**

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
<b><u>Independent Variables</u></b>					
Revolutionary Leader (state 1)	922244	0.133	0.340	0	1
3 Year Revolutionary Period (state 1)	922244	0.027	0.162	0	1
<b><u>Dependent Variables</u></b>					
Alliance Onset	1221602	0.006	0.077	0	1
Alliance Change	1037092	0.004	0.059	0	1
<b><u>Key Control Variables</u></b>					
Alliance Reputation	1221602	0.000	0.008	-0.318	0.229
Alliance History	1187435	0.000	0.001	-0.333	0.267
Portfolio Similarity	1075296	0.750	0.191	-0.188	1.000
Interaction Score (IIS)	1056326	0.002	0.044	-0.944	0.421
Joint Enemy	1221602	0.086	0.281	0	1
Distance	1220342	65.672	22.486	0	111.333
Major Power	1221602	0.073	0.260	0	1
Polity Difference	962360	7.942	6.487	0	20
Joint Democracy	1221602	0.132	0.339	0	1
Year	1221602	1983.58	14.649	1946	2004

**Table 18: Comparisons of model specifications for likelihood information**

Model	Obs	df	Chi2	AIC	BIC
<b><u>Economic Sanctions</u></b>					
1.1	3149	19	148.14	1458.94	1573.99
1.2	1353	9	210.07	929.30	976.19
1.1 (baseline)	3479	17	154.24	1551.01	1655.63
1.2 (baseline)	1457	7	165.47	1008.11	1045.10
<b><u>Alliance Onset</u></b>					
3.3	734470	22	6277.23	43218.81	43471.97
3.3 (baseline)	842249	20	7224.65	48516.33	48749.21
<b><u>Alliance Change</u></b>					
4.3	730559	22	4504.70	28817.96	29070.99
4.3 (baseline)	837961	20	4746.19	31907.26	32140.03