## **Report Lab 05: GUI Programming**

## 1. Swing components

```
package hust soict swing;
   import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
public class AWTAccumulator extends Frame {
      private TextField tfInput;
      private TextField tfOutput;
      private int sum = 0;
      public AWTAccumulator() {
          setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:2, cols:2, hgap:5, vgap:5)); // Sử dụng GridLayout: 2 hàng, 2 cột, khoảng cách 5px
          add(new Label(text:"Enter a number: "));
          tfInput = new TextField(columns:10); // O nháp
          add(tfInput);
          tfInput.addActionListener(new TfInputListener()); // Gắn sự kiện cho ở nhập
          add(new Label(text:"Accumulated sum: "));
          tfOutput = new TextField(columns:10); // Ō hiến thị tổng
          tfOutput.setEditable(b:false); // Chi doc
          add(tfOutput);
          setTitle(title: "AWT Accumulator"); // Đặt tiêu đề
          setSize(width:350, height:120); // Đặt kích thước cửa số
          setVisible(b:true); // Hiến thị giao diện
          addWindowListener(new java.awt.event.WindowAdapter() {
              public void windowClosing(java.awt.event.WindowEvent windowEvent) {
                  System.exit(status:0);
      private class TFInputListener implements ActionListener {
          @Override
          public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt) {
                  int number = Integer.parseInt(tfInput.getText());
                  sum += number; // Cộng dòn vào tổng
                  tfInput.setText(t:""); // Xóa ó nhập
                  tfOutput.setText(String.valueOf(sum)); // Hién thi tổng
               } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
                  System.err.println(x:"Invalid input. Please enter a valid number.");
      Run|Debug
public static void main(String[] args) {
          new AWTAccumulator(); // Tạo giao diện
```

```
package hust soict swing;
  import java.awt.";
  import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
  import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
  import javax.swing.*;
public class SwingAccumulator extends JFrame {
      private JTextField inputField;
      private JTextField sumField;
      private int sum = 0;
      public SwingAccumulator() {
          setTitle(title:"Swing Accumulator");
          setSize(width: 400, height: 150);
          setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
          setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:2, cols:2, hgap:5, vgap:5));
          add(new JLabel(text:"Enter a number: "));
          inputField = new JTextField();
          add(inputField);
          add(new JLabel(text:"Accumulated sum: "));
          sumField = new JTextField(text:"0");
          sumField.setEditable(b:false);
          add(sumField);
          inputField.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
              @Override
              public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                      int number = Integer.parseInt(inputField.getText());
                      sum += number;
                      sumField.setText(String.valueOf(sum));
                     inputField.setText(t:"");
                  } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
                     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(SwingAccumulator.this, message:"Please enter a valid number!",
                      title: "Invalid Input", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
          setVisible(b:true);
      Run|Debug
public static void main(String[] args) {
          SwingUtilities.invokeLater(() -> new SwingAccumulator());
```

## 2. Organizing Swing components with Layout Managers

```
ckage hust.soict.swing;
✓ import javax.swing.*;
public class NumberGrid extends JFrame {
private JTextField tfDisplay;
        private JButton[] btnNumbers;
private JButton btnDelete, btnReset;
       public NumberGrid() {
            setTitle(title:"Number Grid");
setSize(width:300, height:400);
             {\tt setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT\_ON\_CLOSE);}
             setLayout(new BorderLayout());
             tfDisplay = new JTextField();
             tfDisplay.setEditable(b:false);
             tfDisplay.setHorizontalAlignment(JTextField.RIGHT);
             add(tfDisplay, BorderLayout.NORTH);
             JPanel panelButtons = new JPanel();
            panelButtons.setLayout(new GridLayout(nows:4, cols:3));
             btnNumbers = new JButton[10];
             for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
btnNumbers[i] = new JButton(String.valueOf(i));
                panelButtons.add(btnNumbers[i]);
btnNumbers[i].addActionListener(new ButtonListener());
            btnDelete = new JButton(text:"DEL");
btnReset = new JButton(text:"C");
             panelButtons.add(btnDelete);
             panelButtons.add(btnReset);
             btnDelete.addActionListener(new ButtonListener());
             btnReset.addActionListener(new ButtonListener());
             add(panelButtons, BorderLayout.CENTER);
             setVisible(b:true);
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                 JButton source = (JButton) e.getSource();
                 if (source == btnDelete) {
                      String currentText = tfDisplay.getText();
                      if (!currentText.isEmpty()) {
   tfDisplay.setText(currentText.substring(beginIndex:0, currentText.length() - 1));
                  } else if (source == btnReset) {
                      tfDisplay.setText(t:"");
                     tfDisplay.setText(tfDisplay.getText() + source.getText());
        Run|Debuq
public static void main(String[] args) {
             new NumberGrid();
```

## 3. JavaFX API

```
package hust.soict.javafx;
3 v import javafx.application.Application;
    import javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader;
    import javafx.scene.Parent;
    import javafx.scene.Scene;
    import javafx.stage.Stage;
9 v public class Painter extends Application {
        @Override
        public void start(Stage stage) throws Exception {
            Parent root = FXMLLoader.load(getClass().getResource(name:"Painter.fxml"));
            Scene scene = new Scene(root);
            stage.setTitle("Painter");
            stage.setScene(scene);
            stage.show();
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            launch(args);
```

```
1
     package hust.soict.javafx;
 3 v import javafx.fxml.FXML;
     import javafx.scene.layout.Pane;
     import javafx.scene.input.MouseEvent;
     import javafx.scene.paint.Color;
     import javafx.scene.shape.Circle;
     import javafx.event.ActionEvent;
10 ∨ public class PainterController {
         private Pane drawingAreaPane;
         @FXML
         void clearButtonPressed(ActionEvent event) {
             drawingAreaPane.getChildren().clear();
         @FXML
         void drawingAreaMouseDragged(MouseEvent event) {
             Circle newCircle = new Circle(event.getX(), event.getY(), 4, Color.BLACK);
             drawingAreaPane.getChildren().add(newCircle);
```

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```
■ StoreScreen.java U ×
AIMSProject > src > hust > soict > dsai > aims > screen > 🖳 StoreScreen.java > 😭 Stor
       package hust.soict.dsai.aims.screen;
    import hust.soict.dsai.aims.cart.Cart;
       import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.Book;
       import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.CompactDisc;
       import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.DigitalVideoDisc;
       import hust.soict.dsai.aims.store.Store;
       import javax.swing.*;
       import java.awt.*;
       @SuppressWarnings("unused")
       public class StoreScreen extends JFrame {
           private Store store;
           private Cart cart;
           public StoreScreen(Store store, Cart cart) {
               this.store = store;
19
               this.cart = cart;
               setTitle(title:"Store");
               setSize(width:1024, height:768);
               setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
               setLayout(new BorderLayout());
               add(createNorth(), BorderLayout.NORTH);
               add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
               setVisible(b:true);
           private JPanel createNorth() {
               JPanel north = new JPanel();
               north.setLayout(new BoxLayout(north, BoxLayout.Y AXIS));
               north.add(createMenuBar());
               north.add(createHeader());
               return north;
           private JMenuBar createMenuBar() {
               JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
               JMenu optionsMenu = new JMenu(s:"Options");
               JMenu smUpdateStore = new JMenu(s:"Update Store");
               JMenuItem addBookItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Add Book");
               addBookItem.addActionListener(e -> {
                   new AddBookToStoreScreen(store, this);
               smUpdateStore.add(addBookItem);
```

```
JMenuItem addCDItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Add CD");
    addCDItem.addActionListener(e -> {
       new AddCDToStoreScreen(store, this);
    smUpdateStore.add(addCDItem);
    JMenuItem addDVDItem = new JMenuItem(text:"Add DVD");
    addDVDItem.addActionListener(e -> {
       new AddDVDToStoreScreen(store, this);
   smUpdateStore.add(addDVDItem);
   optionsMenu.add(smUpdateStore);
    JMenuItem viewCartItem = new JMenuItem(text:"View Cart");
   viewCartItem.addActionListener(e -> {
       new CartScreen(cart);
   optionsMenu.add(viewCartItem);
   menuBar.add(optionsMenu);
    return menuBar;
private JPanel createHeader() {
    JPanel header = new JPanel();
   header.setLayout(new BoxLayout(header, BoxLayout.X_AXIS));
   JLabel title = new JLabel(text:"Welcome to AIMS Store");
   title.setFont(new Font(title.getFont().getName(), Font.PLAIN, size:24));
   title.setAlignmentX(CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
   header.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(width:10, height:10)));
   header.add(title);
   header.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(width:10, height:10)));
    return header;
private JPanel createCenter() {
    JPanel center = new JPanel();
   center.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:3, cols:3, hgap:10, vgap:10)); // Lưới 3x3 cho các mặt hàng
    store.getItemsInStore().forEach(media -> {
        MediaStore cell = new MediaStore(media, cart);
        center add(cell).
```

```
mediaStore cell = new MediaStore(media, cart);

public void refreshCenterPanel() {
    getContentPane().removeAll();
    add(createNorth(), BorderLayout.NORTH);
    add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    revalidate();
    repaint();

mediaStore cell = new MediaStore(media, cart);

public void refreshCenterPanel() {
    getContentPanel().removeAll();
    add(createNorth(), BorderLayout.NORTH);
    add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    revalidate();
    repaint();

mediaStore cell = new MediaStore(media, cart);

public void refreshCenterPanel() {
    getContentPanel().removeAll();
    add(createNorth(), BorderLayout.NORTH);
    add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    revalidate();
    repaint();

    cart carterior add(create(), SorderLayout.NORTH);

mediaStore cell = new MediaStore(media, cart);

public void refreshCenterPanel() {
    getContentPanel().removeAll();
    add(createNorth(), BorderLayout.NORTH);
    add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    revalidate();
    repaint();
    cart carterior add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    carterior add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    revalidate();
    carterior add(createCenter(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    carterior add(createCente
```

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.screen;
import javafx fxml FXML;
import javafx.scene.control.TableView;
import javafx.scene.control.TextField;
import javafx.scene.control.Alert;
import javafx.scene.control.Button;
import javafx.scene.control.RadioButton;
import javafx.scene.control.Tab;
import javafx.scene.control.TableColumn;
import javafx.scene.control.Label;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.Media;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.Playable;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.cart.Cart;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.exception.PlayerException;
import javafx.beans.value.ChangeListener;
import javafx.beans.value.ObservableValue;
import javafx.collections.FXCollections;
import javafx.collections.ObservableList;
import javafx.collections.transformation.FilteredList;
import javafx.event.ActionEvent;
import javafx.scene.control.cell.PropertyValueFactory;
@SuppressWarnings("unused")
public class CartScreenController {
   private Cart cart;
   @FXML
   private TextField tfFilter;
   private RadioButton radioBtnFilterId;
   @FXML
   private RadioButton radioBtnFilterTitle;
   @FXML
   private TableView<Media> tblMedia;
   @FXML
    private TableColumn<Media, String> colMediaTitle;
   @FXML
    private TableColumn<Media, String> colMediacategory;
    @FXML
    private TableColumn<Media, Float> colMediaCost;
```

```
private Button btnPlay;
private Button btnRemove;
@FXML
private Label lblTotalCost;
public CartScreenController(Cart cart) {
         this.cart = cart;
@FXML
private void initialize() {
          colMediaTitle.setCellValueFactory(new PropertyValueFactory<>(property:"title"));
          colMediacategory.setCellValueFactory(new PropertyValueFactory<>(property:"category"));
          colMediaCost.setCellValueFactory(new PropertyValueFactory<>(property:"cost"));
          btnPlay.setVisible(false);
          btnRemove.setVisible(false);
          ObservableList<Media> mediaList = FXCollections.observableArrayList(cart.getItemsOrdered());
          FilteredList<Media> filteredList = new FilteredList<>(mediaList);
          tblMedia.setItems(filteredList);
           updateTotalCost();
           tbl{\tt Media.getSelectionModel().selectedItemProperty().addListener((observable, oldValue, newValue) \ -> \ \{true{\tt Media.getSelectionModel().selectedItemProperty().addListener((observable, oldValue, oldValue, newValue) \ -> \ \{true{\tt Media.getSelectionModel().selectedItemProperty().addListener((observable, oldValue, ol
                     if (newValue != null)
                              updateButtonBar(newValue);
           tfFilter.textProperty().addListener((observable, oldValue, newValue) -> {
                     filteredList.setPredicate(media ->
                              if (newValue == null || newValue.isEmpty())
                                String lowerCaseFilter = newValue.toLowerCase();
                                if (radioBtnFilterId.isSelected()) {
                                         return String.valueOf(media.getId()).contains(lowerCaseFilter);
                                } else if (radioStnFilterTitle.isSelected()) {
    return media.getTitle().tolowerCase().contains(lowerCaseFilter);
```

```
return media.getTitle().toLowerCase().contains(lowerCaseFilter);
private void updateButtonBar(Media media) {
   btnRemove.setVisible(true);
   if (media instanceof Playable) {
       btnPlay.setVisible(true);
    } else {
       btnPlay.setVisible(false);
void btnRemovePressed(ActionEvent event) {
   Media media = tblMedia.getSelectionModel().getSelectedItem();
   if (media != null) {
       cart.removeMedia(media);
       showAlert(Alert.AlertType.INFORMATION, title:"Remove Media", "Removed: " + media.getTitle());
       ObservableList<Media> updatedList = FXCollections.observableArrayList(cart.getItemsOrdered());
       tblMedia.setItems(updatedList);
       updateTotalCost();
void btnPlaceOrderPressed(ActionEvent event) {
   System.out.println(x:"Order placed succesfully");
   cart.getItemsOrdered().clear();
   tblMedia.getItems().clear();
   updateTotalCost();
private void updateTotalCost() {
   lblTotalCost.setText(String.format(format:"Total: %.2f $", cart.totalCost()));
```

```
j
           @FXML
            void btnPlayPressed(ActionEvent event) throws PlayerException {
146
               Media media = tblMedia.getSelectionModel().getSelectedItem();
147
                if (media != null) {
148
                   if (media instanceof Playable) {
149
150
                        String message = "Now playing: " + media.getTitle();
                        showAlert(Alert.AlertType.INFORMATION, title:"Play Media", message);
                        ((Playable) media).play();
           private void showAlert(Alert.AlertType alertType, String title, String message) {
158
               Alert alert = new Alert(alertType);
159
               alert.setTitle(title);
160
               alert.setHeaderText(headerText:null);
               alert.setContentText(message);
                alert.showAndWait();
```

```
CartScreen.java U X
AlMSProject > src > hust > soict > dsai > aims > screen > ■ CartScreen.java > ...
       import hust.soict.dsai.aims.cart.*;
       import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.*;
       import javax.swing.JFrame;
       import javafx.application.Platform;
       import javafx.embed.swing.JFXPanel;
       import javafx.scene.Parent;
       import javax.swing.*;
       @SuppressWarnings("unused")
public class CartScreen extends JFrame {
           private Cart cart;
           public CartScreen(Cart cart) {
               this.cart = cart;
               JFXPanel fxPanel = new JFXPanel();
               this.add(fxPanel);
               this.setTitle(title:"Cart");
               this.setVisible(b:true);
               Platform.runLater(new Runnable() {
                   @Override
                   public void run() {
                           FXMLLoader loader = new FXMLLoader(getClass().getResource(name:"cart.fxml"));
                           CartScreenController controller = new CartScreenController(cart);
                           loader.setController(controller);
                           Parent root = loader.load(); // nap root node từ FXML
                           fxPanel.setScene(new Scene(root));
                        } catch (IOException e) {
                           e.printStackTrace();
49
```

```
AIMSProject > src > hust > soict > dsai > aims > screen > 💆 AddBookToStoreScreen.java > ધ AddBookToStoreScreen
              import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.Book;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.store.Store;
              import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
              @SuppressWarnings("unused")
public class AddBookToStoreScreen extends AddItemToStoreScreen {
                      public AddBookToStoreScreen(Store store, StoreScreen storeScreen) {
                               super(store, storeScreen);
setTitle(title:"Add Book to Store");
                      @Override
                      gOverride
protected void addItemToStore() {
    try {
        String title = tfTitle.getText();
        String category = tfCategory.getText();
        float cost = Float.parseFloat(tfCost.getText());
}
                                 Book book = new Book(title, category, cost);
store.addMedia(book); // Có thể ném ngoại lệ
                            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"Book added to store successfully!");
storeScreen.refreshCenterPanel();
dispose();
} catch (NumberFormatException e) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"Invalid cost value!", title:"Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
} catch (Exception e) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"Invalid cost value!", title:"Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
} catch (Exception e) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"Invalid to add book to store the store that the store
                                        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message: "Failed to add book to store!", title: "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
AIMSProject > src > hust > soict > dsai > aims > screen > 💆 AddCDToStoreScreen.java > ધ AddCDToStoreScreen
                 package hust.soict.dsai.aims.screen;
                 import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
                 @SuppressWarnings("unused")
public class AddCDToStoreScreen extends AddItemToStoreScreen {
                           public AddCDToStoreScreen(Store store, StoreScreen storeScreen) {
                                    super(store, storeScreen);
setTitle(title:"Add CD to Store");
                           @Override
                           protected void addItemToStore() {
                                            String title = tfTitle.getText();
                                            String category = tfCategory.getText();
                                           float cost = Float.parseFloat(tfCost.getText());
String artist = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(this, message:"Enter artist:");
                                            try {
    CompactDisc cd = new CompactDisc(title, category, cost, artist, length:0, director:"Unknown");
    steps addition(cd);
                                                     store.addMedia(cd);
                                                       JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"CD added to store successfully!");
                                                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Error: " + e.getMessage(), title:"Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
                                            storeScreen.refreshCenterPanel();
                                    dispose();
} catch (NumberFormatException e) {
                                              JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, message:"Invalid cost value!", title:"Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
```

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```
AIMSProject > src > hust > soict > dsai > aims > screen > ■ MediaStore.java > ⇔ MediaStore
                     import hust.soict.dsai.aims.cart.Cart;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.exception.*;
                     import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
                            @SuppressWarnings("unused"
private final Media media;
                                 @SuppressWarnings("unused")
private final Cart cart; // Thêm giỏ hàng
                                @SuppressWarnings("unused")
public MediaStore(Media media, Cart cart) { // Nhận thêm Cart
                                         this.media = media;
                                         // Tgo nhān hién thị tiêu đē
JLabel title = new JLabel(media.getTitle());
title.setFont(new Font(title.getFont().getName(), Font.PLAIN, size:16));
title.setAlignmentX(CENTER_ALIGNENT);
                                          // Tạo nhân hiến thị giá
JLabel cost = new JLabel(String.format(format:"%.2f $", media.getCost()));
cost.setAlignmentX(CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
                                         // Tạo nút chức nằng
JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
buttonPanel.setLayout(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
                                          // Nút Add to Cart
JButton btnAddToCart = new JButton(text:"Add to cart");
btnAddToCart.addActionListener(e -> {
                                                     try {
    cart.addMedia(media); // Thêm vào giỏ hàng
                                                               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, media.getTitle() + " added to cart.");
new CartScreen(cart); // Mo man hinh gió hang
                                                      net can Obten (the control of the co
                                            buttonPanel.add(btnAddToCart);
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                                                 if (media instanceof hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.Playable) {
                                                               JButton btnPlay = new JButton(text:"Play");
                                                             btnPlay.addActionListener(e -> JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Playing " + media.getTitle()));
                                                            buttonPanel.add(btnPlay);
                                                this.add(Box.createVerticalGlue());
                                                this.add(title);
                                                 this.add(cost);
                                                this.add(buttonPanel);
                                                 this.add(Box.createVerticalGlue());
```

```
Store.java M X
AIMSProject > src > hust > soict > dsai > aims > store > ■ Store.java > 😝 Store > 🏵 removeMedia(Media)
            package hust.soict.dsai.aims.store;
           import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.Media;
  5
           import java.util.ArrayList;
  6
           public class Store {
                 private ArrayList<Media> itemsInStore = new ArrayList<>();
                 public void addMedia(Media media) {
                       itemsInStore.add(media);
                 public void removeMedia(Media media) {
 15
                       itemsInStore.remove(media);
                 public ArrayList<Media> getItemsInStore() {
                       return itemsInStore;
 20
AIMSProject > src > hust > soict > dsai > aims > ■ Aims.java > ♣ Aims > ♠ main(String[])
       package hust.soict.dsai.aims;
       import hust.soict.dsai.aims.media.*;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.exception.PlayerException;
       import javax.swing.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
           public static void main(String[] args) {
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44
               ArrayList(Media> mediaList = new ArrayList();
try {
    // Thêm DigitalVideoDisc với độ dài hợp lệ
    DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Inception", category:"Sci-Fi", director:"Christopher Nolan", length:148, cost:19.99f);
                   // Thêm DigitalVideoDisc với độ đài không hợp lệ
DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Faulty DVD", category:"Drama", director:"Unknown Director", length:0, cost:14.99f);
                   // Thêm CompactDisc (giả sử độ dài hợp lệ)

CompactDisc (d = new CompactDisc(title: "Top Hits", category: "Music", cost:12.99f, artist: "Various Artists", length:50, director: "Music Director");
mediaList.add(cd);
               } catch (Exception e) {
    System.err.println("Error creating media: " + e.getMessage());
                // Gọi play() cho từng Media và xử lý ngoại lệ for (Media media : medialist) {
                    if (media instanceof Playable) {
                       ((Playable) media).play(); // Goi phương thức play()
} catch (PlayerException e) {
   System.err.println("Exception occurred while playing media: " + e.getHessage());
   e.printStackTrace();
                            System.out.println("Media " + media.getTitle() + " is not playable.");
```

