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# Technical Steering Meeting

April 29, 2014

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**Reminder:**

**This call is being recorded**

# Agenda

- Approve minutes from last call
- Developer Documentation
  - Proposal for documentation revamp
- Gateway working group proposal
  - Presentation by Art Lancaster
- Data-driven API Proposal discussion
  - Working group or project under core or other WG?
  - Vote on approval to proceed

# Developer Documentation Revamp Proposal

Wayne Lee

# Overview

- Looking to revamp AllSeen Developer content starting in 14.06 timeframe
- Need agreement on:
  - Content organization
  - Tool and Process
  - Ownership

# What's wrong with what we have?

- Organization is outdated
  - AllJoyn has grown, need reorg to more easily find content
- AllJoyn is multi-dimensional
  - Not enough intro, hand-holding content
- 100+ PDFs, OMG
  - Lots of repeated content (aka unnecessary noise)
  - Too much work to change one character
  - Developers prefer web content, not PDFs.
- Not set up for collaborative changes

# High Level Concepts

- Developers versus Contributors
  - those using versus contributing to the software
- Keep it simple
  - Start basic and incrementally introduce complexities
  - Goal: running in 5 minutes
- Web content, not PDFs
- Collaborative tool for easy, distributed, controlled updates

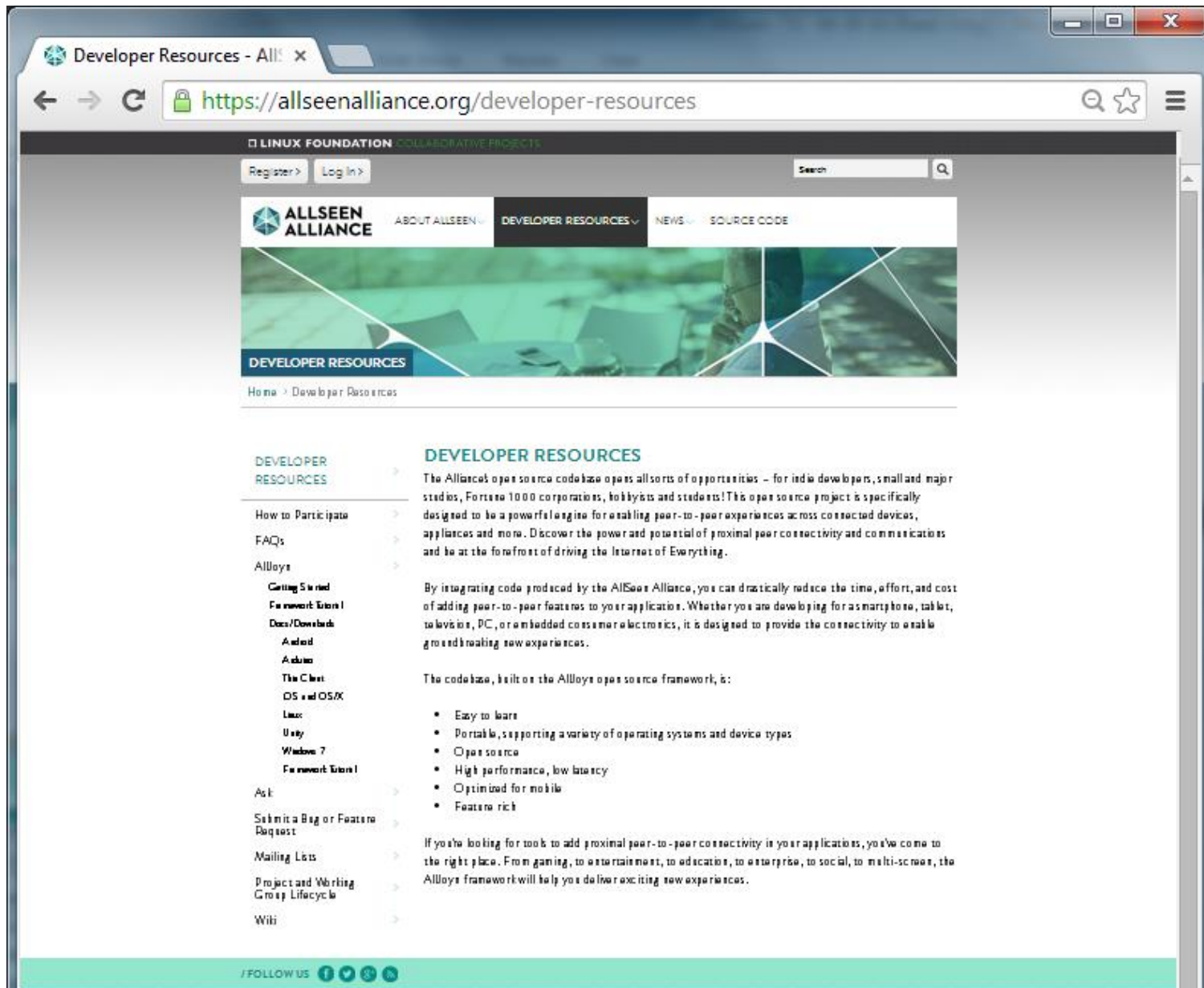


# Two topics to discuss

- Content Organization
- Tool and Process

# Content Organization Proposal

# Current Developer Landing Page



# Sections

#	Section	Description
1	Learn	This explains high level concepts, architecture, software components, protocol.
2	Download	This is where the developer goes to download and get the SDKs and source tarball. Explains which SDK to download
3	Develop	This has all sorts of information to develop. The meat of the content
4	Ask	Link to Ask Forums to ask questions and find answers
5	Contribute	Focused on how to contribute to the project

# 1. Learn

#	Section	Description
1.1	Intro	What is alljoyn, high level features, use cases
1.2	Architecture	High level architecture, define components, relationships (apps, thin, standard router, core, services)
1.3	Core Architecture	Core system overview and concepts. Includes subsections to cover flow, components, terms. Detailed system protocol definition
1.4	Service Framework Architecture	Describe each service, concepts, terms, describes how it works at the high level, interface definition
1.5	Glossary	

## 2. Download

#	Section	Description
2.0	Download	List of SDKs, tools to download, broken out by platforms. Info about each release. Links to older releases

# 3. Develop

#	Section	Description
3.1	Building	Info on how to build downloaded SDKs, source tarballs. Lists dependent tools.
3.2	Running Sample Apps	Describes how to run sample apps, command line arguments, which buttons to press, how to setup.
3.3	Tutorials	Tutorials to explain how to write a simple app, broken out into core/services. Walks through sample app.
3.4	API Usage Guides	For each service, provides high level description on how to use APIs and groups of APIs.
3.5	API Reference	Describes each API (auto-generated from code)
3.6	Debugging	Lists common issues, explains debugging techniques/tools.

# 4. Ask

#	Section	Description
4.0	Ask	Ask forum. StackOverflow like Q&A community supported site.



# 5. Contribute

#	Section	Description
5.1	Process	Describes contribution process, WG process, certification
5.2	Wiki	Wiki for contributors. Upcoming releases/plans. WIP WG info, APIs. Info on building from source. Other dynamic info for contributors.
5.3	Source	Link to git repos
5.4	Bugs & Feature Requests	Link to Jira change request system
5.5	Mailing Lists	List of mailing lists to participate in AllSeen development.

# Tool and Process Proposals

# Tool Concepts

1. Wiki
2. Drupal with workflow
3. Git + Drupal import

# Tool #1: Wiki

- Use Wiki for everything
- Pros:
  - Available today, easy to use
- Cons:
  - Limited formatting, layout => not consistent with main site
  - Lack of approval process => decreased quality, organization over time

# Tool #2: Drupal with workflow

## (1 of 2)

- Add workflow module to existing Drupal
- Contributors adds edits
  - Changes goes to need-approval bucket
  - Select number of contributors (a few per WG)
- Approvals approves edits
  - Or provides feedback
  - Once approved, goes live
  - Select number of approvals (2-3 per WG)
- Philosophy: trust first, revoke later

# Tool #2: Drupal with workflow

## (2 of 2)

- Pros
  - Approval system to ensure quality
  - Can easily preview proposed edits
- Cons
  - Needs further investigation for ease of use
  - Doc workflow different from source workflow

# Tool #3: Git + Drupal Import

- Concept:
  - Keep content source in git
  - Tool imports to Drupal regularly
- Pro:
  - Approval workflow is familiar with contributors
- Con:
  - Need to find/build tool
  - Unsure if can preview edits
  - May have some/large development costs



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## **Gateway Working Group Proposal Presentation**

**Art Lancaster**

CTO Affinegy  
April 29, 2014



# Gateway Working Group

## Proposal Objectives

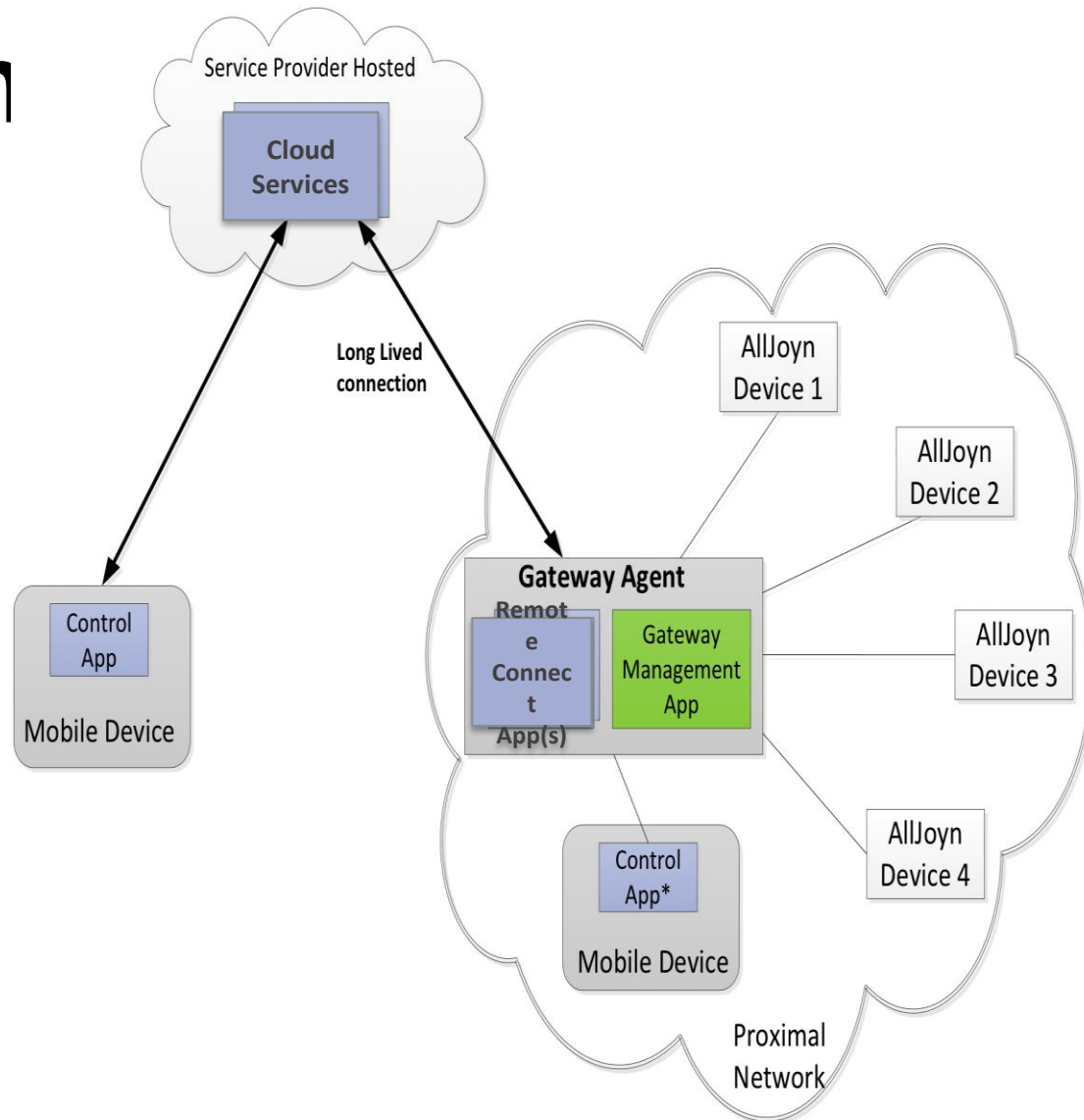
- Provide a standard and secure, remote access method for Alljoyn devices and applications
  - The remote access method should not require specific Internet firewall or port mapping configurations, so that it robustly supports most Internet connections
- Provide an extensible and standard means to connect AllJoyn devices to external/cloud services by providing:
  - A secure services discovery and provisioning node
  - Managed by the proximal network owner or with granted authority by a services provider
  - The external services to be provisioned through a hardened gateway node
  - Support multiple independent services providers – where the network owner has easy control of which are allowed to connect to the proximal network Alljoyn devices and applications.

# Initial Contributors

- Affinegy
  - Art Lancaster, CTO – contributor and proposed as W.G. chair
  - Committers
    - Josh Spain, Director of Embedded Client Applications
    - Kevin Sandifer, Software Developer
    - Jim Howard, Sr. Software Developer
- Qualcomm
  - Shane Dewing, Senior Director Product Management – contributor
  - Committers
    - Tsahi Asher, Engineer Sr. Staff/Manager
    - Tali Messing, Engineer Sr.
    - Josh Hershberg, Engineer Sr. Staff

# Overall Arch

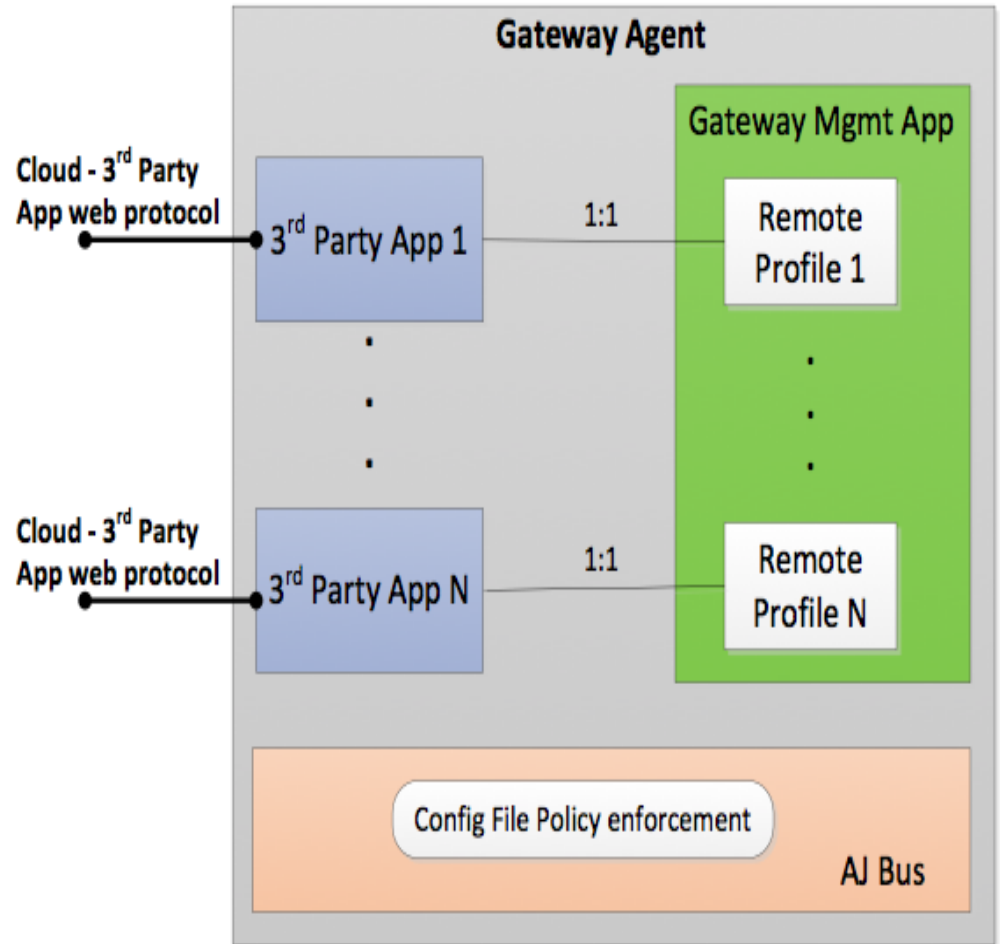
- Gateway Agent
  - Gateway Management App
  - Remote Connect App(s)
    - 3<sup>rd</sup> party apps connected to APIs of this W.G.
    - Reference implementation by this W.G. using existing standards for secure remote management and NAT traversal
- Control App
  - For the user to control the external applications



\*Direct connections between Control App and AJ Devices are not shown for simplicity sake.

# Remote Connection Profiles and Apps

- A Gateway Agent has a single Gateway Management app and one or more Remote Connection (third-party) apps.
- The Gateway Management app supports one or more remote profiles.
- Each remote profile gets associated with a single Remote Connection app.
- The architecture supports a 1:1 relationship between the remote profile and its Remote Connection app.
- The Gateway agent will include a secure means to manage the 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Apps installation, updates and deletion



# Gateway Management Application

- AllJoyn profile management
  - Implements a secure AllJoyn Profile Management Interface `org.alljoyn.GWAgent.ProfileMgmt`. This is a generic interface independent of any service provider and exposes profile management functionality
- Secure interface for Remote Access (3<sup>rd</sup> party) Apps
  - Provides details for devices/apps/interfaces that have been configured for remote access to the third-party app and eventually to the cloud service
  - Since the Gateway Management app and third-party app are talking to the same AllJoyn bus, there is no need to establish an AllJoyn session between them
  - The Gateway Management app and third-party app register following WKNs with the AllJoyn bus and communicate with each other using these WKNs

# Remote Access (3<sup>rd</sup> party) Applications

- Connection management with cloud service – persistent connection with protocol supported by the cloud service
- Data exchange with cloud service
  - Implements service provider-specific web protocol to exchange data with the cloud service for incoming and outgoing traffic to/from the proximal AllJoyn network.
  - This W.G. will provide a reference example implementation using standard implementations
    - XMPP / BOSH (XEP-0124) for efficient NAT traversal connections to AllJoyn devices/applications, extended with TR-069 for the addition of secure management control.
- Protocol translation between the external service's protocol with the AllJoyn format
- AllJoyn device access
- Supports the standard AllJoyn API and Service Frameworks
- App access connection status to the Gateway Management App
- Exposing one or more services to AllJoyn devices in the proximal network.

# Control Application

- An AllJoyn-enabled application developed by the service provider or an affiliated entity, or the gateway provider
- The specific functions vary by the application but typically include:
  - User authentication to the service or services supported
  - Alljoyn Gateway Agent discovery by app name (there can be more than one in a proximal network)
  - UI for profile functions and Profile configuration
- This W.G. will provide a Mobile SDK and Sample Control Application

# Initial Contributions Upon W.G. Formation

- Qualcomm Connect Experiences
  - High level design document that details a proposed architecture and design for the Gateway Agent
- Affinegy
  - Embedded C-library SDK for its Gateway management client with secure remote cloud management and NAT traversal technology
  - Hosted cloud server developer access supporting this reference example implementation



# Project Plan

- Project creation, use cases and initial contributions and enhancements to core – on Gateway Working Group creation
- Aligned with an Alliance release for October 2014
  - Gateway Management App and new AllJoyn Interfaces
  - Mobile SDK and Sample Control App
  - SDK for Remote Access (3<sup>rd</sup> Party) App developers
  - Remote Access example reference implementation (XMPP/BOSH – TR-069) library

# **Thank you and Acknowledgements**

- Special thanks to Shane Dewing and the QCE team for major contributions to the proposal and architecture design
- Thanks to TSC members

# Data-driven API Proposal

# Summary of contributions

## R14.06

- Extend type system
- Marshaling improvements for C/C++
- Prototype data-driven C++ API

## R14.10

- Data-driven API for C++, Android, and Thin library
- Language binding support for extended type system
- Documentation
  - best practices for data model definition
  - data-driven API reference guide
  - data-driven API user guide

# Where does the project fit?

- Core WG
  - Depends on core extensions to introspection
  - Adds, extends, or replaces existing APIs
- Development tools WG
  - Code generation is key component
  - Project focus is enhancing developer experience
- New WG?
  - Project scope is broad and ambitious
  - Promotes a layered approach that maintains backwards compatibility

# Question raised by membership

- Current type system uses XML
  - Based on original DBus introspection
  - Formalized with a more rigorous schema
  - Data driven API proposal extends this
- Input from membership (Ilya Dmitrichenko)
  - Why not JSON rather than XML
  - More compact and easier to parse
  - *Timing would be right to make this change*

**Thank You.**