

# Instruction Groups.

## Assembly Asylum Overview.

### Binary.

SHL, SHR, XOR, OR, AND, NOT, ROR, ROL

### General / Variable Operators.

LEN, STR, CP

### Logic / Control.

JP, JZ, JNZ, JL, JLZ, JG, JGZ, LP, JSR, JSRZ, JSRNZ, RTS, RTI, CMP

### Maths.

INC, DEC, ADD, SUB, MUL, DIV, NEG, ABS, TRUNC, RND, CEIL, ROUND, SQRT, MOD, POW, COS, ACOS, SIN, ASIN, TAN, ATAN

### Registers.

LDA, STA, PUSH, POP, XCH, PUSHA, POPA, STC

### System.

IN, OUT, SYS

### Thread.

NOP, BRK, TICKS, IRQ, YLD, SLEEP, HLT

### Parameter Types.

Constants, Memory Address, Variables, [pointer]s, Registers and Variable Offsets.

### Compiler Directives.

.File, .DB, .DD, .DW, .MB .Includestart:irq:

### Constants.

True, False, Pi...

### Total Instructions.

64 parent instructions not including variations based on parameters.

### Allowable Patterns

The list below shows the allowable patterns the compiler will accept with error. Although not a complete user manual it will help with getting started as we work on a full system manual.

#### Parameters:

- \$address is the address of a variable loaded with the LDA \$VARNAME syntax
- A constant is a numeric value

- A variable is the actual variable name specified after the compiler '.' directives
- A register is one of the allowable system registers "a, b, c, d, x, y, r0, r1"
- A pointer is a register containing the address of a variable with the register name enclosed in square brackets
- A label is a : colon appended name within your code used for logic operations. "\_start:" and "\_irq:" are examples of system specific labels.
- Any parameter specified after a '+' sign is an offset from the variable starting address.

```

nop
brk
inc
dec
in
out
lda $address
lda constant
lda register
lda variable
lda variable constant
lda variable register
lda variable variable
lda [pointer]
lda [pointer] + constant
lda [pointer] + register
lda [pointer] + variable
sta register
sta variable
sta variable + constant
sta variable + register
sta variable + variable
sta [pointer]
sta [pointer] + constant
sta [pointer] + register
sta [pointer] + variable
lp label
jp label
jz label
jnz label
jl label
jhz label
jg label
jgz label
jsr label
jsrz label
jsrnz label
rts
rti

```

cmp \$address  
cmp constant  
cmp register  
cmp variable  
cmp variable + constant  
cmp variable + register  
cmp variable variable  
cmp [pointer]  
cmp [pointer] + constant  
cmp [pointer] + register  
cmp [pointer] + variable  
len variable  
len [pointer]  
push register  
pop register  
xch register, register  
sub constant  
sub register  
sub variable  
sub variable + constant  
sub variable + register  
sub variable + variable  
sub [pointer]  
sub [pointer] + constant  
sub [pointer] + register  
sub [pointer] + variable  
add constant  
add register  
add variable  
add variable + constant  
add variable + register  
add variable + variable  
add [pointer]  
add [pointer] + constant  
add [pointer] + register  
add [pointer] + variable  
mul constant  
mul register  
mul variable  
mul,variable + constant  
mul,variable + register  
mul,variable +variable  
mul [pointer]  
mul [pointer] + constant  
mul [pointer] + register  
mul [pointer] + variable  
div constant  
div register  
div variable  
div variable + constant  
div variable + register

div variable + variable  
div [pointer]  
div [pointer] + constant  
div [pointer] + register  
div [pointer] + variable  
shl constant  
shr constant  
neg  
abs  
trunc  
rnd  
ticks  
irq  
sys constant  
yld  
sleep constant  
ceil  
round  
sqrt  
mod  
pow  
cos  
acos  
sin  
asin  
tan  
atan  
xor  
or  
and  
not constant  
pusha  
popa  
str variable  
str [pointer]  
cp variable  
cp [pointer]  
ror constant  
rol constant  
hlt constant  
stc