

Homological 猜想 · BCM 代数

§1 Homological conjecture

--- (Noetherian) local ring $\vdash a(f,g)$ modules
 $\xrightarrow{\text{不变量}} \text{homological } \& \text{ depth } = \text{基環 } - \text{連の思想}$

e.g. k null 次元 \leftrightarrow homological 次元
 $(\text{proj, inj, global...})$

Recall (A, m, f) : local ring は \nexists (?, 様数 は 4, 1, 0, ...)

| | char A | char f | A: equi. char |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| equi. char 0 | 0 | 0 | $\Leftrightarrow \exists f: f \in A$ |
| equi. char p | p | p | |
| mixed. char (0, p) | 0 | p | A: domain |
| mixed. char (p^n, p) | p^n | p | $\Rightarrow \text{char } A \text{ is 0 or prime}$ |

Note

$\text{mod } A$: Category of f.g. A -modules

$\text{Mod } A$: Category of A -modules

1960 ~ 1970 \rightarrow 年

Sene, Auslander, Peskin, Szpiro, etc.
特征: (new) intersection thm.

thm (Sene, 1965, intersection thm)

A : regular local. $M, N \in \text{mod } A$, $\ell(M \otimes_A N) < \infty$

then $\dim M + \dim N \leq \dim A$

(why intersection? \rightarrow Har, Chap I, Prop. 7.1)

Recall, Auslander - Buchsbaum formula.

(A, m): Noe. loc. $M \neq 0 \in \text{mod } A$. $\text{proj. dim } M < \infty$
 $\text{proj. dim } M + \text{depth } M = \text{depth } A$

A-B formula + intersection thm

$$\rightarrow \text{proj. dim } M = \text{depth } A - \text{depth } M$$

$$= \dim A - \text{depth } M$$

$$\geq \dim A - \dim M \geq \dim N \text{ ???}$$

\rightarrow intersection (cont.)

(A, m): Noe. local. $M \neq 0$, $N \in \text{mod } A$ $\ell(M \otimes N) < \infty$

$$\text{then } \dim N \leq \text{proj. dim } M$$

(To prove?)

$$\begin{aligned} \ell(M) < \infty, \text{proj. dim } M < \infty \quad &\text{if } \dim A \leq \text{proj. dim } M \\ &\leq \dim A \end{aligned}$$

\rightarrow new intersection thm (NIT)

(A, m): Noe. loc.

$F_*: 0 \rightarrow F_m \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow F_0 \rightarrow 0$: not exact

F_i : fin. free

$$0 \leq i \leq m, \ell(H_i(F_*)) < \infty \Rightarrow \dim A \leq m$$

equi. char $p > 0$ a.e.

Frobenius functor $\in \mathcal{F}(\bar{p}, \mathbb{Z})$ は

A: char $p > 0$.

F: $A \rightarrow A: a \mapsto a^p$: Frobenius

A^F : 両側 A -module Σ . $A^F = A$ (as set)

$$a \in A, r \in A^F, a \cdot r = ar, r \cdot a = r a^p$$

左 \mathcal{F} : $f: \text{Mod}_{\mathbb{Z}}(A) \rightarrow \text{Mod}_{\mathbb{Z}}(A): M \mapsto A^F \otimes_A M$

右 \mathcal{F} : Σ Frobenius functor は

= free module Σ は, localisation は \mathcal{F} .

Sketch (equi. char $p > 0$ a.e.)

A: complete $\Sigma(\mathbb{Z})$ は.

$\mathcal{F}(F_i) \subset \text{mf}_0 \Sigma(\mathbb{Z})$ (technical \mathcal{F} is easy)

$\mathcal{F}(F_i) \ni \varphi_i = (a_{k,l}) \in (\mathbb{Z})^{\oplus \mathbb{N}}$,

$(a_{k,l}) \in \mathcal{F}(\mathbb{Z})$ の定義は \mathcal{F} .

$\forall p \in \text{Spec } A \setminus \{m\} \exists n \in \mathbb{Z}. F_p \otimes A_p$ は exact

$\therefore (A, m)$: New loc. $M \in \text{mod } A$

$$\ell(M) < \infty \Leftrightarrow \text{Supp } M = \{m\}$$

বলুন. $\forall i, H_i(F(F_0))_p = 0$

এসে $\ell(H_i(F(F_0))) < \infty$.

এটা $F(\varphi_1)(F_1) \subset m^p F_0$ তারে,

এ. $F^e(\varphi_1)(F_1) \subset m^{pe} F_0$ & Homology has fin. length.

বলুন. $I_i := \text{Ann } H_m^i(A) \cap \subset I_0 \cap I_n \subset \text{Ann } H_0(F^e(F_0))$

এ) $I_0 - I_m \subset m^{pe}$

(by Roberts' $\Rightarrow F_0/mF_0$ theorem)

বলুন. $I_0 - I_m \subset \bigcap_{e \geq 1} m^{pe} = 0$.

-এ) $I_0 - I_m \neq 0$ নয় এটা অসম্ভব। \therefore $\boxed{\text{বিশুদ্ধ}}$

§2 DSC & MC

thm (Direct Summand Conjecture. DSC)

A : h.g. loc. $A \subset B$: A -alg. f.g. as A -mod
 $\Rightarrow B$ is A -module (is A a direct summand?)

cl $I \subset A$: ideal \vdash or \vdash

① $A \rightarrow B$: faithfully flat
or

② $A \subset B$: 直和因子 \vdash (i.e. $A \hookrightarrow B$: split)

$$\Rightarrow IB \cap A = I$$

① $\forall M \in \text{Mod } A$, $M \rightarrow M \otimes_B : x \mapsto x \otimes 1 \vdash$ inj. $\forall x \in$

$$A/I \rightarrow B/I B \vdash$$

② $B = A \oplus C$ \vdash $IB = I \oplus I(C)$ $IB \cap A = I$,

Obs $(A, \mathfrak{m}), (B, \mathfrak{n})$: Noe. loc. $A \subset B$. f.g. A -mod

$p' \in \text{Spec } B$, $\mathfrak{m} B \subset p' \subset \mathfrak{n}$ \vdash

$A \subset B$: integral \vdash $p' \subset \mathfrak{n}$ $\vdash p' = \mathfrak{n}$ (lying over them)

\vdash $\exists \mathfrak{q}$: s.o.p. of A $\vdash B \setminus \mathfrak{q}$ s.o.p. $\vdash \mathfrak{q} \subset \mathfrak{n}$.

Obs

$B: CM \wedge \text{reg. } DSC \Leftrightarrow$

$\vdash) ACB : \text{integral } \text{char dim } A = \dim B$

$\underline{G}: S.O.P \text{ of } A \simeq \sqrt{B} \text{. } B \text{ a S.O.P } \nsubseteq \sqrt{B}$

$B: CM \wedge G: B \text{ regular.}$

$\vdash) \dim A \leq \text{depth}_A B = \text{depth } B = d$

$A: \text{reg. } \mathcal{F}) \text{ proj. } \dim_A B < \infty$

$A - B \text{ formula } \mathcal{F}'$

$\text{proj. } \dim_A B + \text{depth } B = \text{depth } A$

$\rightarrow \text{proj. } \dim_A B = 0$

$B: A\text{-flat} (\Rightarrow) B: A\text{-free char. } B: A\text{-free} //$

thus (monomial conjecture, MC)

(A.m): Noe. loc. $\underline{a} = a_1, \dots, a_r$: S.O.P.

$\nabla t > 0, a_1^t, \dots, a_r^t \notin (a_1^{t+1}, \dots, a_r^{t+1})$

- S.O.P. は "既立, 互不包含" の 3 条件を満足する。

$(X_1, \dots, X_r, a_1, \dots, a_r)$

- $(DSC \Leftrightarrow MC) \Rightarrow NIT$ (new-intersection thm)

thm 1

(A.m): neg. loc. \underline{a} : neg. S.O.P.

$A \subset B$: B : A -alg, f.g. as A -mod.

A : direct summand of B

Proof $\Leftrightarrow \nabla t > 0, a_1^t, \dots, a_r^t \notin (a_1^{t+1}, \dots, a_r^{t+1})B$

$\Rightarrow \underline{a}$: neg. f.g. s.t. $a_1^t, \dots, a_r^t \notin (a_1^{t+1}, \dots, a_r^{t+1})$

$\nabla I \subset A$: ideal $I = \cap_{i=1}^r IB \cap A = I$ (s.t.)

$a_1^t, \dots, a_r^t \notin (a_1^{t+1}, \dots, a_r^{t+1})B$

(\Leftarrow) A: complete & \geq d.u.

$\forall t > 0, I_t := (a_1^t, \dots, a_r^t), A_t := A/I_t, B_t := B/I_t \cap B$

$\nexists A \rightarrow B$ が等かう $A_t \not\cong B_t$ (且 inj).

(\because technical. A_t : $0 - \dim$ Horenstein ($= 2$),
 $a_1^t \dots a_r^t + I_t \in \text{Soc } A_t \subset \ker(\varphi_t)$)

$\nexists A_t: \text{inj}.$ A_t -module \nexists_{A_t}

$D_t := \{ \varphi \in \text{Hom}(B_t, A_t) \mid \varphi \circ \varphi_t = \text{id}_{A_t} \} \neq \emptyset$

$\exists (\varphi_t)_t$ Mittag-Leffler φ_t

集合 φ_t の φ_t は φ_t .
 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{id} & \nearrow & A_t \\ & \uparrow & \\ A_t & \hookrightarrow & B_t \end{array}$

(X_i, φ_{ij}) : Mittag-Leffler
 $\xrightarrow{\text{def}} \forall_{i, j} \exists_{k, l}: \forall_{l \geq j}, \varphi_{ki}(x_k) = \varphi_{jl}(x_j)$

(X_i, φ_{ij}) : Mittag-Leffler & I : countable $\& \forall_{i, j} X_i \neq \emptyset$

$\Rightarrow \varprojlim X_i \neq \emptyset$

$\therefore \varprojlim D_t \neq \emptyset$ i.e. $A \rightarrow B$ 且 Split //

Thm 2

(A, m) : Noe. loc. $\mathfrak{q} : a_1, \dots, a_r : \text{s.o.p. of } A$.

$\exists M \in \text{Mod } A : \mathfrak{q} : M - \text{reg} \Rightarrow b_{\epsilon > 0}, a_1^{\epsilon}, \dots, a_r^{\epsilon} \notin (a_1^{\epsilon}, \dots)$

$\therefore a_1^{\epsilon}, \dots, a_r^{\epsilon} \in (a_1^{\epsilon+1}, \dots)$ 由

$\partial \mathfrak{q} \subset a_1^{\epsilon}, \dots, a_r^{\epsilon} M \subset (a_1^{\epsilon+1}, \dots) M^{\epsilon}, I := (a_1, \dots, a_r)_{I \in \mathbb{Z}}$

$\text{gr}_I(M) \cong M \otimes A/I[X_1, \dots, X_r] \quad (\leftarrow \text{regular} \Leftrightarrow I \in \mathbb{Z})$

$X_1^{\epsilon}, \dots, X_r^{\epsilon} \text{ gr}_I(M) \subset (X_1^{\epsilon+1}, \dots, X_r^{\epsilon+1}) \text{ gr}_I(n)$

$t^n p^n$

L
 $\text{gr}_I(M)/(X_1^{\epsilon+1}, \dots) \text{ gr}_I(M) \cong \bigoplus_{X_1^{\epsilon+1}, \dots, X_r^{\epsilon+1} \notin (X_1^{\epsilon+1}, \dots)} (M/I^n) \subseteq$

$= nM = ?$ 未質

§3 big CM conjecture.

Def

(A, m) : Noe. loc. $M \in \text{Mod } A$

\underline{g} : S.o.p. $\vdash_{\Sigma, z} \underline{g}$: M -reg. $\vdash_{\Sigma, z} \underline{g}$,
 $M \in \mathbb{S} \vdash_{\Sigma, z}$ big CM module $\vdash_{\Sigma, z}$

Thm (André, 2016)

(A, m) : Noe. loc. $\nabla \underline{g}$: S.o.p.

$\exists M \in \text{Mod } A$: \underline{g} : M -reg.

e.g.

k : fld. $A := k[[X, Y]]$. $k[[X]] = A/(Y)$: A -mod

$M := A \oplus \text{Frac}(k[[X]])$ $\vdash_{\Sigma, z}$

$X, Y \models M$ -reg. $\vdash_{\Sigma, z} Y, X \models \exists z^* \vdash_{\Sigma, z}$

$\vdash_{\Sigma, z} M \models Y, X \vdash \text{big CM} \vdash_{\Sigma, z}$

Def

\hookrightarrow

$g: S.O.P.$ $g: M\text{-reg.}$ 不存在于 M

balanced big CM 亂子

Def

$g = g_1, \dots, g_r \in A$ $I := (g)$

$M \neq I M$, $f \in M[X_1, \dots, X_n]$ 有之

$f(g) \in I^{\deg f + 1} M \Rightarrow$ (coeff. of f) $\in IM$

存在 $g \in$ quasi- $M\text{-reg.}$

Thm (Rees)

$g: \text{reg} \Rightarrow g: g\text{-reg.}$

(桓村 16.2)

Prop

$A: M \oplus I \cong$ a completion

TF AE:

(i) $g: M\text{-g-reg}$

(ii) $g: M\text{-g-ug}$

(iii) $g: \hat{M}\text{-reg}$

(Bruns-Herzog Th 8.5.1)

thus

(A, m) : Noe. loc. a : S.O.P. M : \mathfrak{m} -big (M)

M : m -adic completion is balanced big (M)

$\therefore h := \dim A \cap \neq 1 - d$. (I -adic & m -adic is balanced (續))

$\frac{b}{\exists} : b_0, \dots, b_r$: S.O.P. $\nmid 3$.

$\exists c \in A : a_0, \dots, a_{r-1}, c$: S.O.P.

δ

b_0, \dots, b_{r-1}, c : S.O.P. (using prime avoidance)

a_0, \dots, a_{r-1}, c is M -reg. (\vdash) (inferring from \mathbb{Z})

\hat{M} -reg. (\vdash) (M -reg \Rightarrow M -g-reg \Rightarrow \hat{M} -reg)

$\nmid 3 \vdash c, a_0, \dots, a_{r-1}$: \hat{M} -reg

$\nmid 1 - d - x$: $\bar{b}_0, \dots, \bar{b}_{r-1} \in A/cA$ if $\hat{M}/c\hat{M}$ -reg.

c, b_0, \dots, b_{r-1} is \hat{M} -reg

b_0, \dots, b_{r-1}, c : \hat{M} -reg.

b_0, \dots, b_{r-1}, b_r : \hat{M} -reg. //

big CM \Rightarrow DSC a sketch

lem 3

A : domain $A \subset B$: integral ext.

$P' \in \text{Spec } B$: $P' \cap A = (0)$,

A 1 \oplus B/P' o直和因子 $\Rightarrow A$ 1 \oplus B o直和因子

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \therefore & A & \hookrightarrow B \\ & \pi \downarrow & \downarrow \\ & B/P' & \end{array}$$

Def

(A, m, k): Henselian local

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\Leftrightarrow}$ $f, g_0, h_0 \in A[x]$: monic

$f - g_0, h_0 \in m A[x] \& (g_0, h_0) + m A[x] = A[x]$

$\Rightarrow \exists g, h \in A[x]$: monic,

$f = gh \& g - g_0, h - h_0 \in m A[x]$

Lemma 4

(A, m, k): Henselian local

ACB: integral ext. B: domain \Rightarrow B: local

$\therefore a + u \in \text{Spec } B, b \in a \quad b \notin u \text{ resp.}$

ACB: int. ext. $\leadsto \exists f = X^m + a_1 X^{m-1} + \dots + a_n \in A[X];$
 $f(b) = 0$

$\leadsto a_n = -(a_{m-1} b + \dots + a_0 b^m) \in a \cap A = m$
 $\left(\begin{array}{l} b \in a, a_i \in m \forall i \\ a \cap A = m \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow b^m \in m \text{ resp. } a \supseteq -fb^m$

$\exists i: a_i \notin m.$

$a_n, \dots, a_{n-(l-1)} \in m, a_{n-l} \notin m \text{ resp. } l \in \mathbb{Z}$

$f \in k[x] \text{ no resp.}$

$$X^m + \dots + a_{n-l} X^l = X^l (\quad)$$

(*) A: Henselian $\exists g, h \in A[X], \text{monic;}$

$f = gh, B: \text{int. dom. } \Rightarrow g(b) = 0 \text{ or } h(b) = 0$

(i) $\Rightarrow \exists l: \text{deg } g \leq l-1 \in \mathbb{Z}$, $b \in A \Rightarrow g \parallel$

big ($M \Rightarrow$) DSC or Sketch

A: complete L(2)fun.

len 3 \mathcal{F}) B: domain, len 4 \mathcal{F}') B: local L(2)fun,

Q: reg. S.O.P. of A $\sqcup \mathcal{F}$ & Q is Ba S.O.P. $\sqcup \mathcal{F}'$.

\mathcal{F} is fm 2 \mathcal{F}' , $\forall t > 0, a_1^t, \dots, a_r^t \in (a_1^{t+}, \dots,) B$

fm 1 \mathcal{F}' A is Ba \sqcup \mathcal{F}'

Hochster is equi. char $p > 0 \in$ big ($M \in \mathbb{L}$)

$\exists^n \text{ "Meta theorem"} \in \mathbb{R},$ is equi. char $p = 0 \in \mathbb{L} \cap \mathbb{C}$

most modification $\exists^n \mathcal{F}$.

$Q = a_1, \dots, a_r$ to M -regular $\sqcup \mathcal{F}$.

$0 \leq s < r \quad 1 \leq i \leq r \quad a_{s+i} : M/(a_1, \dots, a_s) M - \text{kg}$

$\exists^n \mathcal{F} \in \mathbb{L}$

$\exists^n \mathcal{F} \in \mathbb{L}, \exists^n \text{ 神正 } (\mathcal{F}), \exists^n \text{ API }$

Def

A-ring. $\underline{a} = a_1, \dots, a_s \in A$. $M \in \text{Mod } A$. $0 \leq s < r$

e_1, \dots, e_s : (standard) basis of A^s

$\exists y \in M : a_{s+1} y \in (a_1, \dots, a_s)M$ ↗.

$M' := M \oplus A^s / A_w$, $w := y - \sum_{i=1}^s a_i e_i$ ↗.

L $M' \in M_a$ ($y \in \text{PBFB}$) \underline{a} -modification of types ↗.

$x \in M$ \vdash (2). $\exists N \in \text{Mod } A$, $\exists y \in N$:

$\exists f: M \rightarrow N : f(x) = y$ ↗.

$f: (M, x) \rightarrow (N, y)$ ↗.

$(M, x) \rightarrow (M_1, x_1) \rightarrow \dots (M_8, x_8) \vdash$.

(M_{i+1}, x_{i+1}) or $(M_i, x_i) \in S_{i+1}$ - \underline{a} -modif. ↗

t_1, x_1, \dots, x_8 ↗. = a sequence $\in M_9$

(S_1, \dots, S_8) - \underline{a} -modification sequence ↗.

$(M_8, x_8) \in M_a$ (S_1, \dots, S_8) - modif. ↗.

Def

$(M, x) \vdash_{\mathcal{L}^{\omega}} z, z \notin \Omega M \text{ a.c.t. } (M, x) \models$

non-degenerate $\vdash_{\mathcal{L}^{\omega}}$

Prop 5

A : Noetherian $\Omega = a_1, \dots, a_r \in A$

TF AE:

(i) $\exists M \in \text{Mod } A : \Omega : M\text{-regular}$

(ii) $(A, 1) \nvdash \Omega\text{-modif } (\lambda, y) \vdash_{\mathcal{L}^{\omega}} z \text{ non-degenerate}$
(technical)

$\vdash_{\mathcal{L}^{\omega}} (=\mathbb{R})$ big C_M conj \models equi. char $p > 0$ $\tau \neq \emptyset$.

Sketch (equi. char $p > 0 \Leftrightarrow$ it's big CM conj)

A : complete w.r.t.

Prop 5 F). $(N, y) \in (A, I) \cap \mathfrak{q}$ -modif \Leftrightarrow $\deg \in \mathbb{Z}$

$(N, y) \in (A, I) \cap (S_1, \dots, S_r) \underline{\text{a-modif}} \Leftrightarrow$ non-deg. $\in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \{0\}$

$\forall e \geq 1, (\mathcal{F}^e(N), \mathcal{F}^e(y)) \in (A, I) \cap \mathfrak{q}^{pe}$ -modif. $\Leftrightarrow \deg \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$\exists c \in A$: non-nilpotent: $\forall e,$

$$(A, I) \rightarrow (\mathcal{F}^e(N), \mathcal{F}^e(y))$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \searrow & \downarrow \varphi_r \\ & & (A, c^r) \end{array}$$

(A, c^r) for hom image of hor. to S_r ok. $\Leftrightarrow \mathbb{Z}/2$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{For } r \in \mathbb{Z}, c^r = \varphi_r(\mathcal{F}^r(y)) &\subset \varphi_r(\underline{\text{a}}^{pe} \mathcal{F}^r(N)) \subset \underline{\mathfrak{q}}^{pe} A \\ &\uparrow \text{complete in } \mathbb{Z}/2 \\ &\text{deg. } \mathcal{F}^r(N) \end{aligned}$$

$$\exists r \quad c^r \in \bigcap_{e \geq 1} \underline{\mathfrak{q}}^{pe} A = 0. \quad \checkmark$$

equi. char $p=0$ a.e.

Def

$$\mathbb{Z}[X, Y] := \mathbb{Z}[X_1, \dots, X_n, Y_1, \dots, Y_m]$$

$E \subset \mathbb{Z}(X, Y)$: finite E system of equations \Leftrightarrow

$\exists A: \text{ring}, \exists \underline{a} = a_1, \dots, a_n, \underline{b} = b_1, \dots, b_m \in A;$
 $\forall f \in E, f(\underline{a}, \underline{b}) = 0 \text{ a.e. } \Leftrightarrow A \models f \in \text{Frob}$

$$ht \underline{a} = n \text{ a.e.} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \in ht \underline{n} \text{ a.e.}$$

thm (Hochster's metatheorem)

$A: \text{Noe. loc. equi. char. } E: \text{sys. of egn.}$

E has a solution in A of ht_n .

$\Rightarrow \exists A': \text{Noe. loc. equi. char } p > 0;$

E has a solution $\underline{a}', \underline{b}'$ in A' with \underline{a}' : s.o.p. of A'
($A' \in \mathbb{F}_p$ -f.g. domain & maximal ideal \subset localise ($\text{if } \underline{a}' \in \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \in A'$)

$A: \text{regular} \Rightarrow A' \text{ regular. } \underline{a}' \notin \text{regular s.o.p. } \Leftrightarrow \underline{c} \neq \emptyset$

LEMMA Artin's approximation theorem.

Then $\text{henselisation} = \varprojlim_{\mathbb{Z}} \text{etale alg}_J$ if $J =$

$$A^n = \varprojlim_{x, n} (A[x]/f) \quad (f: \text{monic}, a_1 \in \mathbb{Z}, a_0 \in \mathbb{Z})$$

Proof

$1 \leq n, 0 \leq s_1, \dots, s_r \leq n-1$ if $n > 2$

$\exists m \geq 1 : \exists E \subset \mathbb{Z}[x_1, \dots, x_n, t_1, \dots, t_m] : \text{sys of equ.}$

$\forall A: \text{ring}, \forall a_1 = a_1, \dots, a_n \in A$.

$\exists (M, \varphi) : (s_1, \dots, s_r) - \text{a-modif. of } (A, 1) \text{ degenerate}$

$(\Rightarrow) \exists b_1, \dots, b_m \in A : \varphi \cdot b \text{ is solution of } E$

then

equi. char $p=0 \in \text{big}(M \otimes_{\mathbb{Z}} \mathbb{F}_p)$.

Proof

$\varphi : \text{s.o.p. } M \in \text{Mod } A, \varphi : \text{not } M\text{-regular w.r.t.}$

Prop 5 $\Rightarrow \exists (N, \varphi) : (s_1, \dots, s_r) - \varphi\text{-modif. of } (A, 1)$

$= a(s_1, \dots, s_r) - \text{a-modif. of } (A, 1) \text{ degenerate.}$

Metathm F) $\exists E : E \text{ has a solution in } A$.

Prop 6 \Rightarrow Noe. loc. equi. char $p > 0, E \text{ has a solution in } A$.

Prop 6 \Rightarrow degenerate $\Rightarrow \varphi\text{-modif. is } \varphi$. Prop 5 \Rightarrow φ