

Abstract

In the past, the annual Spring Programming Contest hosted by Bucknell had a costly amount of manual work involved. As a result, the judges were forced to limit the amount of teams that could participate. Our team addressed these issues by creating a new website, designed using a MERN stack (MongoDB, ExpressJS, React and NodeJS), which provides a simple and fresh interface for judges and participants alike. Judges can create contests, upload problems, view submissions of participants, view a scoreboard as well as broadcast and send private feedback to the participants. Participants can join contests, view problems, code, test, and submit solutions as well as communicate clarification questions to the judges.

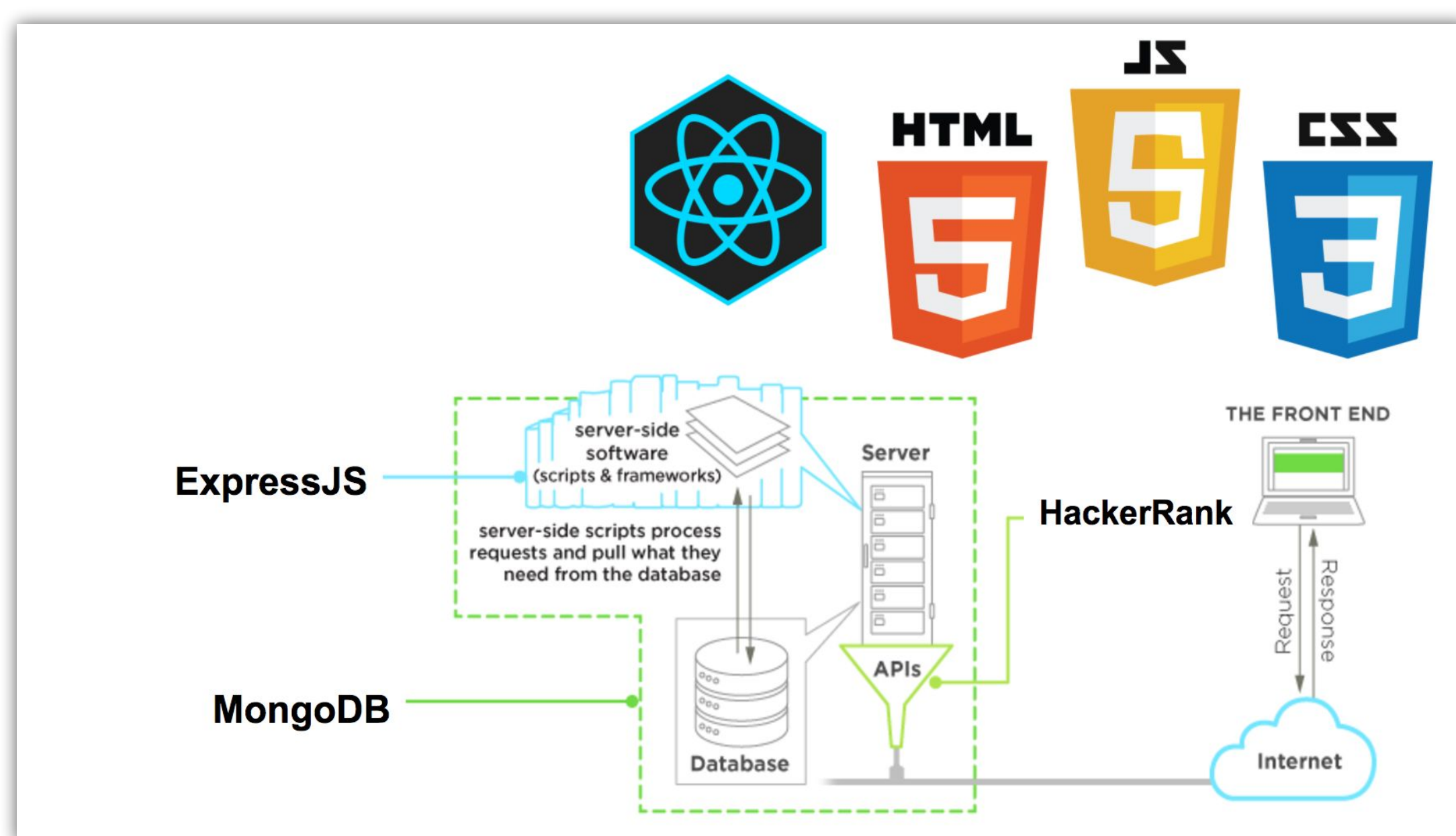
Background/Motivation

The annual Spring Programming Contest hosted by Bucknell has a costly amount of manual work involved for judges and participants alike. Because the judges have to go through the timely process of downloading, compiling and testing every submission, Bucknell is forced to limit the amount of teams that can participate. In addition, the scores are computed by hand and displayed on a whiteboard in the classroom. Our goal with this project was to give Bucknell a convenient and well-designed platform that automates these tasks and allows the organizer to communicate with the participants. As a result, judges will have an easier time running the contest and more teams will be able to participate.

System Design

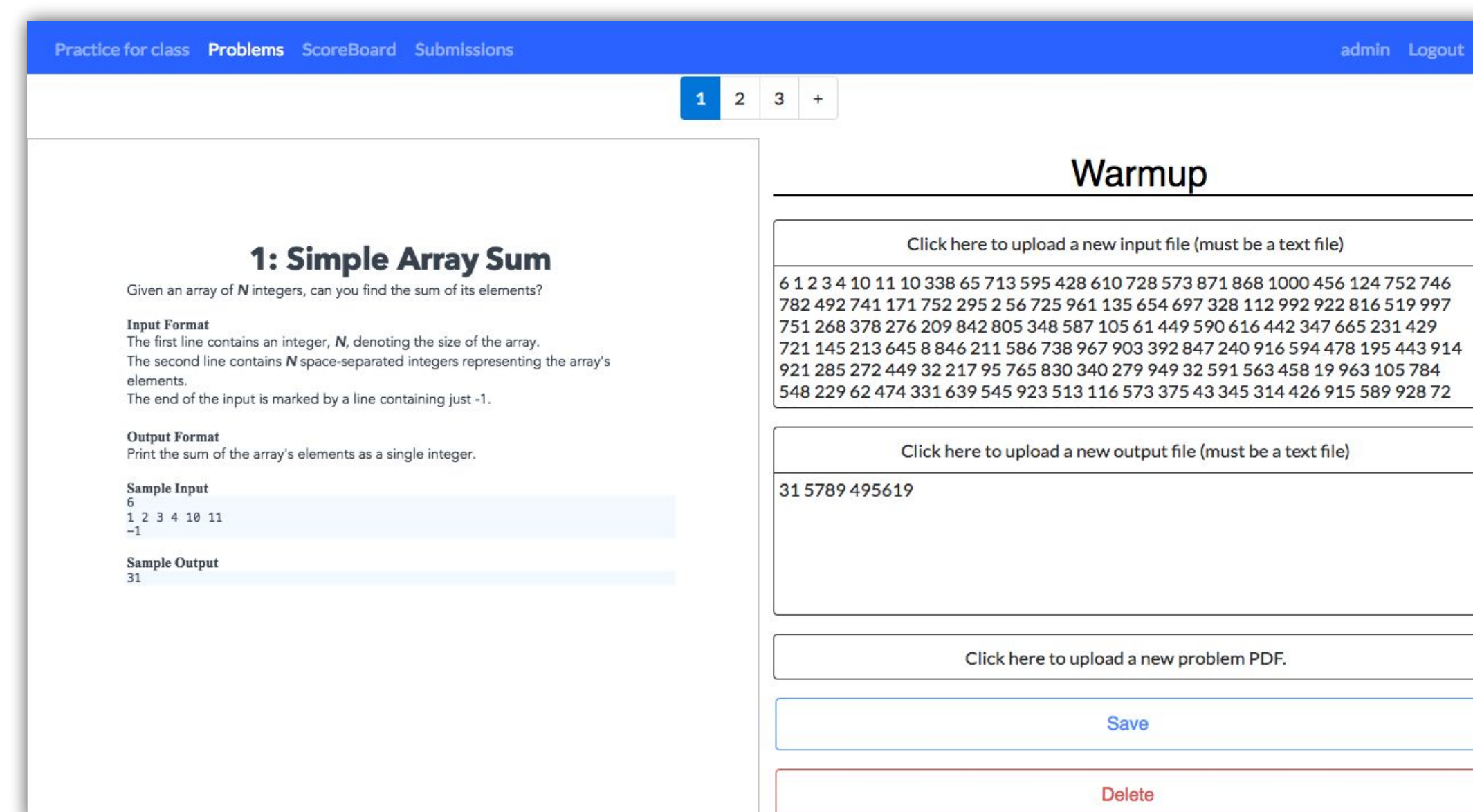
MERN Stack

- **MongoDB:** Database for maintaining users and contests
- **ExpressJS:** Backend framework
- **React:** Frontend framework built by Facebook
- **NodeJS:** Event-driven server-side JavaScript environment



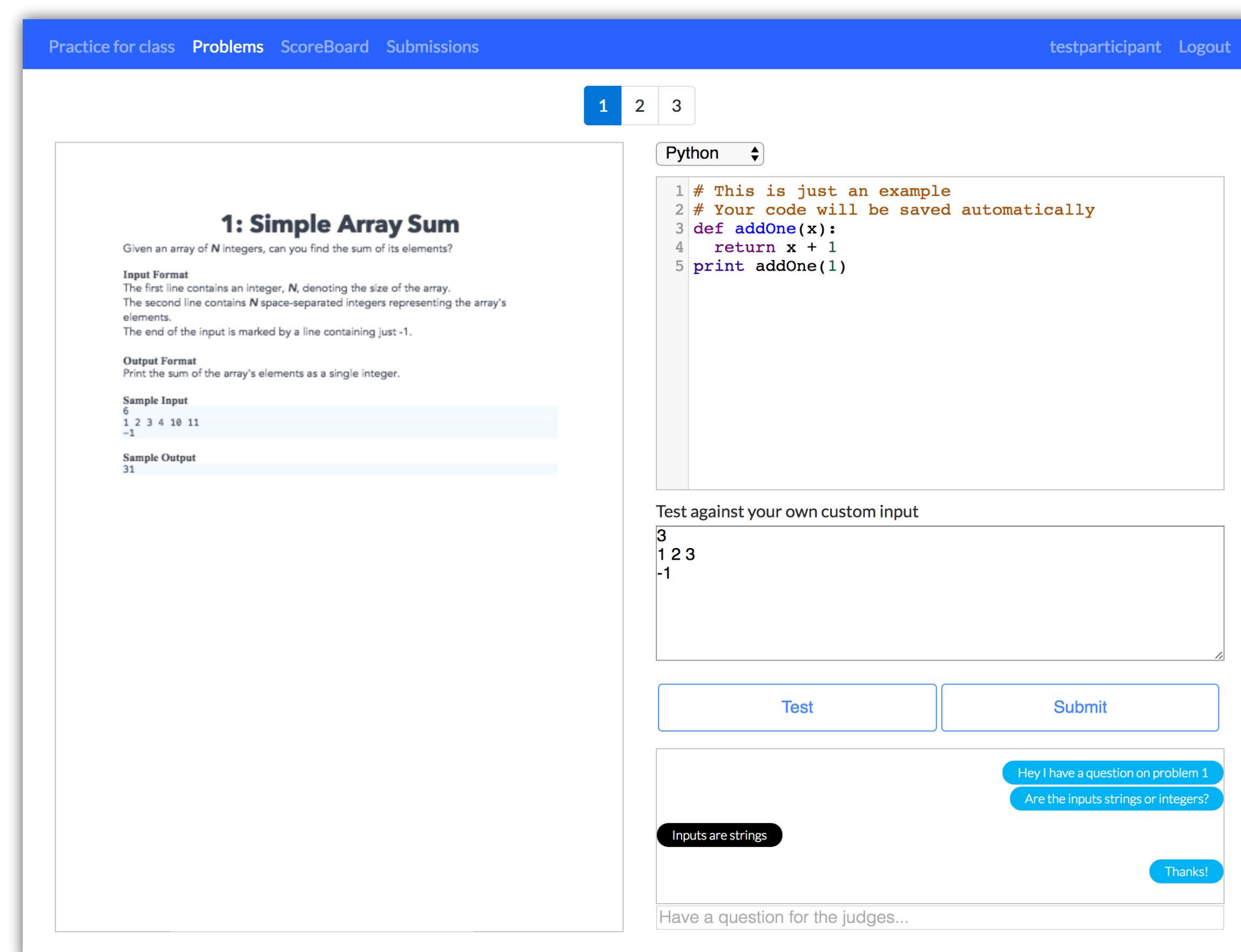
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Results



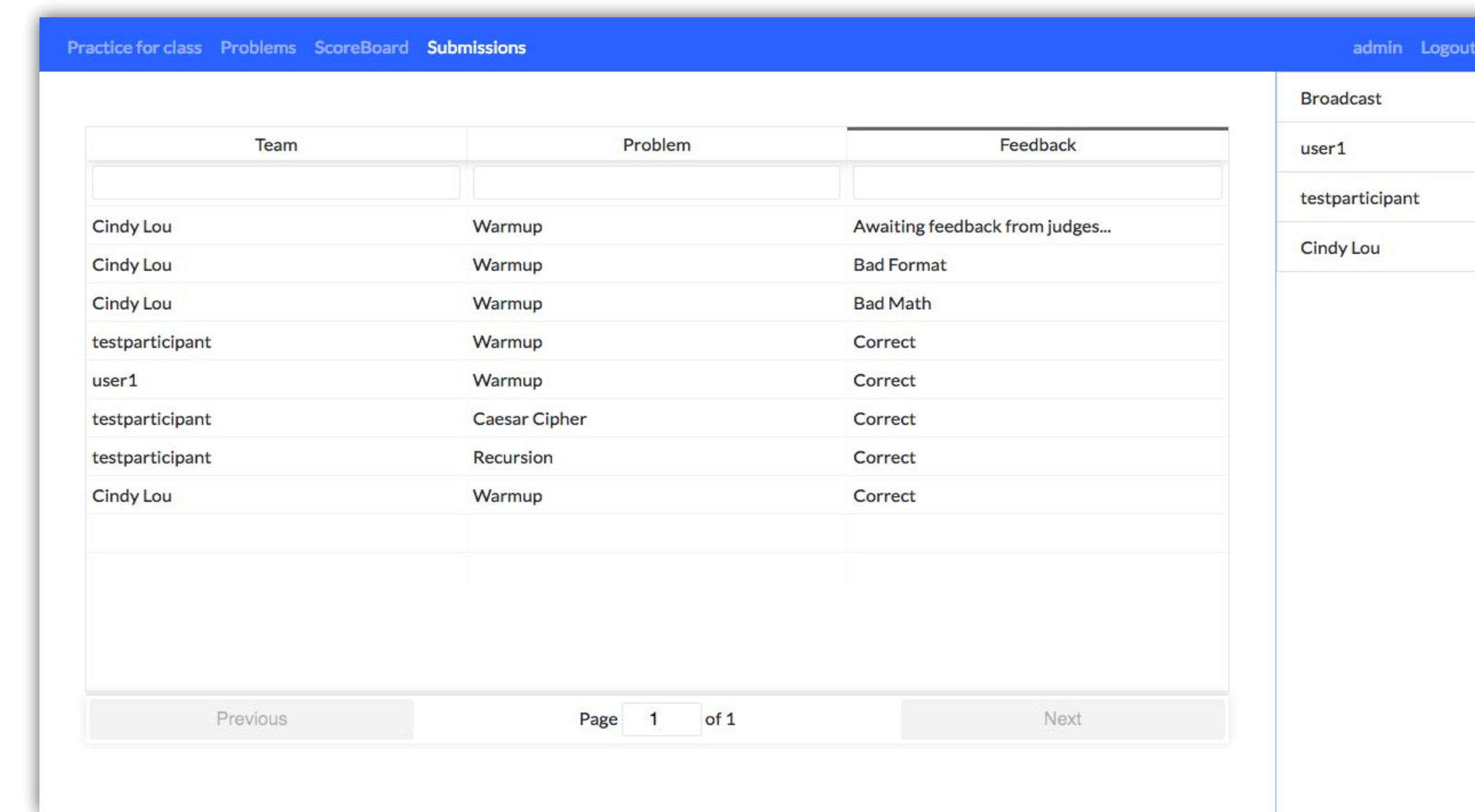
The screenshot shows the admin interface for managing problems. It includes a 'Warmup' problem titled '1: Simple Array Sum'. The problem description is: 'Given an array of N integers, can you find the sum of its elements?'. The input format is: 'The first line contains an integer, N, denoting the size of the array. The second line contains N space-separated integers representing the array's elements. The end of the input is marked by a line containing just -1.' The output format is: 'Print the sum of the array's elements as a single integer.' Sample input: '5 1 2 3 4 10 11 -1'. Sample output: '31'. The interface allows the admin to upload a new input file, a new output file, or a new problem PDF. There are 'Save' and 'Delete' buttons.

On this page, the admin is able to view, edit, and add problems for the contest. This contest was created with three problems, but by clicking the plus button, the admin is able to upload a PDF of a problem prompt, input for the problem, and its expected output. The expected output is used to determine correctness of submissions of participants.



The screenshot shows the participant interface for the same '1: Simple Array Sum' problem. It includes a 'Python' code editor with the following code: '1 # This is just an example 2 # Your code will be saved automatically 3 def addOne(x): 4 return x + 1 5 print addOne(1)'. Below the code editor is a 'Test against your own custom input' section with a text area containing '3 1 2 3 -1' and 'Test' and 'Submit' buttons. At the bottom right, there is a chat box with a 'Have a question for the judges...' button.

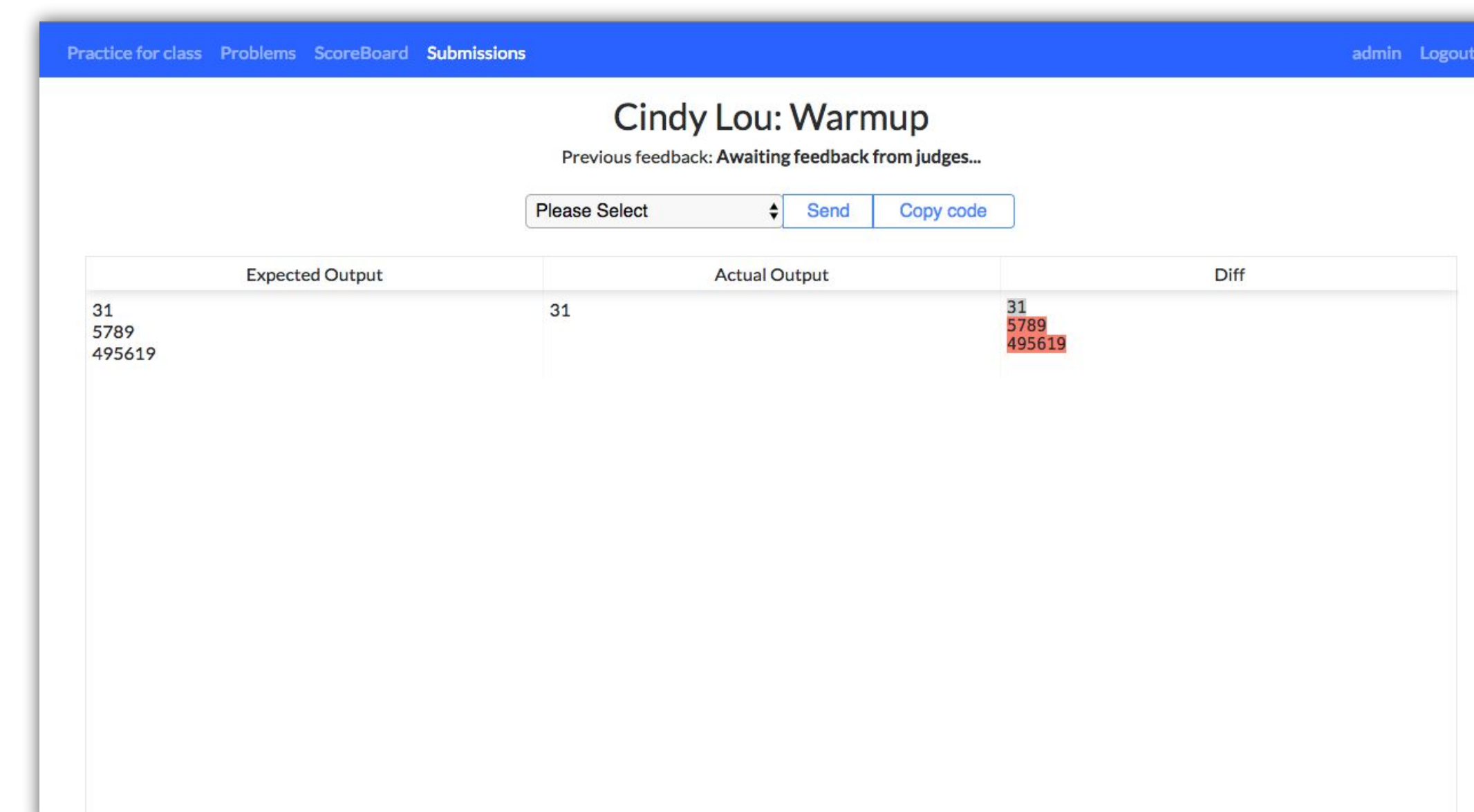
This is the problem page for participants where they can view a PDF of the problem, test against their own input, and submit their code. Users can switch between problems using the centered pagination bar. And finally there is a chat box in the bottom right that shows feedback for the submissions and allows them to communicate with the judges.



Team	Problem	Feedback
Cindy Lou	Warmup	Awaiting feedback from judges...
Cindy Lou	Warmup	Bad Format
Cindy Lou	Warmup	Bad Math
testparticipant	Warmup	Correct
user1	Warmup	Correct
testparticipant	Caesar Cipher	Correct
testparticipant	Recursion	Correct
Cindy Lou	Warmup	Correct

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The submissions table is where the judges are able to see all of submissions in the contest and chat with the participants. The judges are able to sort and filter the submissions by user, problem, or feedback. This allows judges to only see submissions for one problem, or only see submissions with feedback 'Awaiting feedback from Judges'. By clicking on a row in the table, the judge is taken to individual submissions page.



The screenshot shows the individual submission page for 'Cindy Lou: Warmup'. It displays the 'Expected Output' (31), 'Actual Output' (31), and a 'Diff' section showing the difference between the expected and actual output. The diff shows '31' in red, indicating a mismatch. There are buttons for 'Please Select', 'Send', and 'Copy code'.

Judges can view individual submissions where they are shown the expected output, the actual output, and a diff between the two. The judge is also able to copy the user's code to their clipboard and use the drop-down menu to send feedback for the submission to the user. The drop-down options include: correct, bad math, bad format, compiler error and even delete submission.

Discussion

Although this website is designed for the Bucknell Programming Competition, it has the potential to be used in other places as well such as in the classroom. Professors can upload practice problems or homework, give feedback for the submissions, and help students in real time via the chat client. Our project is open source and shared on GitHub. Also, students interested in working with the MERN stack can look at our project for examples and anyone can contribute to our repository.

Conclusion

As a whole, future programming contests will benefit from our system. The judges will have an easier time running contests, and the participants will be able to focus more on the competition. Additionally, more students will have the opportunity to participate in the programming competition.

References

- Mern Starter: MERN stack boilerplate
- HackerRank: Handles secure compilation of code from 54 languages, and sends results from standard output.
- CodeMirror: Text editor interface for the web which handles syntax highlighting
- bcrypt: Library to hash passwords and facilitate user authentication
- Chart-js: Displays scoreboard information
- simple-react-pdf: Displays PDFs on the web
- react-table: Library for displaying tables with filters and paging

Acknowledgements

Thanks to Professor Lea Wittie for presenting us with this project and for being a great client. Also thank you to Professor Brian King for helping us successfully bring this website to completion. Lastly, thank you to our senior design class for helping test our system with real participants!