

AVATAR



Ryszard Makuch

Mutation Testing 101

CAMERA

atm

ALLEGRO
TECH
MEETING

2021



```
data class Event(
    val timestamp: OffsetDateTime,
    val firstProperty: String,
    val secondProperty: String,
    val thirdProperty: String
)

class EventEmitter(private val clock: Clock) {

    fun emit(): Mono<Event> = Mono.just(
        Event(
            timestamp = OffsetDateTime.now(clock),
            firstProperty = "First",
            secondProperty = "Second",
            thirdProperty = "Third"
        )
    )
}
```

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class EventEmitter(private val clock: Clock) {
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```

class EventEmitterSpec extends Specification implements
StepVerifierRunner {

```
    Instant fixedInstant = parse("2021-09-16T10:00:00.00Z")
    Clock fixedClock = fixed(fixedInstant, ZoneId.of("UTC"))
```

```
    def "an event emitter emits an event"() {
```

```
        given:
```

```
            EventEmitter sut = new EventEmitter(fixedClock)
```

```
        when:
```

```
            Mono<Event> emittedEvent = run(sut.emit())
```

```
        then:
```

```
            expect(emittedEvent, { it ->  
                it.timestamp == fixedInstant.atOffset(ZoneOffset.UTC)  
                it.firstProperty == "First"  
                it.secondProperty == "Second"  
                it.thirdProperty == "Third"  
            })
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```

trait StepVerifierRunner {

    def <T> StepVerifier.FirstStep<T> run(Publisher<T> publisher) {
        StepVerifier.create(publisher)
    }

    def <T> void expect(StepVerifier.FirstStep<T> input,
                       Predicate<T> predicate) {
        input
            .expectNextMatches { predicate.test(it) }
            .verifyComplete()
    }
}

```

```

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```

    fun emit(): Mono<Event> = Mono.just(
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```

```

        then:
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                it.firstProperty == "First"
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            })
    }
}

```

Coverage: EventEmitterSpec ×

100% classes, 100% lines covered in package

Element	Class, %	Method, %	Line, %
Event	100% (1/1)	100% (1/1)	100% (5/5)
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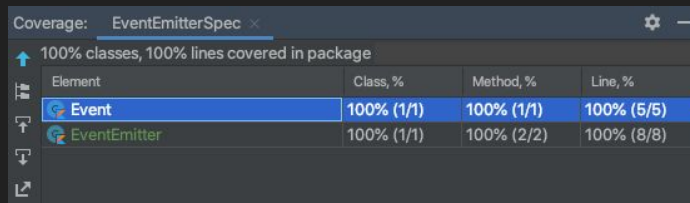
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Coverage: EventEmitterSpec x

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EventEmitter	100% (1/1)	100% (2/2)	100% (8/8)

“(...) However, coverage alone might be misleading, as in many cases **where statements are covered but their consequences not asserted upon** [15]. (...)”

State of Mutation Testing at Google (2018) - Goran Petrović, Marko Invanković

[15] *Subsumption of Condition Coverage Techniques by Mutation Testing* (1996) - A. Jefferson Offutt, Jeffrey M. Voas



pitest.org



1010|0000|0000

Mutation operators:

- **1010 → 0101**
- **0000 → 1111**



1010|0000|0000

Mutation operators:

- **1010 → 0101**
- **0000 → 1111**



1010|0000|0000

Mutation operators:

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- 0000 → 1111



0101|0000|0000

Mutation operators:

- **1010 → 0101**
- **0000 → 1111**



1010|0000|0000

Mutation operators:

- 1010 → 0101
- 0000 → 1111



1010 | 0000 | 0000

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- 1010 → 0101
- 0000 → 1111



1010 | 1111 | 0000

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1010|0000|0000

Mutation operators:

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1010 | 0000 | 0000

Mutation operators:

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- 0000 → 1111



1010|0000|1111

Mutation operators:

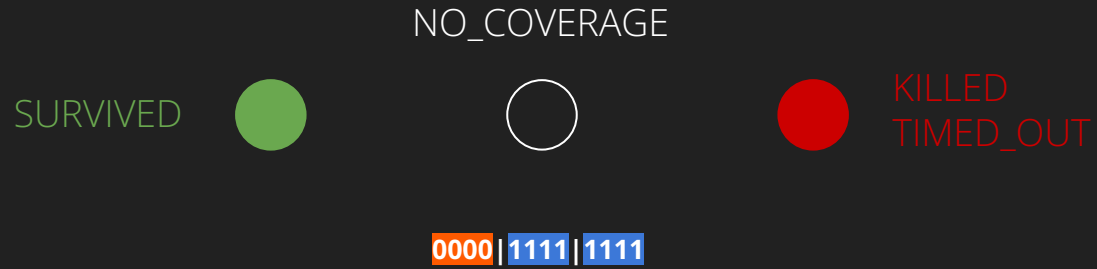
- 1010 → 0101
- 0000 → 1111



0000 | 1111 | 1111

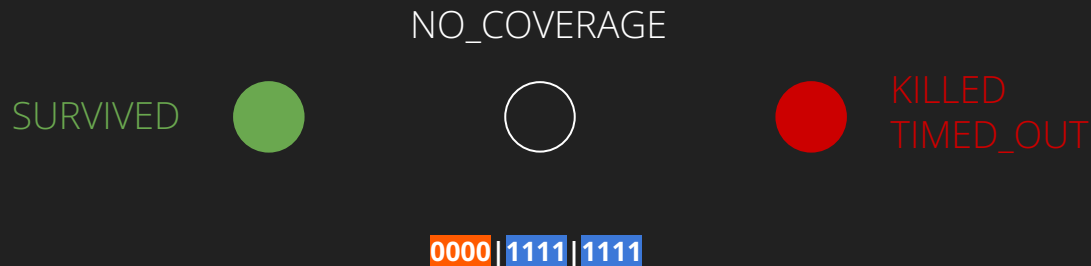
Mutation operators:

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- 1010 → 0101
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Mutation Coverage = $(\text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT}) / (\text{SURVIVED} + \text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT} + \text{NO_COVERAGE}) = 1 / 3 = 0.33$

Test Strength = $(\text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT}) / (\text{SURVIVED} + \text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT}) = 1 / 2 = 0.5$



pitest.org

Only **3 changes needed** to start mutation-testing our open-source **Hermes** (<https://gallegroithub.com//hermes>)

<https://gradle-pitest-plugin.solidsoft.info/>

<pre>buildscript { repositories { jcenter() } dependencies { /** * Loading Nexus Publish Plugin from local directory as it doesn't have a stab * The plugin publishes packages to Nexus and solves common problems related w * such us "split staging repositories". * More info about the plugin: https://github.com/gradle-nexus/publish-plugin * Issue which it solves: https://groups.google.com/u/0/a/glists.sonatype.com/ */ classpath files('./libs/io.github.gradle-nexus.publish-plugin-0.1.0-20200530.1 } }</pre>	<div>33</div> <div>44</div> <div>55</div> <div>66</div> <div>77</div> <div>88</div> <div>99</div> <div>1010</div> <div>1111</div> <div>1212</div> <div>1313</div> <div>1414</div> <div>1515</div> <div>1616</div> <div>1717</div>	<pre>buildscript { repositories { jcenter() } dependencies { /** * Loading Nexus Publish Plugin from local directory as it <u>doesn't</u> have a stab * The plugin publishes packages to Nexus and solves common problems related w * such us "split staging repositories". * More info about the plugin: https://github.com/gradle-nexus/publish-plugin * Issue which it solves: https://groups.google.com/u/0/a/glists.sonatype.com/ */ classpath files('./libs/io.github.gradle-nexus.publish-plugin-0.1.0-20200530.1 classpath 'info.solidsoft.gradle.pitest:gradle-pitest-plugin:1.6.0' } }</pre>
<pre>subprojects { configurations { all*.exclude group: "org.slf4j", module: "slf4j-log4j12" all*.exclude group: "log4j", module: "log4j" } }</pre>	<div>160161</div> <div>161162</div> <div>162163</div> <div>163164</div>	<pre>subprojects { apply plugin: 'info.solidsoft.pitest' configurations { </pre>
<pre>test { reports { html.enabled = false junitXml.enabled = true junitXml.destination = file("\$buildDir/test-results/\$name") } testLogging { </pre>	<div>173174</div> <div>174175</div> <div>175176</div> <div>176177</div> <div>177178</div> <div>178179</div> <div>179180</div> <div>180181</div> <div>181182</div> <div>182183</div>	<pre>tasks.withType(JavaCompile) { options.compilerArgs << "-Xlint:unchecked,deprecation" } pitest { threads = 8 failWhenNoMutations = false } test { </pre>

Pit Test Coverage Report

Project Summary

Number of Classes	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage	Test Strength
10	87% <div><div>222/255</div></div>	78% <div><div>89/114</div></div>	92% <div><div>89/97</div></div>

Breakdown by Package

Name	Number of Classes	Line Coverage	Mutation Coverage	Test Strength
pl.allegro.tech.hermes.mock	9	87% <div><div>219/251</div></div>	78% <div><div>86/110</div></div>	91% <div><div>86/94</div></div>
pl.allegro.tech.hermes.mock.matching	1	75% <div><div>3/4</div></div>	75% <div><div>3/4</div></div>	100% <div><div>3/3</div></div>

Report generated by [PIT](#) 1.6.3

Mutation Coverage = $(\text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT}) / (\text{SURVIVED} + \text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT} + \text{NO_COVERAGE})$

Test Strength = $(\text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT}) / (\text{SURVIVED} + \text{KILLED} + \text{TIMED_OUT})$

StartsWithPattern.java

```
1 package pl.allegro.tech.hermes.mock.matching;
2
3 import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
4 import com.github.tomakehurst.wiremock.matching.MatchResult;
5 import com.github.tomakehurst.wiremock.matching.StringValuePattern;
6
7 public class StartsWithPattern extends StringValuePattern {
8
9     public StartsWithPattern(@JsonProperty("startsWith") String expectedValue) {
10         super(expectedValue);
11     }
12
13     public String getStartsWith() {
14 1 return expectedValue;
15     }
16
17     @Override
18     public MatchResult match(String value) {
19 3 return MatchResult.of(value != null && value.startsWith(expectedValue));
20     }
21 }
```

Mutations

```
14 1. replaced return value with "" for pl/allegro/tech/hermes/mock/matching/StartsWithPattern::getStartsWith → NO_COVERAGE
1. negated conditional → KILLED
19 2. negated conditional → KILLED
3. replaced return value with null for pl/allegro/tech/hermes/mock/matching/StartsWithPattern::match → TIMED_OUT
```

Active mutators

- BOOLEAN_FALSE_RETURN
- BOOLEAN_TRUE_RETURN
- CONDITIONALS_BOUNDARY_MUTATOR
- EMPTY_RETURN_VALUES
- INCREMENTS_MUTATOR
- INVERT_NEGS_MUTATOR
- MATH_MUTATOR
- NEGATE_CONDITIONALS_MUTATOR
- NULL_RETURN_VALUES
- PRIMITIVE_RETURN_VALS_MUTATOR
- VOID_METHOD_CALL_MUTATOR

Tests examined

- pl.allegro.tech.hermes.mock.HermesMockRuleTest (141 ms)
- pl.allegro.tech.hermes.mock.HermesMockJsonTest (771 ms)
- pl.allegro.tech.hermes.mock.HermesMockTest (6009 ms)
- pl.allegro.tech.hermes.mock.HermesMockAvroTest (2733 ms)

	:test	:pitest	:pitest / :test	mutacje
hermes-management	0:03:46.185	0:34:12.000	9.07	1644
hermes-consumers	0:00:42.698	0:06:21.000	8.92	2959
hermes-frontend	0:00:22.773	0:03:22.000	8.87	807
hermes-tracker-elasticsearch	0:01:12.950	0:02:35.000	2.12	71
hermes-mock	0:00:14.246	0:02:11.000	9.20	114
hermes-common	0:00:17.444	0:01:20.000	4.59	1251
hermes-client	0:00:07.302	0:01:11.000	9.72	283
hermes-schema	0:00:04.508	0:00:28.000	6.21	216
hermes-api	0:00:02.944	0:00:13.000	4.42	929
hermes-test-helper	0:00:02.224	0:00:07.000	3.15	496
hermes-tracker-mongo	0:00:00.086	0:00:02.000	23.26	16
hermes-metrics	0:00:01.331	0:00:02.000	1.50	38
hermes-tracker	0:00:01.091	0:00:01.000	0.92	40
	0:06:56	0:52:05	7.52	

Incremental analysis comes to the rescue:

https://pitest.org/quickstart/incremental_analysis/

In a brief summary: based on historical data, create mutations only when it makes sense.

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Pitest can be plugged into the CI/CD process with Github Actions:

<https://github.com/GroupCDG-Labs/pitest-github-demo/pull/1/files>

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Pitest can be plugged into the CI/CD process with Github Actions:

<https://github.com/GroupCDG-Labs/pitest-github-demo/pull/1/files>

Or can be used as well as part of the static code analysis with SonarQube:

<https://github.com/VinodAnandan/sonar-pitest>

Just tell me the truth.
Does anyone use mutation testing in **real projects**?

Implement tests verifying that async internal dispatchers shutdown after processing all elements #552

Open with ▾

 Merged pivovarit merged 1 commit into master from improving-tests on 14 Nov 2020

 Conversation 0  Commits 1  Checks 4  Files changed 2

+69 -64 



pivovarit commented on 14 Nov 2020 • edited ▾

Owner  ...

Despite working fine, PIT reported that a crucial part of the implementation is not tested correctly due to JUnit calling `System.exit()` which results in an undesired slaughter of all non-daemon threads. This makes tests pass even when the internal dispatcher is still waiting for a poison pill.

Before:

```
65     void stop() {
66         try {
67             workingQueue.put(POISON_PILL);
68         } catch (InterruptedException e) {
69             completionSignaller.completeExceptionally(e);
70         } finally {
71             dispatcher.shutdown();
72         }
73     }
74 }
```

After:

```
void stop() {
    try {
1       workingQueue.put(POISON_PILL);
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        } finally {
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        }
    }
}
```

  2

Reviewers

No reviews

Assignees

 pivovarit

Labels

 Internal

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Linked issues

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

None yet

Notifications

Customize

 Subscribe

You're not receiving notifications from this thread.

1 participant



  pivovarit force-pushed the improving-tests branch from 1dd8947 to ba4dde0 11 months ago

<https://github.com/pivovarit/parallel-collectors/pull/552>

"(...) User feedback is gathered via Critique where each surfaced code findings displays "Please fix" and "Not useful" links. **75% of all findings with feedback were found useful by developers.** (...)"

State of Mutation Testing at Google (2018) - Goran Petrović, Marko Invanković

Is it possible to detect **real bugs** using mutation testing?

"RQ3 Fault coupling. **Are reported mutants coupled with real software faults?** Can tests written based on mutants improve test effectiveness for real software faults?"

"(...) We found that for **1043 (70%) of the bugs, mutation testing would have reported a fault-coupled mutant in the bug-introducing change. Recall that each bug-introducing change was covered by the existing tests**, suggesting that code coverage had exhausted its usefulness. (...)"

Does mutation testing improve testing practices? (2021) - Goran Petrović, Marko Ivanković, Gordon Fraser, René Just

atm

ALLEGRO
TECH
MEETING

14

Thank you!

