Задача 2.7 / стр. 28 Дадена е кривата на Безие C(u), дефинирана чрез следният контролен полигон:

б)
$$P_0(-8,0)$$
, $P_1(-8,8)$, $P_2(8,8)$ и $P_3(8,0)$

Увеличете степентта на кривата с *две*, като начертайте стария и новите два полигони.

<u>Решение</u>: Броят на контролните точки е *четири*, а степента на кривата е n=3 .

$$C(u): P_0(-8,0), P_1(-8,8), P_2(8,8), P_3(8,0), u \in [0,1], n = 3$$

$$D(u): Q_0 = P_0(-8,0), Q_1, Q_2, Q_3, Q_4 = P_3(8,0), u \in [0,1], n+1=4$$

$$Q_1, Q_2, Q_3 = ? , Q_i = \frac{i}{n+1} P_{i-1} + \left(1 - \frac{i}{n+1}\right) P_i$$

$$Q_1 = \frac{1}{4}P_0 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{4}\right)P_1 = \frac{1}{4}\binom{-8}{0} + \frac{3}{4}\binom{-8}{8} = (-8, 6) = Q_1$$

$$Q_2 = \frac{1}{2}P_1 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)P_2 = \frac{1}{2}\binom{-8}{8} + \frac{1}{2}\binom{8}{8} = (0,8) = Q_2$$

$$Q_3 = \frac{3}{4}P_2 + \left(1 - \frac{3}{4}\right)P_3 = \frac{3}{4}\binom{8}{8} + \frac{1}{4}\binom{8}{0} = (8,6) = Q_3$$

Отговор_1:
$$D(u): Q_0 = P_0(-8,0), Q_1(-8,6), Q_2(0,8), Q_3(8,6), Q_4 = P_3(8,0)$$

Сега старата крива е D(u), а ще търсим още една крива F(u), като увеличим степентта на старата с единица.

$$D(u): Q_0 = P_0(-8,0), Q_1(-8,6), Q_2(0,8), Q_3(8,6), Q_4 = P_3(8,0), n = 4$$

$$F(u): R_0 = Q_0 = P_0(-8,0), R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5 = Q_4 = P_3(8,0), n+1=5$$

$$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 = ?$$
, $R_i = \frac{i}{5}Q_{i-1} + \left(1 - \frac{i}{5}\right)Q_i$

$$R_1 = \frac{1}{5}Q_0 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{5}\right)Q_1 = \frac{1}{5}\binom{-8}{0} + \frac{4}{5}\binom{-8}{6} = \left(-8, \frac{24}{5}\right) = R_1$$

$$R_2 = \frac{2}{5}Q_1 + \left(1 - \frac{2}{5}\right)Q_2 = \frac{2}{5}\left(\frac{-8}{6}\right) + \frac{3}{5}\left(\frac{0}{8}\right) = \left(-\frac{16}{5}, \frac{36}{5}\right) = R_2$$

$$R_3 = \frac{3}{5}Q_2 + \left(1 - \frac{3}{5}\right)Q_3 = \frac{3}{5}\binom{0}{8} + \frac{2}{5}\binom{8}{6} = \left(\frac{16}{5}, \frac{36}{5}\right) = R_3$$

$$R_4 = \frac{3}{5}Q_3 + \left(1 - \frac{3}{5}\right)Q_4 = \frac{3}{5}\binom{8}{6} + \frac{2}{5}\binom{8}{0} = \left(8, \frac{18}{5}\right) = R_4$$

<u>Om2080p_2</u>: C(u): $P_0(-8,0)$, $P_1(-8,8)$, $P_2(8,8)$, $P_3(8,0)$, u ∈ [0,1] , n = 3

$$D(u): Q_0 = P_0(-8,0), Q_1(-8,6), Q_2(0,8), Q_3(8,6), Q_4 = P_3(8,0), n = 4$$

$$F(u): R_0 = Q_0 = P_0(-8,0), R_1\left(-8,\frac{24}{5}\right), R_2\left(-\frac{16}{5},\frac{36}{5}\right), R_3\left(\frac{16}{5},\frac{36}{5}\right), R_4\left(8,\frac{18}{5}\right), R_5 = Q_4 = P_3\left(8,0\right), n = 5$$

