

# Functional Analysis

## Homework 7

Deadline: October 28th \_\_\_\_\_

### 1. Problem 1

(8 points)

Let  $(X, \|\cdot\|_X)$  be a Banach space. Denote with  $X^*$  its dual with the typical dual norm rendering it a Banach space. Given a sequence  $(f_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ , denote with  $f_n \xrightarrow{*} f$  convergence of  $f_n$  against  $f$  with respect to the weak topology  $\sigma(X^*, X)$ . Prove the following statements:

- a)  $f_n \xrightarrow{*} f$  if and only if  $f_n(x) \rightarrow f(x)$  for every  $x \in X$ ;
- b) if  $f_n \xrightarrow{w} f$  then  $f_n \xrightarrow{*} f$ ;
- c) If  $f_n \xrightarrow{*} f$  then  $f_n$  is bounded and  $\|f\|_{X^*} \leq \liminf \|f_n\|$ ;
- d) if  $f_n \xrightarrow{*} f$  and  $x_n \rightarrow x$  (strongly) then  $\langle f_n, x_n \rangle \rightarrow \langle f, x \rangle$ .

### 2. Problem 2

(6 points)

Let  $(X, \|\cdot\|_X)$  be a Banach space and  $X^*$  its dual. Given a sequence  $(x_n)_n$  with  $x_n \in X$  and a sequence  $(f_n)_n$  with  $f_n \in X^*$ . Assume that  $f_n \xrightarrow{*} f$  and  $x_n \xrightarrow{w} x$ . Prove or find a counter-example for the following statement:

$$\langle f_n, x_n \rangle \rightarrow \langle f, x \rangle.$$

### 3. Problem 3

(6 points)

Let  $(E, \|\cdot\|_E)$  and  $(F, \|\cdot\|_F)$  be Banach spaces. Let  $T : E \rightarrow F$  be a linear surjective isometry. Prove that  $E$  is reflexive if and only if  $F$  is reflexive.