Department of Mathematics, School of advanced sciences Winter Semester 2022-23 Instructor: Dr. Raghavendar. K Applications of differential and difference equations (MAT2002)

Submit the e-record for the following.

Experiment-1A: Properties of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Cayley-Hamilton theorem

1. Let
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

- (a) Find characteristic equation of A(without using **poly** command).
- (b) Find eigen values by finding the roots of characteristic equation.
- (c) Find eigen vector X of A by solving the equation $AX = \lambda X$.
- (d) Verify the properties of Eigen values.
- (e) Verify Cayley-Hamilton theorem and find inverse

Experiment:1B-Diagonalization by similarity transformation, Orthogonal Transformation

- 1. Diagonalize $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 6 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ by similarity transformation.
- 2. Transform the quadratic form $13x^2 10xy + 13y^2$ to canonical form and specify the matrix of transformation.

E-record Format

- 1. Title
- 2. Aim
- 3. Mathematical procedure
- 4. MATLAB Code(Along with screenshots)
- 5. output/Conclusion(Along with input and screenshots)

Note: Write your name and registration number in each page. Your name, date and time should appear in screenshots.