

RYU MATSUURA

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Education

- Northwestern University** 2019–*present*
Ph.D. in Economics
- Northwestern University** 2020
M.A. in Economics
- Colby College** 2017
B.A. in Economics (*Honors & Distinction*) and Mathematical Science (*Distinction*), *Summa Cum Laude*
- Visit: University of Oxford (2015-16), Imperial Business School (2024)

Working Papers

Harnessing Satellite Data to Improve Social Assistance Targeting in the Eastern Caribbean (with Sophia Chen, Flavien Moreau, and Joana Pereira)

Prioritizing populations most in need of social assistance is an important policy decision. In the Eastern Caribbean, social assistance targeting is constrained by limited data and the need for rapid support in times of large economic and natural disaster shocks. We leverage recent advances in machine learning and satellite imagery processing to propose an implementable strategy in the face of these constraints. We show that local well-being can be predicted with high accuracy in the Eastern Caribbean region using satellite data and that such predictions can be used to improve targeting by reducing aggregation bias, better allocating resources across areas, and proxying for information difficult to verify.

Political Implications of Trade Liberalization: Evidence from India (with Sebastian Järvell and Roza Khoban)

International trade substantially affects firms' business environments and economic development. However, little is known about the political and democratic consequences of these trade-induced changes. This paper investigates how changes in the economic environment induced by trade liberalization affect political representation and selection in India. Using exogenous variation in tariff reductions during India's trade liberalization in the 1990s and constructing a novel mapping between politicians and social communities in India, we show that the trade reform significantly shaped both the market structures and political power dynamics. In particular, we find that increased exposure to import competition has strong but nuanced effects on the political participation of historically marginalized groups.

Political (Mis)selection: The Role of Historical Institutions (with Shubhro Bhattacharya and Utsav Manjeer)

Is there a persistent impact of historical institutions on the selection of “bad” politicians? In this paper, we document the nuanced consequences of history on modern adverse political selection using variations in colonial land tenure systems during British rule in India. Politicians with criminal charges are significantly more likely to run for office, and win elections, in areas where extractive landlords historically held substantial property rights. Corrupt politicians who experience disproportionately large private financial gains in office, however, are significantly more likely to be in areas where individual cultivators historically held property rights. Our analysis establishes that these estimates are not biased by endogeneity concerns. Rather, a plausible mechanism indicates a comparative advantage for criminal politicians in the conflictual electoral environment of landlord areas. The relatively less competitive elections in non-landlord areas, instead, are susceptible to elite capture and subsequent wealth accumulation via corporate connections by politicians.

Publications

Development Research at High Geographic Resolution: An Analysis of Night Lights, Firms, and Poverty in India Using the SHRUG Open Data Platform (with Sam Asher, Toby Lunt, and Paul Novosad), *World Bank Economic Review* (2021)

Work in Progress

Market Integration and Cost of Borders in Africa (with Robin Burgess, Ameet Morjaria, and Gerard Padró i Miquel)

Research Experience

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| International Monetary Fund | 2023 |
| Summer Intern in Western Hemisphere Department | |
| Northwestern University | 2022-2023 |
| Research Assistant for Professor Ameet Morjaria | |
| Development Data Lab | 2017-2019 |
| Research Associate | |

Teaching Experience

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| Northwestern University | |
| Introduction to Microeconomics | 2023 |
| Colby College | |
| Statistics for Economics | 2017 |
| Microeconomic Theory | 2015 |

Presentations

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| 2024 | 4 th Early Career Workshop in Quantitative Political Economy, 6 th QMUL Economics and Finance Workshop for PhD & Post-doctoral Students, Lewis Lab Graduate Student Workshop |
| 2023 | Pathways to Development Conference |
| 2022 | Society for Institutional & Organizational Economics, European Meeting of Urban Economics Association, Infra4Dev Conference |
| 2017 | Maine Economic Conference |
| 2016 | Heartland Environmental and Resource Economic Workshop |

Grants, Scholarship, & Awards

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| 2023 | Weiss Fund, with Anton Reinicke and Yasuka Tateishi (\$10,000) International Growth Centre Small Research Grant, with Anton Reinicke and Yasuka Tateishi (£6,000) Private Enterprise Development in Low-Income Countries Exploratory Research Grant, with Anton Reinicke and Yasuka Tateishi (£10,000) |
| 2021-2024 | Japan Student Service Organization Scholarship |
| 2019-2021 | Japan-IMF Scholarship |
| 2017 | Breckenridge Prize (highest GPA among senior economic majors) Phi Beta Kappa (top 9% of senior class) |
| 2016 | Economics Department Prize for Junior with Highest GPA Leslie Dougherty Biddle '89 and George Biddle Fund for International Service Learning, Internships, and Research |

Refereeing

World Bank Economic Review

Professional Activities

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| 2020-2023 | Northwestern University Economics Ph.D. Mentorship Program |
| 2021 | Northwestern University Development Lunch Seminar Organizer |