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## Quizz

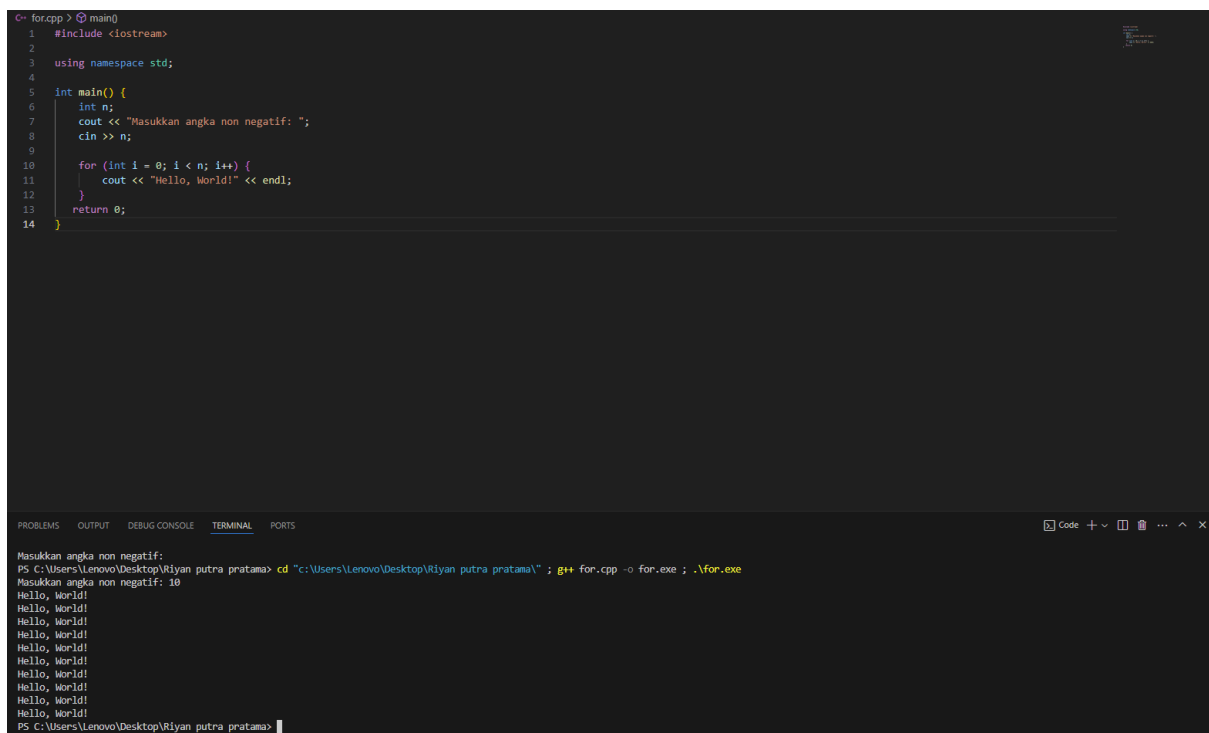
1. Tuliskan sebuah program yang mengeluarkan "Hello, World!" sebanyak n kali (di mana n adalah sebuah bilangan bulat non-negatif yang akan dimasukkan oleh pengguna) dengan:

- Foor loop
- While loop
- Do while loop

## Jawab

- A. For

-Jika memasukkan angka non negatif



```
C++ for.cpp > @ main()
1 #include <iostream>
2
3 using namespace std;
4
5 int main() {
6     int n;
7     cout << "Masukkan angka non negatif: ";
8     cin >> n;
9
10    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
11        cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;
12    }
13    return 0;
14 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

Masukkan angka non negatif:  
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama" ; g++ for.cpp -o for.exe ; .\for.exe  
Masukkan angka non negatif: 10  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama>

-Jika memasukkan angka negative

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int main() {
5     int n;
6     cout << "Masukkan angka non negatif: ";
7     cin >> n;
8
9     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
10         cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;
11     }
12     return 0;
13 }
14 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama\" ; g++ for.cpp -o for.exe ; .\for.exe  
Masukkan angka non negatif: -10  
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama> █

## B. While loop

- Jika memasukkan angka non negatif

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int main() {
5     int n;
6     cout << "Masukkan angka no negatif: ";
7     cin >> n;
8
9     int i = 0;
10    while (i < n) {
11        cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;
12        i++;
13    }
14
15    return 0;
16 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama\" ; g++ while.cpp -o while.exe ; .\while.exe  
Masukkan angka no negatif: 10  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
Hello, World!  
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama> █

-jika memasukkan angka negative

```
C++ while.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  int main() {
5      int n;
6      cout << "Masukkan angka no negatif: ";
7      cin >> n;
8
9      int i = 0;
10     while (i < n) {
11         cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;
12         i++;
13     }
14
15     return 0;
16 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama\" ; g++ while.cpp -o while.exe ; .\while.exe
Masukkan angka no negatif: -10
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> 
```

## C. Do while loop

-Jika memasukkan angka non negative

```
C++ whiledo.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4  int main() {
5      int n;
6      cout << "Masukkan angka non negatif: ";
7      cin >> n;
8
9      int i = 0;
10     do {
11         cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;
12         i++;
13     } while (i < n);
14
15     return 0;
16 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama\" ; g++ whiledo.cpp -o whiledo.exe ; .\whiledo.exe
Masukkan angka non negatif: 10
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
Hello, World!
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> 
```

-Jika memasukkan angka negative

```
C++ while.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  int main() {
5      int n;
6      cout << "Masukkan angka no negatif: ";
7      cin >> n;
8
9      int i = -1;
10     while (i < n) {
11         cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;
12         i++;
13     }
14
15     return 0;
16 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama\" ; g++ while.cpp -o while.exe ; .\while.exe  
Masukkan angka no negatif: -10  
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama>

2. Tuliskan keluaran (apa yang tercetak di layar) dari program-program di bawah ini pada kotak kosong di samping kanan program. Jika tidak ada keluaran, tuliskan: Tidak ada keluaran.  
Program-program di bawah ini sudah dipastikan lolos kompilasi

### -Program A

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3  int main () {
4      int X;
5      X = 100;
6      if (X % 10 == 0) {
7          cout << "XXX" << endl;
8          if (X / 5 == 0) {
9              cout << "aaa" << endl;
10             }
11             if (X % 11 == 1) {
12                 cout << "bbb" << endl;
13             }
14         }
15         else {
16             cout << "YYY" << endl;
17             if (X / 2 == 0) {
18                 cout << "ccc" << endl;
19             }
20             if (X % 3 == 1) {
21                 cout << "ddd" << endl;
22             }
23         }
24     return 0;
25 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama\" ; g++ mainA.cpp -o mainA.exe ; .\mainA.exe  
XXX  
bbb  
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama>

## -Program B

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3  int main() {
4      const int genap = 2;
5      int i;
6      int found;
7      int TabInt[10];
8      for(i = 0; i < 10; i++)
9      {
10         TabInt[i] = i * genap;
11     }
12     i = 10; found = 0;
13     while ((i > 0) && (!(found))) {
14         if (TabInt[i] % 6 == 0)
15             found = 1;
16     }
17     i = i - 1;
18 }
19 if (found)
20     cout << i << endl;
21 else
22     cout << "Tidak ditemukan" << endl;
23 return 0; }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama> cd "C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama\" ; g++ main.cpp -o main.exe ; .\main.exe
9
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama>
```

## -Program C

```
C++ mainC.cpp > ...
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  int main() {
5      string letters[2][4] = {
6          { "A", "B", "C", "D" },
7          { "E", "F", "G", "H" }
8      };
9
10     cout << letters[0][2];
11     return 0;
12 }
13
14 |
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama> cd "C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama\" ; g++ mainC.cpp -o mainC.exe ; .\mainC.exe
C
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Triyan putra pratama>
```

3. Buatlah fungsi IsVokal yang
- mempunyai parameter input sebuah character huruf kecil 'a' s.d. 'z'
  - menghasilkan true jika character tersebut adalah vokal ('a', 'i', 'u', 'e', 'o')

```
C> isivokal.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <cctype>
3
4  using namespace std;
5
6  bool IsVokal(char c) {
7      c = tolower(c);
8      return c == 'a' || c == 'i' || c == 'u' || c == 'e' || c == 'o';
9  }
10
11 int main() {
12     cout << boolalpha << IsVokal('a') << endl; // output yang menghasilkan true karena mengisikan huruf vokal
13     cout << boolalpha << IsVokal('b') << endl; // output yang menghasilkan false karena mengisikan huruf konsonan
14     return 0;
15 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama> cd "c:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama\" ; g++ isivokal.cpp -o isivokal.exe ; .\isivokal.exe
true
false
PS C:\Users\Lenovo\Desktop\Riyan putra pratama>
```

4. Lengkapi bagian dari program berikut:
- a. Membuat larik tipe string Bernama cars  
...`... [4] = {"Volvo", "BMW", "Ford", "Mazda"};
  - b. Buat variabel *pointer* dengan nama ptr, yang harus menunjuk ke variabel string bernama food:

```
string food = "Pizza";\n\n...`...` = &...`;
```

Jawab

- a. String cars [4] = {"Volvo", "BMW", "Ford", "Mazda"};
- b. string food = "Pizza";  
string\*ptr = &food;