Shakiba Davari

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STATEMENT — I specialize in integrating AI, UX, and 3D interaction design to develop adaptive, context-aware XR systems. My work combines machine learning, AI, and UX evaluation methods to uncover user needs and interpret both social and physical contexts. I design and implement 3D interfaces that adapt to these contexts to support productivity, situational awareness, accessibility, social presence, and interaction with avatars, intelligent agents, and other people. Through mixed-methods research, I evaluate these systems and develop frameworks and guidelines for user-centered and intelligent interfaces.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS & EDUCATION

Postdoctral Researcher (2025-Present)SAIL: Symbiotic and Augmented Intelligence LabGeorgia Tech, USAPh.D. in Computer Science (Received: 2024)Specialization: Human-Computer InteractionVirginia Tech, USAM.Sc. in Computer Science (Received: 2020)Specialization: Human-Computer InteractionVirginia Tech, USAM.Sc. in Computer ScienceSpecialization: Computational Perception and RoboticsGeorgia Tech, USAB.Sc. in Computer Engineering (Received: 2014)Major: Computer HardwareBeheshti University, Iran

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

Adobe Research Position: Research Scientist Intern Summer 2021

Context-Aware AR for Document Navigation:

- Developed 16 iOS interfaces for AR document navigation and evaluated their performance across various contexts.
- Leveraged survey results from 12 users and applied the design cycle to identify design principles for different contexts.

 Skills & Tools:

 Apple ARKit, Swift, Adobe Aero, 3D Interface/Interaction(3DI) design, UX design

Microsoft Research (MSR) Position: Research Intern Summer 2020

Exploring the Benefits of Virtual Monitors for the Low-vision Population:

- Designed a VR tool to explore the potential benefits of virtual monitors for low-vision users and evaluated its effectiveness through a user study with 21 low-vision participants.
- Derived key design guidelines to improve hardware and software features of virtual monitors [6].

Skills & Tools: Assistive technology development, 3DI & US design, Unity Game Engine, C#, Mixed-methods research

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND PROJECTS

Virginia Tech Supervised by: Doug. A. Bowman 2018-2024

Ph.D. Dissertation: Intelligent Augmented Reality (iAR)

Dissertation Title: Intelligent Augmented Reality (iAR): Context-aware Inference and Adaptation in AR [4]

Developed Comprehensive Desig Guidelines and Frameworks for XR & iAR Interface

- XR Design Space: Identified design dimensions for XR interfaces [5].
- Taxonomy of Context: Established a taxonomy of quantifiable contextual components impacting AR efficacy [3].
- Architecture for iAR: Developed an iAR architecture to infer implicit context from quantifiable data and enable automatic adaptation of the AR interface [3].
- Evaluation of AR Input Modalities: Formulated a framework to assess AR input modality effectiveness and conducted an in-depth evaluation of Eye input [2].
- <u>AR Interface Classification</u>: Proposed a classification methodology for AR interfaces and introduced the concept of "Glanceable AR" [9], [10].

Designed and Prototyped Context-Aware AR Interfaces

Designed and Conducted User Experience Evaluations of Behavioral, Qualitative, & Quantitative Data

- <u>User-Specified Adaptation in Various Contexts</u>: Designed an AR experiment to gather quantitative and qualitative data on user behavior and manual AR adaptations in a context-switching scenario. Analyzed patterns to understand the relationship between context and user adaptations, extracting design guidelines for AR interfaces [3].
- Adaptive XR Placement Strategy for Social Interactions with Virtual Avatars: Leveraging real-world physical objects, avatar positioning and persona, and avatar-user interactions, designed and implemented an adaptive spatial placement approach for XR content on HoloLens devices. Conducted a user study across diverse social settings and mobility contexts, resulting in design guidelines for effective placement strategies in dynamic environments [5].
- Intelligent AR for Social Contexts: Developed a socially intelligent AR interface that leverages computer vision and speech recognition to tailor content based on social context. Conducted a user study demonstrating its enhanced efficiency and increased social awareness [7]
- Occlusion Management in AR: Designed and evaluated various AR techniques to manage real-world occlusion and enhance user interaction with virtual avatars and situational awareness. Conducted user studies to assess their impact on user experience, awareness, and access to AR information [8], [10].

Other Team Projects and Collaborations We introduced and developed various 3D interactions and interfaces to enhance VR collaboration, effectiveness, user engagement, and presence [1].

Skills & Tools:

C#, Swift, Python, AR/VR development, Unity 3D,

MRTK, ARKit, ARCore, Adobe Aero, Photon Networking, Computer Vision, OpenCV, Flask Web App Dev, 3DI & UX design, Mixed-methods research, Quantitative and qualitative statistical analysis, JMP/SPSS/R, Systematic Review and Analysis, Research Management Tools, Critical Thinking, Brainstorming, Teamwork, LaTeX, Academic writing

Stanford University

Supervised by: Dorsa Sadigh

2017-2018

Leveraging Effects of Human Actions on Autonomous Cars Planning: Designed and developed driving simulation scenarios to gather driver data across diverse situations.

Skills & Tools:

SimVista, SimCreator

University of Toronto

Supervised by: Brenda McCabe & Frank Rudzicz

2015-2016

CARE-RATE: An online Assistive Technology Rating System for Caregivers

Automated web crawling and data extraction to compile accurate, reliable information from target websites for Ludwig, a conversational robot to support Alzheimer's caregivers.

Skills & Tools: Selenium, Apache Nutch

InPRO: Automated Indoor Construction Progress Monitoring

Researched and implemented machine learning, swarm intelligence, classification, and computer vision algorithms for automating UAV flight paths in dynamic construction environments to capture images [12], recognize construction progress states, and automatically update the 4D Building Information Model (BIM) [11].

Skills & Tools: Python2, OpenCV, Pymunck

SELECTED PROFESSIONAL ENGAGEMENTS

Invited Talk				
— Intelligent Augmented Reality (iAR)		Building Construction Ph.D. Seminar, Georgia Tech		Mar. 2025
— Towards iAR: Designing Effective AR through Context-Awareness		Center for Responsible AI, Coburg University		2024
— Context-Aware Inference and Adaptation in iAR		PERCxR at IEEE ISMAR ¹		2022
Co-Organizer				
— Special Session: To Automate or To Augment? Advancing Cognitive & Physical Abilities in Industrial Workplaces IEEE CASE ²			IEEE CASE ²	2025
— The 1st Workshop on intelligent XR (iXR): Harnessing AI for Next-Generation XR User Experiences <u>IEEE ISMAR</u>				2024
International Program Committee(IPC)			IEEE ISMAR	2025
Conference Committee Member— Poster Session			<u>IEEE VR³</u>	2025
Conference Chair— Poster Session		ACM Spatial User Interaction (SUI)		2024
Winning Team— Best 3DUI Award		<u>IEEE VR</u>	2021 & 2022	
Service Award— Department of Computer Science Virginia Tech			Virginia Tech	2020
Mentoring Ak	Akhil Ajikumar, Parisa Ghasemi, Alexander Giovannelli, Steven Yoo, Daniel Stover			2020-present
Peer Reviewer	IEEE VR & ISMAR & TVCG ⁴ , ACM CHI & UIST & AutomotiveUI			2020-present
Leadership	CS Grad	uate Student Council & Iranian Society	/ Virginia Tech	2018-2021
SELECTED DUBLICATIONS				

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- [1] A. Giovannelli, L. Pavanatto, <u>S. Davari</u>, et al., "Investigating the Influence of Playback Interactivity during Guided Tours for Asynchronous Collaboration in Virtual Reality," 2025.
- [2] S. Davari and D. A. Bowman, "Evaluating input modalities in ar: A framework and a survey on eye input," [In Preparation], 2025.
- [3] S. Davari et al., "Towards Intelligent AR (iAR): A Taxonomy of Context, An iAR Architecture, and an Empirical Study," IEEE TVCG[Under Review], 2024.
- [4] <u>S. Davari</u>, "Intelligent Augmented Reality (iAR): Context-aware Inference and Adaptation in AR," Ph.D. dissertation, Virginia Tech, 2024.
- [5] S. Davari and D. A. Bowman, "Towards Context-Aware Adaptation in XR: A Design Space for XR Interfaces and an Adaptive Placement Strategy," *IEEE TVCG[Under Review]*, 2024.
- [6] L. Pavanatto, S. Davari, et al., "Virtual monitors vs. physical monitors: an empirical comparison for productivity work," Frontiers in VR, vol. 4, 2023.
- [7] S. Davari et al., "Validating the Benefits of Glanceable and Context-Aware Augmented Reality for Everyday Information Access Tasks," in IEEE VR, 2022, pp. 336–444.
- [8] F. Lu, S. Davari, and D. Bowman, "Exploration of Techniques for Rapid Activation of Glanceable Information in Head-Worn AR," in ACM SUI, 2021.
- [9] F. Lu, S. Davari, et al., "Glanceable AR: Evaluating Information Access Methods for Head-Worn AR," in IEEE VR, Mar. 2020, pp. 930-939.
- [10] S. Davari et al., "Occlusion Management Techniques for Everyday Glanceable AR Interfaces," in IEEE VR Workshops (VRW), 2020, pp. 324–330.
- [11] H. Hamledari, S. Davari, et al., "Uav-enabled site-to-bim automation: aerial robotic- and computer vision-based development of as-built/as-is bims and quality control," Construction Research Congress 2018, pp. 336–346, 2018.
- [12] H. Hamledari, <u>S. Davari</u>, et al., "Uav mission planning using swarm intelligence and 4d bims in support of vision-based construction progress monitoring and as-built modeling," *Construction Research Congress 2018*, pp. 43–53, 2018. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1061/9780784481264.005.

¹Workshop on Perceptual and Cognitive Issues in xR(PERCxR) at IEEE International Symposium on Mixed and Augmented Reality (ISMAR)

²IEEE International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering (CASE)

³IEEE Conference on Virtual Reality and 3D User Interfaces (IEEE VR)

⁴Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (TVCG)