THE BOOKE OF NEHEMIAS. which is also called The Second of Esdras.

THE ARGVMENT OF THE BOOKE OF NE-HEMIAS.

This booke beareth Title both of the author Nehemias, who writ it, and of the fecond booke of Efdras, who in the former writ the hiftorie of the Ifraelites after theyr relaxation from captiuitie, to the building againe of the Temple, with other thinges done the fame time. VVhereunto Nehemias ioyneth thinges fucceding, efpecially the new erection of walles and towers about the citie of Ierufalem. And it may be diuided into three partes. In the two first chapters, he sheweth his compassion of his countries misserie: and his coming to affift them. In the tenne following, he reciteth the good effectes in repayring, and strengthning the citie with walles and people. In the last chapter, the correction of errors & euil maners, which he found amongst them.

Duble title of this booke.

The cotentes.

Divided into three partes.

S. Ierom. Epift. ad Paulin.

Chapter 1

Nehemias hearing the miferable ftate of his countrie men in Iurie, 4. lamenteth, fafteth, and prayeth God for their relief. The first part. Nehemias his comiferation of his countrie.

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he wordes of a)Nehemias the fonne of Helchias. And it came to paffe in the moneth of Cafleu,

^a Nehemias by his legacie, being fent from a king; by his name, which fignifieth comforter from our Lord; and by his building againe the walles of Ierufalem; prefigured our Sauiour, who was fent from God the Father, himfelfe being the comforter of mankind, and the fender of an other comforter the Holie Ghoft, to remaine with his Church. S. Beda. prolog. in Nehemiam.

the twenteth yeare, and I was in Sufis the caftel. ² And Hanani one of my brethren came, him felfe and men of Iuda, and I afked them of the Iewes, that remayned, and were left aliue of the captiuitie, and of Ierufalem. ³ And they fayd to me: They that remayned, and are left of the captiuitie there in the prouince, are in great affliction, and in reproche: and the wal of Ierufalem is broken downe, and the gates therof are burnt with fire. ⁴ And when I had heard these maner of wordes, I sate, and wept, and mourned many dayes: and fafted, and prayed before the face of the God of heauen. ⁵ And I favd: I befech thee Lord God of heauen, ftrong, great, and terrible, which keepeft couenant & mercie with them that loue thee, and keepe thy comandmentes: 6 let thine eares be harkning, and thine eyes open, to heare the prayer of thy feruant, which I pray before thee this day, night & day for the children of Ifrael thy feruantes: and I confesse for the sinnes of the children of Ifrael, in which they have finned to thee: I & my fathers house haue finned, 7 we have bene feduced with vanitie, and haue not kept thy commandments, and cerimonies and judgement, which thou haft commanded to Moyfes thy feruant. 8 Remember the word, that thou didft command vnto Moyfes thy feruant, faving: When you fhal transgreffe, I will depresse you into peoples: 9 and if you return to me, and keepe my precepts, and doe them, although you fhal be led away to the vttermost partes of heauen, thence wil I gather you, and bring you backe into the place, which I have chosen that my name fhould dwel there. 10 And they are thy feruantes, and thy people: whom thou haft redemed in thy great ftrength, and in thy mighty hand. ¹¹ I befech thee Lord, let thine eare be attent to the prayer of thy feruant, and to the prayer of thy feruants, which will feare thy name: and direct thy feruant this day, and give him mercy before this man, for I was the kings cupbearer.

Chapter 2

Nehemias obtaining comifsion from king Artaxerxes cometh to Ierufalem: 11. fecretly vieweth the broken walles, and ruines of the citie, 17. and exhorteth al the Iewes to the reedifying therof.

nd it came to paffe in the moneth of Nifan, the twentith yeare of Artaxerxes the king: and there was wine before him, and I lifted vp the wine, and gaue to the king: and I was as it were languishing before his face. ² And the king favd to me: Why is thy countenance fad, whereas I doe not fee thee ficke? this is not without caufe, but fome euil I know not what is in thy hart. And I was very much excedingly afrayd: ³ and I fayd to the king: O king for euer mayft thou liue: why fhould not my countenance be heavie, because the citie of the house of the sepulchres of my fathers is defolate, and the gates therof are burnt with fire? 4 And the king fayd to me: For what thing makeft thou requeft? And I prayed the God of heauen, ⁵ and I fayd to the king: If it feme good to the king, and if thy feruant do pleafe before thy face, thou fend me into Iewrie to the citie of the fepulchre of my father, and I wil build it. ⁶ And the king fayd to me, and the Queene that fate by him: Vnto what time wil thy iourney be, and when wilt thou returne? And it pleafed before the king, and he fent me: and I appoynted him a time. ⁷ And I fayd to the king: If it feme good to the king, let him geue me letters to the gouernours of the country beyond the Riuer, that they conduct me, til I come into Iewrie: ⁸ and a letter to Afaph the keeper of the kings forest, to geue me timber that I may couer the gates of the towre of the house, and the walles of the citie, and the house that I fhal enter into. And the king gaue according to the good hand of my God with me. 9 And I came to the dukes of the countrie beyond the Riuer, and gaue them the kings letters. And the king had fent with me captavnes of foldiers, and horfemen. ¹⁰ And Sanaballat an Horonite, and Tobias a feruant an Ammonite heard

it, and a) were greited with great affliction, that a man was come, which fought the prosperitie of the children of Ifrael. ¹¹ And I came to Ierufalem and was there three dayes. 12 And I arose in the night, I and a few men with me, and I told not anie man what God had put in my hart to doe in Ierufalem, and there was no beaft with me, but the beaft wheron I fate. 13 And I went out by the gate of the valley by night, and before the fountayne of the dragon, and to the gate of the dung, and I viewed the wal of Ierufalem broken downe, and the gates therof confumed with fire. 14 And I paffed to the gate of the fountayne, and to the kinges conduite, and there was no place for the beaft whereon I fat, to paffe. 15 And I went vp by the torrent in the night, and viewed the wal, and going backe I came to the gate of the valley, and returned. ¹⁶ But the magistrates knew not whither I went, or what I did: yea and to the Iewes, and the Prieftes, and the nobles, and the magistrates, and the reft that did the worke vntil then I had fhewed nothing. 17 And I fayd to them: You know the affliction wherin we are, because Ierusalem is made desolate, and the gates thereof are confumed with fire: Come, and let vs build the walles of Ierufalem, and let vs be no longer a reproch. 18 And I flewed them b) the hand of my God, that it was good with me, and the kings wordes, which he had fpoken to me, and I fayd: Let vs rife, and let vs build. And their handes were incouraged in good. ¹⁹ But Sanaballat the Horonite, and Tobias the feruant an Ammanite, and Gofem an Arabian heard of it, and they fcorned vs, and defpyfed vs, and fayd: What is this thing, that you doe? Why do you rebel againft the king? ²⁰ And I answered them, and favd to them: The God of heaven he helpeth vs, and we are his fervants: let vs rife and build: but you have no part, nor iuftice, nor memorie in Ierufalem.

^a Infideles & Heretikes are greued, that others endeuoure to repayre the ruines of the Church in any countrie.

b Gods hand was clearly flewed in the effect of obtaining the kings fauourable letters.

Chapter 3

The High Prieft and others beginne to repair Ierufalem ftreingthning it with an vttermoft, 19. middle, 28. and innermoft wall with towres and gates.

The fecond part. How the citie was repayred with walles &

nd Eliafib the high Prieft arofe, and his brethereneople. the Prieftes: and they built the gate of the flocke: they fanctified it, and fet the doores therof, and vnto the towre of an hundred cubites they a) fanctified it, vnto the towre of Hananeel. 2 And befides him did the men of Iericho build, and besides him built Zachur the fonne of Amri. ³ But the fishgate the children of Afnaa did builde: they couered it, and fet vp the doores therof, and the lockes, and barres. And befides them built Marimuth the fonne of Vrias the fonne of Accas. 4 And befides him built Mofollam the fonne of Bazachias, the fonne of Merezebel. And befides them built Sadoc the fonne of Baana. ⁵ And befide them builded the Thecuenes: but their great men did not put vnder their neckes in the worke of their Lord. ⁶ And Ioiada the fonne of Phafea, and Mofollam the fonne of Befodia built the oldgate, couered it, and fet vp the doores therof, and the lockes, and barres. ⁷ And befide them built Meltias a Gabaonite, and Iadon a Meronathite, men of Gabaon and Mafpha, for the duke that was in the country beyond the Riuer. 8 And befide him built Eziel the fonne of Araia a goldfmith. And befide him built Ananias the fonne of a Pigmentarie: and they leift Ierufalem vnto the wal of the broder ftreate. ⁹ And befide him built Raphaia the fonne of Hur, prince of the ftreate of Ierufalem. ¹⁰ And befide them Iedaia the fonne of Haromaph againft his houfe. And befide him built Hattus the fonne of Hafebomia. 11 The halfe part of the ftreate built Melchias the fonne of Herem, and Hafub the fonne of Phahath Moab, and the towre of the fornaces. 12 And befide him built Sellum the fonne of

^a Finishing the gate they dedicated it to Gods feruice, being for defence of his holie citie: and fo fanctified it.

Alohes prince of the halfe part of the ftreate of Ierufalem, he and his daughters. 13 And the gate of the valley built Hanun, and the inhabitants of Zanoe: they built it, and fette vp the dores therof, and the lockes, and barres, and a thousand cubites in the wal vnto the gate of the dunghil. 14 And the gate of the dunghil built Melchias the fonne of Rechab, the prince of the ftreate of Bethacaram: he built it, and fette vp the dores therof, and the lockes, and barres. ¹⁵ And the gate of the fountayne Sellum builded the fonne of Colhoza, prince of the village of Mafpha: he built it, and couered it, and fet vp the doores therof, & the lockes, & barres, and the walles of the poole of Siloe vnto the kings garde, and vnto the fteppes that goe downe from the citie of Dauid. 16 After him built Nehemias the fonne of Azboc prince of the halfe part of the ftreate of Bethfur, as far as ouer against the fepulchre of Dauid, and vnto the poole, that is built with great worke, and vnto the house of the valiants. 17 After him the Leuites builded, Rehum the fonnes of Benni. After him built Hafebias prince of the halfe part of the ftreate of Ceila in his ftreate. ¹⁸ After him built their bretheren Bauai the fonne of Enadad, prince of the halfe part of Ceila. ¹⁹ And befide him built Azer the fonne of Iofue, the prince of Mafpha the fecond measure, against the vifiting of the most fure corner. ²⁰ After him in the mount built Baruch the fonne of Zachai the fecond measure, from the corner vnto the gate of the house of Eliafib the high Prieft. 21 After him built Merimuth the fonne of Vrias the fonne of Haccus, the fecod measure, from the gate of the house of Eliasib, as far as the house of Eliafib extended. 22 And after him built the Priefts, men of the champayne of Iordan. ²³ After him built Beniamin & Hafub againft their house. And after him built Azarias the fonne of Mafias the fonne of Ananias against his house. 24 After him built Bennui the sonne of Hanadad the fecond measure, from the house of Azarias vnto the bending, and vnto the corner. ²⁵ Phalel the fonne of Ozi against the bending and the towre, which appeareth from out of the kings high house, that is, in the court of the prison. After him Phadaia the sonne

of Pharos. ²⁶ And the Nathineites dwelt in Ophel, as far ouer against the gate of waters toward the East, and the towre that ftoode out. 27 After him the Thecuenes builded the fecond measure ouer against, from the great and eminent towre vnto the wall of the temple. 28 And vpward to the gate of horses the Priestes built, euery man against his house. 29 After them built Sadoc the fonne of Emmer against his house. And after him built Semaia the fonne of Sechenias, keeper of the Eaft gate. ³⁰ After him built Hanania the fonne of Selemia, and Hanun the fonne of Seleph the fixth, the fecond measure. After him built Mofollam the fonne of Barachias, against this treasurie. After him Melchias a goldsmith sonne vnto the house of the Natheneites, and of them that fold old ftuffe againft the judgement gate, and vnto the vpper chamber of the corner. ³¹ And within the vpper chamber of the corner in the gate of the flocke, the goldfmithes and marchants builded.

Chapter 4

Notwithftanding the enimies rage and oppose against the building of walles, 4. the Iewes build with one hand, and hold their fwordes in the other. Nehemias encorageth them, and the worke proceedeth.

nd it came to paffe, when Sanaballat had heard that we builded the wal, he was very angrie: and being moued excedingly he fcorned the Iewes, ² and fayd before his bretheren, and the multitude of the Samaritanes: What doe ^{a)}the fillie Iewes? Wil the gentiles let them alone? Shal they facrifice and accomplish in one day? Why, are they able to build vp the ftones out of the heapes of dust, that are burnt?

^a It was Gods prouidence that the enemies mocking at the reparation of Ierufalem did not fo furioufly refift, til the worke was performed: fo fometimes heretikes fcoffe at the endeuours of poore prieftes laboring to reftore Catholique religion: but whether they fcoffe or rage, Gods holie worke procedeth and profpereth.

³ Yea Tobias also the Ammanite his neighbour fayd: Let them build: if a fox come vp, he shal leape ouer their ftone wal. 4 Heare our God, because we are had in dispife: turne the reproch vpon their head, and give them into difpite in a Land of captiuitie. ⁵ Couer not their iniquitie, and let not their finne be put out before thy face, because they have mocked thy builders. ⁶ Therfore we built the wal, and iovned together the whole vnto the halfe part: and the hart of the people was prouoked to worke. ⁷ And it came to paffe, when Sanaballat had heard, and Tobias, and the Arabians, and the Ammanites, and the Azotians, that the breach of the wal of Ierufalem was closed vp, and the gates began to be ftopped, they were wrath excedingly. 8 And they were al affembled together, to come, and to fight against Ierusalem, and to prepare embushments. 9 And we prayed our God, and fet watchmen vpon the wal day and night against them. ¹⁰ And Iudas fayd: The ftrength of him that carrieth is weakened, & the morter is very much, and we fhal not be able to build the wal. ¹¹ And our enimies fayd: Let them not know, and let them be ignorant, til we come into the midest of them, and kil them, and make their worke to ceafe. 12 And it came to paffe, the Iewes that dwelt befide them, coming and telling vs ten times, out of al places from whence they came to vs. ¹³ I fette the people in a place behind the wal round about in order, with their fwordes, and fpeares, and bowes. 14 And I looked and rofe vp: & I fayd to the princes and magistrates, and to the rest of the common people: Be not afrayd at their face. Remember our Lord is great and terrible, and fight for your bretheren, your fonnes, and your daughters, and your wiues, and your houses. ¹⁵ And it came to passe, when our enimies had heard that it was told vs. God defeted their counfel. And we returned all to the walles, euery man to his worke. ¹⁶ And it came to paffe from that day, the halfe part of their yongmen did the worke, and halfe was ready to battel, and fpeares, & fhields, and bowes, and cotes of mayle, and the princes behind them in al the house of Iuda, 17 of them that built in the wal, and

that carried burdens, and that laded them: with one of his hands he did the worke, & with the other he held a fword: 18 for euery one of the builders was girded with a fword about his reynes. And they builded, and founded with the trumpet nere me. 19 And I fayd to the princes, and to the magistrates, & to the rest of the common people: The worke is great and broad, and we are feperated in the wal one far from an other: ²⁰ in what place focuer you shal heare the found of the trumpet, thither runne together vnto vs. our God wil fight for vs. ²¹ And let our felues doe the worke: and let the halfe part of vs hold fpeares from the ryfing of the morning, til the ftarres appeare. 22 At that time also I sayd to the people: Let euery man with his feruant tarry in the middes of Ierufalem, and let there be courfes among vs by day and night to worke. ²³ And I and my bretheren, and my feruants, and the watchmen, that were behinde me, did not put of our clothes: euery man was made bare only to washing.

Chapter 5

Nehemias blameth couetous richmen, for oppressing the poore: 14. himselfe geueth largely of his owne to the needie.

nd there was a)a great crie of the people, and of their wives againft their brethren the Iewes. ² And there were that faid: Our fonnes and our daughters are verie manie: let vs take corne for the price of them, and let vs eate, and liue. ³ And there were that fayd: Let vs pledge our fieldes, and vine-yardes, and our houses, and let vs take corne in famine.

^a S. Beda in his time lamented that fome fpiritual Superiors neglected to feede their flock, either fpiritually or temporally, and yet exacted temporal reuenewes, and oppreffed the poore people. *li. 3. c. 21. in Efd.* How much more may we with him, with an other Nehemias, that is a *comforter from our Lord* to correct this fault, & to releeue poore Catholiques diffreffed?

⁴ And others fayd: Let vs borow money for the kings tributes, and let vs giue our fields and vineyardes, 5 and now as the flesh of our bretheren, so is our flesh: and as their children fo also our children. Behold we subdew our fonnes, and our daughters into bondage, and our daughters there are bondwemen, neither haue we wherewith they may be redemed, and our fieldes and our vinevardes other men doe poffeffe. ⁶ And I was exceding angrie, when I had heard their crie according to these wordes. ⁷ And my hart thought with my selfe: and I rebuked the princes and magistrates, and fayd to them: Do you euery one exact vfuries of your brethren? and I gathered against them a great affemblie, 8 and I fayd to them: We as you know, have redemed our bretheren the Iewes, that were fold to the gentiles, according to our abilitie: and wil you therfore fel your bretheren, and fhal we redeme them? And they held their peace, neither did they find what to answer. ⁹ And I fayd to them: The thing is not good, which you doe: why walke a)you not in the feare of our God, left we be vpbrayded with al the gentiles our enimies? ¹⁰ I also and my bretheren, and my feruantes, haue lent money and corne to very manie: let vs not aske this againe in common, let vs remitte them the debt, that is dewe to vs. 11 Reftore ye to them their fieldes this day, and their vineyards, and their oliuets, and their houses: yea the hundreth part alfo of money, corne, wine, and oyle, which you were wont to exact of them, giue it rather for them. 12 And they fayd: We wil reftore, and we wil feeke nothing of them: and we wil do fo as thou fpeakeft. And I called the Prieftes, and adjured them, to do according to that which I had fayd. ¹³ Moreouer I fhooke my bosome, and fayd: God fo fhake euery man, that fhal not accomplish this word, out of his house, and out of his labours, so be he shaken out, and made emptie. And all the multitude fayd: Amen. And they prayfed God. And the people did as it was fayd. 14 And from that day, wherin the king

^a A right propertie of a true paftor, to do that good which he preacheth to others. S. Beda ibidem.

commended me to the duke in the land of Iuda, from the twenteth years til the two & thirteth years of Artaxerxes the king for twelve years, I and my bretheren did not eate the yearly allowance, that was dewe to the dukes. ¹⁵ But the former dukes, that had bene before me. burdened the people, and tooke of them in bread, and wine, and money euery day fourtie ficles: yea and their officers oppreffed the people. But I did not fo for the feare of God. ¹⁶ Yea I builded rather in the worke of the wal, and field I bought not, and all my feruantes were gathered together to the worke. 17 The Iewes also and the magistrates an hundred fiftie men, and they that came to vs out of the nations, that were round about vs were at the table. ¹⁸ And there was prepared for me day by day one oxe, fix chosen rammes, befide foules, and within ten dayes divers wines, & many other things did I giue. Moreouer also the yearly allowance of my dukedome I fought not, for the people was very much empouerished. ^{19 a)}Remember me my God to good, according to al things, which I have done to this people.

Chapter 6

The enemies guilfully offer to make league with the Iewes, 3. but Nehemias procedeth in building the walles: 16. and al bordering nations feare them.

nd it came to paffe, when Sanaballat had heard, and Tobias, and Goffem the Arabian, and the reft of our enimies, that I did build the wal, and there was no breach remayning in it (howbeit at that time I had not put the doores in the gates) ² Sanaballat and Goffem fent to me, faying: Come, and

^a A good confcience hath great confidence in God and iuftly hopeth for reward.

a)let vs make a league together in the villages, in the field of Ono. But they thought to doe me euil. ³ I fent therfore meffengers to them, faying: I am doing a great worke, and I can not goe downe, left perhaps it be neglected when I fhal come, and defcend to you. 4 But they fent to me according to this word, four times: and I answered them according to the former word. ⁵ And Sanaballat fent his feruant to me the fifth time according to the former word, and he had a letter in his hand written in this maner: Among the Gentiles it is heard, and Goffem hath fayd, that thou and the Iewes meane to rebel, and therfore thou buildeft the wal, and wil aduance thy felfe king ouer them: for which caufe 6 thou haft fette vp prophettes also, which should preach of thee in Ierufalem, faying: There is a king in Iurie. The king wil heare of these thinges: therefore come now, that we may take counfel together. ⁷ And I fent to them, faying: It is not done according to these words, which thou speakest: for thou frameft these things of thine owne hart. 8 For al thefe terrified vs, thinking that our hands would ceafe from the worke, and we would leave of. For which caufe I did the more ftrengthen my hands: 9 and I entred into the house of Samaia the sonne of Dalaia the sonne of Metabeel fecretly, who fayd: Let vs confult with our felues in the house of God in the middes of the temple: and let vs flutte the doores of the temple because they wil come to kil thee, and in the night they wil come to flea thee. 10 And I fayd: Doth any man that is like vnto me flee? and who being as I am, wil goe into the temple, and liue? I wil not goe in. 11 And I vnderftood that God had not fent him, but as it were prophicying he had fpoken to me, and Tobias, and Sanaballat had

^a VVhen heretikes & other aduerfaries of the Church finde them felues not able to fuppreffe Catholiques, they offer conditions of peace, and libertie to al, fo when proteftates beganne & where they are weake, they would have none perfecuted for anie opinions in religion; but where they are ftrog they hardly grant toleration to Catholiques.

hyred him. ¹² For he had taken a price, that I being terrified fhould do it, and finne, and they might have fome euil to vpbraid me withal. ¹³ Remember me Lord for Tobias and Sanaballat, according to fuch their workes. Yea and Noadias the prophete, and the reft of the prophetes that terrified me. ¹⁴ But the wal was finished the fiue and twenteth day of the moneth of Elul, in two and fiftie dayes. ¹⁵ It came to paffe therfore when all our enimies had heard it, that all nations which were round about vs, feared, & were diffraged within them felues, and knew that this worke was done of God. ¹⁶ But in those dayes alfo many letters of the principal Iewes were fent to Tobias, and from Tobias there came to them. 17 For there were many in Iurie fworne vnto him, becaufe he was the fonne in law of Sechenias the fonne of Area, and Iohanan his fonne had taken the daughter of Mofollam the fonne of Barachias. 18 Yea and they prayfed him before me, and they reported my words vnto him: and Tobias fent letters to terrifie me.

Chapter 7

Nehemias appointeth watchmen in Ierufalem, 5. and calling the people together reciteth the number of those, which came first from Babylon. 68. Likewise of their cattel, 70. and the giftes of certaine chiefe men towards the reparations.

nd after the wal was built, & I had put on the doores, and numbred the porters, and finging men, and Leuites: ² I commanded Hanani my brother, and Hananias prince of the house of Ierusalem (for he semed as it were a true man, and one that seared God aboue the rest) ³ and I sayd to them: Let not the gates of Ierusalem be opened vntil the heate of the sunne. And when they yet stood by, the gates were shut, and

barred: and I fette a) watchmen of the inhabitants of Ierufalem, euery one by their courfes, and euery man against his house. 4 And the citie was exceding large and great, and the people few in the middes therof, & there were no houses built. ⁵ But God gaue me in my hart, and I affembled the princes and magistrates, and common people, that I might number them: and I found a booke of the number of them, that came vp first, and there was found written in it: 6 Thefe are the children of the prouince, which came vp from the captilitie of them that were transported, whom Nabuchodonofor the king of Babylon had transported, and returned into Iurie, euery one into his owne citie. ⁷ They that came with Zorobabel, Iofue, Nehemias, Azarias, Rahamias, Nahamani, Mardochæus, Belfam, Mefpharath, Begoai, Nahum, Baana. The number of the men of the people of Ifrael. 8 The children of Pharos, two thousand an hundred feuenty two. ⁹ The children of Saphatia, three hundred feuentie two. ¹⁰ The children of Area, fix hundred fiftie two. 11 The children of Phahathmoab of the children of Iofue and Ioab, two thousand eight hundred eightene. 12 The children of Aelam, a thousand two hundred fiftie foure. ¹³ The children Zethua, eight hundred fourtie fiue. 14 The childeren of Zachai, feuen hundred fixtie. ¹⁵ The childeren of Bannui, fix hundred fourtie eight. ¹⁶ The children of Bebai, fix hundred twentie eight. ¹⁷ The children of Azgad, two thousand three hundred twentie two. 18 The childeren of Adonicam, fix hundred fixtie feuen. 19 The children of Beguai, two thousand fixtie feuen. ²⁰ The childeren of Adin, fix hundred fiftie fiue. 21 The childeren of Ater, childeren of Hezecias, ninetie eight. ²² The childeren of Hafem, three hundred twentie eight. ²³ The children of Befai, three hundred twentie foure. ²⁴ The children of Hareph, an

^a Three fpecial defences of a citie, are the ftrength of walles, flutting and opening the gates in due time, & diliget watchmen: fo to the cuftodie of faithful foules three thinges are necessarily the grace of God, due regard of the outward fenses, and continual watch against our inuisible enemies.

hundred twelue. ²⁵ The children of Gabaon, nyntie fiue. ²⁶ The childeren of Bethlehem, and Nerupha, an hundred eightie eight. 27 The men of Anathoth, an hundred twentie eight. ²⁸ The men of Bethazmoth, fourtie two. ²⁹ The men of Cariathiacim, Cephira, and Beroth, feuen hundred fourtie three. ³⁰ The men of Rama and Geba, fix hundred twentie one. ³¹ The men of Machmas, an hundred twentie two. ³² The men of Bethel and Hai, an hundred twentie three. 33 The men of an other Nebo, fiftie two. ³⁴ The men of an other Aelam, a thousand two hundred fiftie foure. ³⁵ The childeren of Harem, three hundred twentie. The children of Iericho, three hundred fourtie fiue. ³⁶ The childeren of Lod Hadid and Ono, feuen hundred twentie one. childeren of Senaa, three thousand nine hundred thirtie. 38 The Priefts: The children of Idaia in the house of Iofue, nine hundred three. ³⁹ The childeren of Emmer, a thousand fiftie two. 40 The childeren of Phashur, a thousand two hundred fourtie seuen. 41 The children of Arem, a thousand seventene. The Leuites: 42 The children of Iofue & Cedmiel, the children 43 of Cenia, feuentie foure. The finging men: 44 The childeren of Afaph, an hundred fourtie eight. ⁴⁵ The porters: The childeren of Sellum, the children of Ater, the children of Telmon, the children of Accub, the children of Hatita, the children of Sobai: an hundred thirtie eight. 46 The Nathineites: The children of Soha, the children of Hafupha, the childeren of Tebbaath, 47 the childeren of Ceros, the children of Siaa, the children of Phadon, the childeren of Lebana, the childeren of Haguba, the childeren of Seimai, 48 the childeren of Hanan, the childeren of Geddel, the childeren of Gaher, 49 the childeren of Raaia, the childeren of Rafin, the childeren of Necoda, ⁵⁰ the childeren of Gefem, the childeren of Aza, the childeren of Phafea, ⁵¹ the childeren of Befai, the childeren of Munim, the childeren of Nephuffim, 52 the childeren of Bacbuc, the childeren of Hacupha, the childeren of Harur, 53 the childeren of Befloth, the childeren of Mahida, the childeren of Harfa, 54 the childeren of Bercos, the childeren of Sifara, the childeren of Thema, 55 the childeren of Nafia,

the childeren of Hatipha, ⁵⁶ the childeren of the feruantes of Salomon, the childeren of Sotai, the childeren of Sophereth, the childeren of Pharida, 57 the childeren of Iahala, the childeren of Darcon, the childeren of Ieddel, 58 the childeren of Saphia, the childeren of Hatil, the childeren of Phohereth, who was borne vnto Sabaim, the fonne of Amon. ⁵⁹ Al Natheneites, and the childeren of the feruantes of Salomon, three hundred nyntie two. 60 But thefe be they which came vp from Thelmela, Thelharfa, Cherub, Addon, and Emmer: and could not flew the house of their fathers, and their feed, whether they were of Ifrael. ⁶¹ The children of Dalaia, the childeren of Tobia, the childeren of Necoda, fix hundred fourtie two. 62 And of the Priefts, the children of Habia, the childeren of Accos, the childeren of Berzellai, who tooke a wife of the daughters of Berzellai a Galeadite, and he was called by their name. ⁶³ Thefe fought their writing in the register, and found it not: & they were cast out of the Priefthood. 64 And Atherfatha faid to them, that they fhould not eate of the Holies of holies, vntil there ftood vp a Prieft learned and cunning. 65 Al the multitude as it were one man fourtie two thousand three hundred fixtie, 66 befide their men feruants and wemen feruantes, which were feuen thousand three hundred thirtie feuen: and among them finging men, & finging wemen, two hundred fourtie fiue. 67 Their horfes, two hundred fourtie fix, their mules, two hundred fourtie fiue, 68 their camels, foure hundred thirtie fiue, affes fix thousand feue hundred twentie.

Hitherto is reported what was written in the Register. From this place forward goeth on in order the historie of Nehemias.

⁶⁹ a)And certaine of the princes of families gaue vnto the worke. Atherfatha gaue into the treafure of gold a thoufand drachmas, phials fiftie, tunikes for Prieftes fiue hundred thirtie. ⁷⁰ And of the princes of families

a S. Ierom here noteth whece he receiued eech part of this booke, which is al Canonical Scripture being al alike fo declared by the Church.

there gaue into the treafure of the worke of gold, twentie thoufand drachmas, and of filuer two thoufand two hundred pound. ⁷¹ And that which the reft of the people gaue, of gold twentie thoufand drachmas, and of filuer two thoufand pound, and tunikes for Prieftes fixtie feuen. ⁷² And the Prieftes, and Leuites, and porters, and finging men, and the reft of the common people, and the Nathineites, and al Ifrael dwelt in their cities. And the feuenth moneth was come: and the childeren of Ifrael were in their cities.

Chapter 8

Efdras readeth the law before the people. 9. Nehemias comforteth them. 13. They celebrate the feaft of tabernacles feuen dayes: 13. & of collection the eight day.

nd al the people was gathered togethor as it were one man to the ftreate, which is before the water and they fayd to Efdras the fcribe, that he fhould bring the booke of the law of Moyfes, which our Lord had commanded Ifrael. ² Efdras therfore the prieft ^{a)}brought the law before the multitude of men and wemen, and al that could vnderftand, in the first day of the seuenth moneth. ³ And he read it playnly in the streate that was before the water gate, from morning vntil midday, in the presence of the men, and wemen, and of those that vnderstood: and the eares of al the people were attent to the booke. ⁴ And Efdras the scribe stood vpon a steppe of wood, which he made to speake vpon:

a The people requefted Efdras, to bring the booke of the law, and he brought it, neither is there anie mention that he writte the whole law out of his memorie or by miracle which maketh it probable that al copies were not burned or loft, but fome referred by Ieremias, Ezechiel, Daniel, Aggeus, Zacharias, or by him felfe or others out of which he collected one intire volume correcting faultes committed by fcribes, & adding fome thinges for explication fake & fupplement of the hiftories: and that either by tradition or reuelation.

and there ftood by him Mathathias, and Semeia, and Ania, and Vria, and Helcia, and Maafia, on his right hand: and on the left: Phadaia, Mifael, and Melchia, and Hafum, and Hafbadana, Zacharia, and Mofollam. ⁵ And Efdras opened the booke before al the people: for he appeared aboue all the people: and when he had opened it, al the people ftood. ⁶ And Efdras bleffed our Lord the great God: and all the people answered: Amen, amen: lifting vp their handes, and they bowed, and adored God flatte on the earth. 7 Moreouer Iofue, & Bani, and Serebia, Iamin, Accub, Septhai, Odia, Maafia, Celita, Azarias, Iozabed, Hanan, Phalaia: Leuites made filence in the people to heare the law: and the people ftoode in their degree. 8 And they read in the booke of the law of God difficulty and playnly, for to vinderstand: and they vnderftood when it was read. 9 And Nehemias faid (the fame is a) Atherfatha) and Efdras the Prieft and fcribe, and the Leuites interpreting to all the people: It is a day fanctified to the Lord our God, mourne ye not, For all the people wept, when they and weepe not. heard the wordes of the law. ¹⁰ And he faid to them: Goe, eate fat thinges, and drinck the fweete wine, and fend portions to them, that have not prepared for them felues: because it is the holie day of our Lord, and be not fadde: for the ioy of our Lord is our ftrength. 11 And the Leuites made filence in al the people, faying: Hold your peace, because the day is holie, and be not forowful. 12 Therefore al the people went to eate and drinck, and to fend portions, and to make great ioy: because they vnderftood the wordes, that he had taught them. 13 And in the fecond day were gathered the princes of the families of all the people, the Priefts and Leuites to Efdras the fcribe, that he fhould interpret vnto them the wordes of the law. 14 And they found written in the law, that our Lord commanded in the hand of Moyfes, that the children of Ifrael fhould dwel in tabernacles, on the folemne day, the feuenth moneth: 15 and that they

1. Efd. 2.

^a Atherfatha priuileged, by reafon of his fauour with king Artaxerxes. chap. 2.

fhould proclame and publish a voice in all their cities, and in Ierufalem, faying: Goe ye forth into the mount, and fetch branches of the oliue tree, and branches of the most fayre tree, branches of the mirtle tree, and boughes of the palme trees, and branches of the thicke leaved tree, that tabernacles may be made, as it is written. ¹⁶ And the people went forth, and brought. And they made them felues tabernacles every man in his house toppe. and in his courtes, and in the courtes of the house of God, and in the ftreate of the water gate, and in the ftreate of the gate of Ephraim. ¹⁷ Therfore al the church of them, that were returned from the captilitie, made tabernacles, and dwelt in tabernacles. For from the daies of Iofue the fonne of Nun the children of Ifrael had not done it in fuch fort, vntil that day: and there was exceeding great ioy. 18 And he reade in the booke of the law of God day by day, from the first day til the last, and they made the folemnitie feuen dayes, & in the eight day a collect according to the rite.

Chapter 9

The people repenting in fafting and fackcloth, put away their wives of ftrange nations. 5. Efdras confesseth Gods benefites, and the peoples ingratitude, 32. prayeth for them, and maketh league with God.

nd in the foure and twenteth day of the moneth the children of Ifrael came together in fafting and facke-clothes, and earth vpon them. ² And the feede of the children of Ifrael was ^a)feperated from euerie ftrange childe: and they ftood, and confeffed their finnes, and the iniquities of their fathers. ³ And they rofe vp to ftand: and they read in the volume of the law of our Lord their God, foure times in a day, and

^a True repentance requireth workes of penance, & efpecially the remouing of occasions of finne: as feperation from euil companie, abandoning of euil cogitations, and of much worldly pleasure.

foure times they confessed, and adored our Lord their God. 4 And there arose vpon the steppe of the Leuites Iofue, and Bani, Cedmihel, Sabania, Bonni, Sarebias, Bani, and Chanani: and they cried with a lowde voice to our Lord their God. ⁵ And the Leuites Iofue and Cedmihel, Bonni, Hafebnia, Serebia, Odaia, Sebnia, and Phathahia, faid: Arife. Bleffe our Lord your God from eternitie to eternitie: and let them bleffe the high name of thy glorie in al bleffing & praife. ⁶ Thou the fame ô Lord, alone thou haft made heauen, & al the hoft therof: the earth & al thinges that are in it: the feas and al thinges that are therin: and thou doft give life to al thefe thinges, and the hoft of heaue adoreth thee. 7 Thou the fame ô Lord God, which didft choofe Abram, & broughtest him out of the fire of the Chaldees, and gauest him the a)name Abraham. 8 And thou didft finde his hart faithful before thee: and thou madeft a couenante with him, that thou wouldest geue him the land of the Chananite, of the Hetheite, and of the Amorrheite, and of the Pherezeite, and of the Iebuseite, & of the Gergeseite, to geue vnto his feede: and thou haft fulfilled thy wordes, because thou art iust. 9 And thou sawest the affliction of our fathers in Ægypt: & their crie thou didft heare vpon the Read fea. ¹⁰ And thou gaueft fignes & wonders in Pharao, and in all his feruants, and in all the people of his land: for thou didft know that they had done proudly against them: and thou madest thyself a name, as also at this day. 11 And thou didft divide the fea before them, and they paffed through the midft of the fea in drie land: but their perfecutors thou threwest into the depth, as a ftone into the rough waters. 12 And in a piller of a cloude thou waft their leader by day, and in a piller of fire by night, that the way might appeare to them, by the which they went. 13 To mount Sinai also thou didft defcend, and fpakeft with them from heauen, and thou gaueft them right judgements, and the law of truth, ceremonies, and good preceptes. ¹⁴ Thy fanctified Sabbath

^a Changing of names importeth fome beneficial mysterie. Gen. 17.

thou didft flow them, and the commandements, and ceremonies, and the law thou didft command them in the hand of Moyfes thy feruant. ¹⁵ Bread also from heaven thou gauest them in their hunger, and water out of the rocke thou didft bring forth to them thirfting, and thou faideft to them that they fhould enter in, and poffeffe the land, vpon which thou didft lift vp thy hand to diliuer it them. ¹⁶ But they and our fathers did proudly, and hardned their neckes and heard not thy comandements. ¹⁷ And they ^{a)}would not heare, and they remembred not thy merueylous workes which thou haft done to them. And they hardned their neckes, and gaue the head to returne to their feruitude, as it were by contention. But thou a propitious God, and gratious, and merciful, long fuffering and of much compassion, didst not forsake them. ¹⁸ Yea and when they had made to them felues a molten calfe, and had faid: This is thy god, which brought thee out of Ægypt: and they did great blasphemies. 19 But thou in thy manie mercies didft not leave them in the defert: the piller of the cloude departed not from them by day to lead them into the way, and the piller of fire by night to flow them the way by which they flould goe. ²⁰ And thou gaueft them thy good spirite, which should teach them, and thy Manna thou didft not withhold from their mouth, and thou gaueft them water in thirft. 21 Fourtie yeares didft thou feede them in the defert, and nothing was wanting to them, their garmentes waxed not old, and their feete not worne. 22 And thou gauest them kingdomes, and peoples, and didft part lottes vnto them: and they poffeffed the land of Sehon, and the land of the king Hefebon, and the land of Og the king of Bafan. ²³ And thou didft multiplie their children as the ftarres of heauen, & brought them to the land wherof thou hadft faid to their fathers, that they flould enter and poffeffe it. ²⁴ And the children came, and poffeffed the land, and thou didft humble before them the inhabiters of the land, the Chananeites, and gaueft them into their hand, and their kinges, and the peoples of the land, that they

Num. 17.

^a Free wil in finners.

might doe to them as it pleafed them. ²⁵ They therfore tooke the fenfed cities and fatte ground, and poffeffed houses ful of al goodes: cefternes made by others, vineyardes, and oliuetes, & manie trees that bare fruite: and they did eate, and were filled, and became fatte, and abounded with delicious thinges in thy great goodnes. 26 But they prouoked thee to wrath, & departed from thee, and threw thy law behind their backes: & they killed thy prophetes, which admonified them erneftly to returne to thee: and they did great blafphemies. ²⁷ And thou gauest them into the handes of their enemies, and they afflicted them. And in the time of their tribulation they cried to thee, & thou from heaven didft heare, and according to thy manie copaffions gauest them sauiours, that fhould faue them from the hand of their enemies. ²⁸ And when they had refted, they returned to do euil in thy fight: & thou didft leave them in the hand of their enemies, and they poffeffed them. And they returned, & cried to thee: & thou heardest from heaven, and deliueredft the in thy mercies, manie times. 29 And thou didft admonifh them that they fhould returne to thy law. But they did proudly, & heard not thy comandmentes, and finned in thy iudgementes, which a man fhould do, and fhal live in them, and they gave the reuolting fhoulder, and hardned their necke, neither did they heare. 30 And thou didft prolong manie yeares ouer them, and didft teftifie to charge them in thy fpirit by the hand of thy Prophetes: and they heard not, and thou didft deliuer them into the hand of the peoples of the nations. 31 But in thy very many mercies thou madeft them not into confumption, neither didft thou forfake them: because a God of compassions and gratious art thou. ³² Now therfore O our God, great, ftrong, and terrible, keeping couenant and mercie, turne not away from thy face all the labour, which hath found vs., our Kinges, and our Princes, and our Priefts, and our Prophetes, and our fathers, and all the people from the daies of the king of Affur, vntil this day. ³³ And thou art iuft in al thinges, that have come vpon vs: because thou hast done truth, but we have done wickedly. ³⁴ Our Kinges, our Princes,

our Prieftes, and our fathers have not done thy law, and have not attended thy commandmentes, and thy teftimonies which thou haft testified among them. ³⁵ And they in their reignes, and in thy manifold goodnes, which thou gaueft them, and in the land most large and fatte, which thou didft deliuer in their fight, ferued not thee, nor returned from their most wicked deuises. ³⁶ Behold we our felues this day are bondmen: and the land, which thou gauest our fathers, that they should eate the bread therof, and the good thinges that are therof, and our felues are feruantes in it. 37 And the fruites therof are multiplied to the kinges, whom thou haft fette ouer vs for our finnes, and they have dominion over our bodies, and ouer our beaftes, according to their wil, and we are in great tribulation. 38 Therfore vpon all these thinges we our felues make a couenant, and write, and our Princes, our Leuites, and our Prieftes figne it.

Chapter 10

Manie, in name of al, fubscribe to the couenant made with God. 30. Namely not to marrie with strangers, 31. to keepe the Sabbath day, and the seuenth yeare. 32. To pay oblations, 35. First fruites, 38. and Tithes.

nd the fubscribers were Nehemias, Athersatha the fonne of Hachelai, and Sedecias, ² Saraias, Azarias, Ieremias, ³ Pheshur, Amarias, Melchias, ⁴ Hattus, Sebenia, Melluch, ⁵ Harem, Merimuth, Obdias, ⁶ Daniel, Genthon, Baruch, ⁷ Mosollam, Abia, Miamin, ⁸ Maazia, Belgai, Semeia: these were the Priestes. ⁹ Moreouer Leuites, Iosue the sonne of Azanias, Bennui of the children of Henadad, Cedmihel. ¹⁰ And their bretheren, Sebenia, Odaia, Celita, Phalaia, Hanan, ¹¹ Micha, Rohob, Hasebia, ¹² Zachur, Serebia, Sabania, ¹³ Odaia, Bani, Baninu. ¹⁴ The heades of the people, Pharos, Phahathmoab, Aelam, Zethu, Bani, ¹⁵ Bonni, Azgad, Bebai, ¹⁶ Adonia, Begoai, Adin, ¹⁷ Ater, Hezecia, Azur, ¹⁸ Odaia, Hasum, Besai, ¹⁹ Hareph, Anathoth, Nebai,

²⁰ Megphias, Mofollam, Hazir, ²¹ Mezfibel, Sadoc, Iedua, ²² Pheltia, Hanan, Anai, ²³ Ofee, Hanania, Hafub, ²⁴ Alohes, Phalea, Sobec, 25 Rehum, Hafebna, Maafia, 26 Echaia, Hanan, Anan, ²⁷ Melluch, Haran, Baana. ²⁸ And the reft of the people, Prieftes, Leuites, Porteres, and finging men, Nathineites, and al that feperated them felues from the peoples of the landes to the law of God, their wives, their fonnes, and their daughters. ²⁹ Al that could vnderstand promising for their bretheren, their princes, and they that came to promife, and fweare that they would walke in the law of God, which he gaue in the hand of Moyfes the feruant of God, that they would do & kepe al the comandments of the Lord our God, and his iudgements and his ceremonies. ³⁰ And that we would not geue a)our daughters to the people of the land, and their daughters we would not take to our fones. ³¹ The peoples of the land, which bring in things to fel, & al thinges to be vied, to fel them on the Sabbath day, we wil not take it of them in the Sabbath, and in the fanctified day. And we wil let paffe the feuenth yeare, and the exaction of euerie hand. ³² And we wil ordayne preceptes vpon our felues, to give the third part of a ficle euerie yeare to the worke of the house of our God, 33 to the loaues of proposition, and to the continual facrifice, and for a continual holocauft in the Sabbathes, in the Calendes, in the Solemnities, and in the fanctified, and for finne: that propitiation may be made for Ifrael, and vnto al vse of the house of our God. 34 We therfore did caft lotes concerning the oblation of wood betwen the Prieftes, and the Leuites, and the people, that it flould be brought into the house of our God by the houses of our fathers at fet times, from yeare to yeare: that it might burne vpon the altar of the Lord our God, as it is written in the law of Moyfes. ³⁵ And that we would bring the first borne of our land, and the first fruites of al the fruite of euerie tree, from yeare to yeare, in the house of our Lord, ³⁶ and the first fruites of our sonnes.

^a In al leagues & couenantes of peace those articles are specially mentioned wherin breach hath bene made in former times.

and of our cattel, as it is written in the law, and the first fruites of our oxen, and of our fheepe, that they might be offered in the house of our God, to the Priestes which minister in the house of our God. ³⁷ And the first fruites of our meates, and of our libamentes, and the fruites of euerie tree, of vintage also and of oyle we wil bring to the Prieftes, vnto the treasurie of our God, and the tenth part of our land to the Leuites. The Leuites them felues fhal receive the tithes out of al the cities of our works. ³⁸ And the Prieft the fonne of Aaron fhal be with the Leuites in the tythes of the Leuites, and the Leuites fhal offer the tenth part of their tythe in the house of our God, to the treafure in the treafure house. ³⁹ For the children of Ifrael and the children of Leui fhal carie to the treasurie the first fruites of corne, of wine, and of oyle: and the fanctified veffels fhal be there, and the Prieftes, and finging men, and porters, and ministers, and we wil not leave the house of our God.

Chapter 11

New inhabitantes of Ierufalem are recited. 20. Likwife who dwelt in other cities of Iuda.

nd the princes of the people dwelt in Ierufalem: but the reft of the people caft lottes, to take a) one part of ten that fhould dwel in Ierufalem the holie citie, and nine partes in the cities. ² And the people bleffed al the men that had b) voluntarily offered them felues to dwel in Ierufalem. ³ Thefe therfore are

^a Because Ierusalem was most impugned by enimies fewe were willing to dwel there,

by yet many valiant men of the tribes of Iuda Beniamin and Leui offered them felues: of other tribes the tenth part were chofen by lottes. Wherby is gathered that many of the tenne tribes returned also into Chanaan, though holie Scripture doth not so expressly record what became of them as of the other tenne tribes, because Ierusalem pertained to the lote of Beniamin, Iuda was the Kinglie tribe, and Leui the Priestlie. S. Beda lib. 3. cap. 31. in Efdr.

the princes of the prouince, which dwelt in Ierufalem, and in the cities of Iuda. And euerie one dwelt in his possession, in their cities, Ifrael, the Priestes, the Leuites, the Nathineites, and the children of the feruants of Salomon. 4 And in Ierufalem there dwelt of the children of Iuda, and of the children of Beniamin: of the children of Iuda, Athaias the fonne of Aziam, the fonne of Zacharias, the fonne of Amarias, the fonne of Saphatias, the fonne of Malaleel: of the children of Phares, ⁵ Maafia the fonne of Baruch, the fonne of Cholhoza, the fonne of Hazia, the fonne of Adaia, the fonne of Ioiarib, the fonne of Zacharias, the fonne of a Silonite. ⁶ Al thefe the childeren of Phares, which dwelt in Ierufalem, foure hundred fixtie eight, valiant men. ⁷ And thefe are the childeren of Beniamin: Sellum the fonne of Mofollam, the fonne of Ioed, the fonne of Phadaia, the fonne of Colaia, the fonne of Mafia, the fonne of Etheel, the fonne of Ifaia, 8 and after him Gebbai, Sellai, nine hundred twentie eight, ⁹ and Ioel the fonne of Zechri the ouerfeer of them, and Iudas the fonne of Senua fecond ouer the citie. ¹⁰ And of the Prieftes, Idaia the fonne of Ioarib, Iachim, ¹¹ Saraia the fonne of Helcias, the fonne of Mofollam, the fonne of Sadoc, the fonne of Meraioth, the fonne of Achitob the prince of the house of God, ¹² and their bretheren that doe the workes of the temple: eight hundred twentie two. And Adaia the fonne of Ieroham, the fonne of Phelelia, the fonne of Amfi, the fonne of Zacharias, the fonne of Phefhur, the fonne of Melchias, ¹³ and his bretheren the princes of the fathers: two hundred fourtie two. And Amaffai the fonne of Azreel, the fonne of Ahazi, the fonne of Mofolamoth, the fonne of Emmer, ¹⁴ and their bretheren exceding mightie: an hundred twentie eight, and their ouerfeer Zabdiel fonne of the mightie ones, ¹⁵ And of the Leuites Semeia the fonne of Hafub, the fonne of Azaricam, the fonne of Hafabia, the fonne of Boni, ¹⁶ and Sabathai and Iozabed, ouer al the workes, that were without the house of God, of the princes of the Leuites. ¹⁷ And Mathania the fonne of Micha, the fonne of Zebedei, the fonne of Afaph prince to prayle, and to confesse in prayer, and

Becbecia fecond of his bretheren, and Abda the fonne of Samua, the fonne of Galal, the fonne of Idithum. 18 Al the Leuites in the holie citie two hundred eightie foure. ¹⁹ And the porters, Accub, Telmon, and their bretheren, which kept the dores: an hundred feuentie two. ²⁰ And the reft of Ifrael the Prieftes and the Leuites in al the cities of Iuda, euerie man in his poffession. 21 And the Nathineites, that dwelt in Ophel, and Siaha, and Gafpha of the Nathineites. 22 And the ouerfeer of the Leuites in Ierufalem, Azzi the fonne of Bani, the fonne of Hafabia, the fonne of Mathania, the fonne of Micha. Of the childeren of Afaph, the finging men in the ministerie of the house of God. 23 For the kings commandment was vpon them, and an order among the finging men day by day. ²⁴ And Phathahia the fonne of Mefezebel of the childeren of Zara the fonne of Iuda in the hand of the king, according to euerie word of the people, ²⁵ and in the houses through al their countries. Of the children of Iuda there dwelt in Cariatharbe, & in her daughters: and in Dibon, and in her daughters, and in Cabfeel, and in the villages thereof, ²⁶ and in Iefue, and in Molada, and in Bethphaleth, ²⁷ and in Haferfual, and in Berfabee, & in her daughters, ²⁸ and in Siceleg, and in Mochona, and in her daughters, and in Remmon, and in Saraa, and in Ierimuth, ²⁹ Zanoa, Odellam, and in their townes, Lachis and in her countries, Azeca, and in her daughters. And they abode in Berfabee vnto the vale of Ennom. ³⁰ And the childeren of Beniamin, of Geba, Mecmas, and Hai, and Bethhel, and her daughters, ³¹ in Anathoth, Nob, Anania, 32 Afor, Rama, Gethaim, 33 Hadid, Seboim, and Neballac, Lod, 34 and Ono the valley of artificers. ³⁵ And of the Leuites were portions of Iuda and Beniamin.

Chapter 12

The names and offices of Prieftes, and Leuites, which came with Zorobabel and Iofue to Ierusalem 27. with

great folemnitie of thankfgeuing. 31. Watchmen are oppoynted on the new walles, 45. and Kepers of the holy treafure.

nd thefe are the Prieftes and Leuites, that came vp with Zorobabel the fonne of Salathiel, and Iofue: Saraia, Ieremias, a)Efdras, 2 Amaria, Melluch, Hattus, ³ Sebenias, Rheum, Merimuth, ⁴ Addo Genthon, Abia, ⁵ Miamin, Madia, Belga, ⁶ Semeia, and Ioiarib, Idaia, Sellum, Amoc, Helcias, ⁷ Idaia. Thefe are the Princes of the Prieftes, and their bretheren in the daies of Iofue. 8 Moreouer the Leuites, Iefua, Bennui, Cedmihel, Sarebia, Iuda, Mathanias, ouer the hymnes they & their bretheren. 9 And Becbecia, and Hannia and their bretheren euerie one in his office. ¹⁰ And ^{b)}Iofue begatte Ioacim, and Ioacim begate Eliafib, and Eliafib begate Ioiada, 11 and Ioiada begate Ionathan, and Ionathan begate Ieddoa. ¹² And in the daies of Ioacim the Prieftes and Princes of the families were: Of Saraia, Maraia: Of Ieremias, Hanania: 13 Of Efdras, Mofellam: and of Amaria, Iohanan: 14 Of Milicho, Ionathan: Of Sebenia, Iofeph: 15 Of Haram, Edna: Of Maraioth, Helci: 16 Of Adaia, Zacharia: Of Genthon, Mofollam: ¹⁷ Of Abia, Zechri: Of Miamin and Moadia, Phelti: 18 Of Belga, Sammua: Of Semaia, Ionathan: 19 Of Ioiarib, Mathanai: Of Iodaia, Azzi: 20 Of Sellai, Sellai: Of Amoc, Heber: ²¹ Of Helcias, Hafebia: Of Idaia, Nathanael. Leuites in the daies of Eliafib, and Ioaiada, and Iohanan, and Ieddoa, written Princes of the families, and the Prieftes in the reigne of Darius the Perfian. ²³ The children of Leui, Princes of the families, written in the booke of Cronicles of daies, and vnto the daies of Ionathan the fonne of Eliafib. ²⁴ And the Princes of the Leuites, Hafebia, Serebia, and Iofue the fonne of Cedmihel: & their bretheren by their courses, to praise and confesse

^a Efdras went againe to Babylon, and obtayning a fauorable commission of the King, brought manie with him into Ierusalem. 1. Efd. 7.

^b The genealogie of high Priefts from Iofue to Ieddoa otherwife called Iaddus.

according to the precept of Dauid the man of God, and to waite equally in order. ²⁵ Mathania, and Becbecia, Obedia, and Mofollam, Telmon, Accub, keepers of the gates and of the entrances before the gates. ²⁶ Thefe were in the daies of Ioacim the fonne of Iofue, the fonne Iofedec, and in the daies of Nehemias the duke, and of Efdras the Prieft, and Scribe. 27 And in the dedication of the wal of Ierufalem they fought Leuites out of al other places, to bring them into Ierufalem, and to make the dedication and iov in geuing of thankes, and fongue, and in cimbales, pfalteries and harpes. 28 And the children of the finging men were gathered together out of the champaine about Ierufalem, and out of the townes Nethuphati, ²⁹ and from the house of Galgal, and from the countries of Geba and Azmaueth: because the finging men did build them felues villages round about Ierufalem. ³⁰ And the Prieftes and Leuites were cleanfed, and they cleanfed the people, and the gates, and the wall. ³¹ And I made the Princes of Iuda, goe vp vpon the wal, and I fette two great guyers of them that fhould praife. And they went on the right hand vpon the wal to the gate of the dunghil. 32 And after them went Ofaias, and the halfe part of the princes of Iuda, ³³ and Azarias, Efdras, and Mofollam, Iudas, and Beniamin, and Semeia, and Ieremias. ³⁴ And of the children of the Prieftes with trumpetes, Zacharias the fonne of Ionathan, the fonne of Semeia, the fonne of Nathania, the fonne of Michaia, the fonne Zechur, the fonne Afaph, 35 and his bretheren Semeia, and Azareel, Malalai, Galalai, Maai, Nathanael, and Iudas, and Hanani, with the inftrumentes of the fonge of Dauid the man of God: and Efdras the scribe before them in the gate of the fountayne. ³⁶ And against them there went vp in the ftavers of the citie of Dauid, in the rifing of the wal aboue the house of Dauid, and vnto the gate of waters toward the Eaft. ³⁷ And the fecond guyer of thankes geners went on the contrarie fide, and I after it, and the halfe part of the people vpon the wal, and aboue the tower of the fornaces, & vnto the brodeft wal, 38 and aboue the gate of Ephraim, and aboue the old gate, and

Nehemias

aboue the gate of fifnes and the towre of Hananeel, and the towre of Emath, and vnto the gate of the flocke: and they ftood in the gate of the watch, 39 and there ftood two guyers of them that prayfed in the house of God, and I and the halfe part of the magistrates with me. 40 And the Prieftes, Eliachim, Maafia, Miamin, Michea, Elioenai, Zacharia, Hanania with trumpettes, 41 & Maafia, and Semeia, and Eleazar, and Azzi, and Iohanan, and Melchia, and Aelam, and Ezer. And the finging men fang alowd, and Iezraia the ouerfeer: 42 and they immolated in that day great victimes, and reioyced: for God had made them ioyful with great ioy: yea their wiues alfo and childeren reioyced, and the ioy of Ierufalem was heard far of. 43 They numbered also in that day, men ouer the ftorehouses of the treasure, for the libamentes, and for the first fruites, and for the tythes, that the princes of the citie might bring in by them in the honour of thankefgiuing, Prieftes and Leuites: becaufe Iuda was made ioyful, in the Prieftes & Leuites ftanding by. 44 And they kept the watch of their God, and the observance of expiation, and the finging men, and the porters, according to the precept of Dauid, and of Salomon his fonne, 45 because in the daies of Dauid, and Afaph from the beginning there were princes appoynted of the finging men in fong prayling, and confessing to God. ⁴⁶ And al Ifrael, in the daies of Zorobabel, and in the daies of Nehemias, gaue portions to the finging men, and to the porters day by day, and they a)fanctified the Leuites, and the Leuites fanctified the children of Aaron.

Chapter 13

The third part. Correction of faultes.

The law is read, 3. ftrange wemen are difmiffed. 5. Faultes in diftribution of the treafure are amended, 10. and due portions geuen to the Leuites. 15. Breakers of the Sabbath are corrected, 23. and those which maried wemen of ftrange nations.

^a As others gaue tithes to the Leuites: fo they gaue to Prieftes. Num. 18. v. 21. 28.

Deut. 23.

Num. 22.

nd in that day there was read in the volume of Moyfes the people hearing it: and there was found written in it, that the Ammonites

and the Moabites fhould not enter into the Church of God for euer: ² for that they mette not the children of Ifrael with bread and water: and they hyred against them Balaam, to curfe them: and our God turned the curfing into bleffing. ³ And it came to paffe, when they had heard the law, they feperated euerie ftranger from Ifrael. ⁴ And ouer this thing was Eliafib the Prieft, who had bene made ouerfeer in the treasurie of the house of our God, and neere akinne to a)Tobias. ⁵ He therfore made to himfelfe a great treafurie, and they were there before him laying vp giftes, and frankingenfe, and veffeles, and the tythe of corne, of wine, and of oyle, the portions of the Leuites, and of the finging men, and of the porters, and the first fruites of the Priestes. ⁶ But in al thefe things I was not in Ierufalem, because in the two and thirteth years of Artaxerxes the king of Babylon I came to the king, and in the end of certaine dayes I defired the king. ⁷ And I came to Ierufalem, to make him a treafure in the entrances of the house of God. ⁸ And it femed to me exceding euil. And I threw forth the veffels of the house of Tobias out of the treasurie: ⁹ and I commanded and they clenfed the treasurie: and I brought thither against he veffels of the house of God, the facrifice, and the frankincenfe. ¹⁰ And I knew that the portion of the Leuites had not bene geuen: and that euerie man was fled into his countrie of the Leuites, and the finging men, and of them that miniftred: 11 and I pleaded the matter against the magistrates, and faid: Why have we forfaken the house of God? And I affembled them, and I made them to ftand in their ftandings.

^a This Tobias was an Ammonite & a perfecture c. 14. to whom Eliafib being akinne (by reafon of vnlawful mariages) ioyned felowfhipe with him for wicked lucre which therfore Nehemias corrected, prefiguring therin our Sauiours zele, who threw byers and fellers out of the temple. Mat. 21. And thefe perfectures prefigured heretikes in their wordes and actes, as venerable Beda expoundeth. li. 3. in Efd. c. 19.

¹² And al Iuda caried the tythe of the corne, wine, and oyle into the ftore houses. 13 And we appoynted ouer the ftorehouses Selemias Priest, and Sadoc scribe, and Phadaia of the Leuites, and next to them, Hanan the fonne of Zachur, the fonne of Mathania: because they were approued faithful, and to them were committed the portions of the bretheren. 14 Remember me my God for this thing, and wipe not out my mercies, which I have done in the house of my God, and in his ceremonies. ¹⁵ In those daies I saw them in Iuda treading the presses on the Sabbath, carying heapes, and loding vpon affes wine, and grapes, and figges, and al maner of burthen, and bringing it into Ierufalem on the Sabbath day. And I charged them, that they flould fel on a day that it was lawful to fel in. ¹⁶ And the Tyrians dwelt in it, bringing fifnes, and al thinges to fel: and they fold on the Sabbathes to the children of Iuda in Ierufalem. ¹⁷ And I rebuked the Princes of Iuda, and faid to them: What is this euil thing, that you doe, and prophane the day of the Sabbath? 18 Why did not our fathers these thinges, and our God brought vpon vs al this euil, and vpon this citie? And you adde wrath vpon Ifrael in violating the Sabbath. 19 And it came to paffe, when the gates of Ierufalem had refted on the Sabbath day, I fpake: and they flut the gates, and I commanded them that they fhould not open them til after the Sabbath: and of my feruantes I appoynted ouer the gates, that none fhould bring in burdens in the Sabbath day. 20 And the merchantes, and they that fold al merchandife, taried without Ierufalem once and againe. ²¹ And I charged them, and I faid to them: Why tarie you ouer against the wal? if you doe fo the fecond time, I wil lay my hand vpon you. Therfore from that time they came not on the Sabbath. 22 I fpake also to the Leuites that they fhould be cleanfed, and fhould come to keepe the gates, and to fanctifie the day of the Sabbath: therfore for this also remember me my God, & spare me according to the multitude of thy mercies. ²³ But in those daies also I faw the Iewes marying wives wemen of Azotus, and of Ammon, and of Moab. ²⁴ And their children fpake,

the halfe part the Azotian tongue, and they could not fpeake the Iewes language, and they fpake according to the language of the people and people. ²⁵ And I rebuked them, and curfed them. And I beate of them fome men, and shaued them bald, and adjured them by God, that they should not geue their daughters to their fonnes, nor take their daughters for their fonnes, & for themselves, faving: ²⁶ Did not Salomon the king of Ifrael finne in this kind of thing? and furely in manie nations, there was not a king like to him, & he was beloued of his God, and God fette him king ouer al Ifrael: him therfore also foren wemen brought to finne. 27 And shal we also being disobedient persons doe at this great euil, to transgresse against our God, and to marie foren wemen? 28 And Sanaballat the Horonite was fonne in law to one of the fonnes of Ioiada, the fonne of Eliafib the high Prieft, whom I draue from me. ²⁹ Remember ô Lord my God against them, that pollute the Priesthood, and the right of Prieftes and Leuites. ³⁰ Therfore I feparated from them al ftrangers, and I appoynted the courses of the Prieftes and Leuites, euerie man in his ministerie: 31 and in the oblation of woode at times appoynted, and in the first fruites: a)Remember me my God vnto good. Amen.

THE THIRD, AND FOVRTH BOOKES OF ESDRAS, WITH THE PRAYER OF MANASSES, follow after the MACHABEES.

^a A iuft man that hath merited by good workes may pray with great confidence for reward.