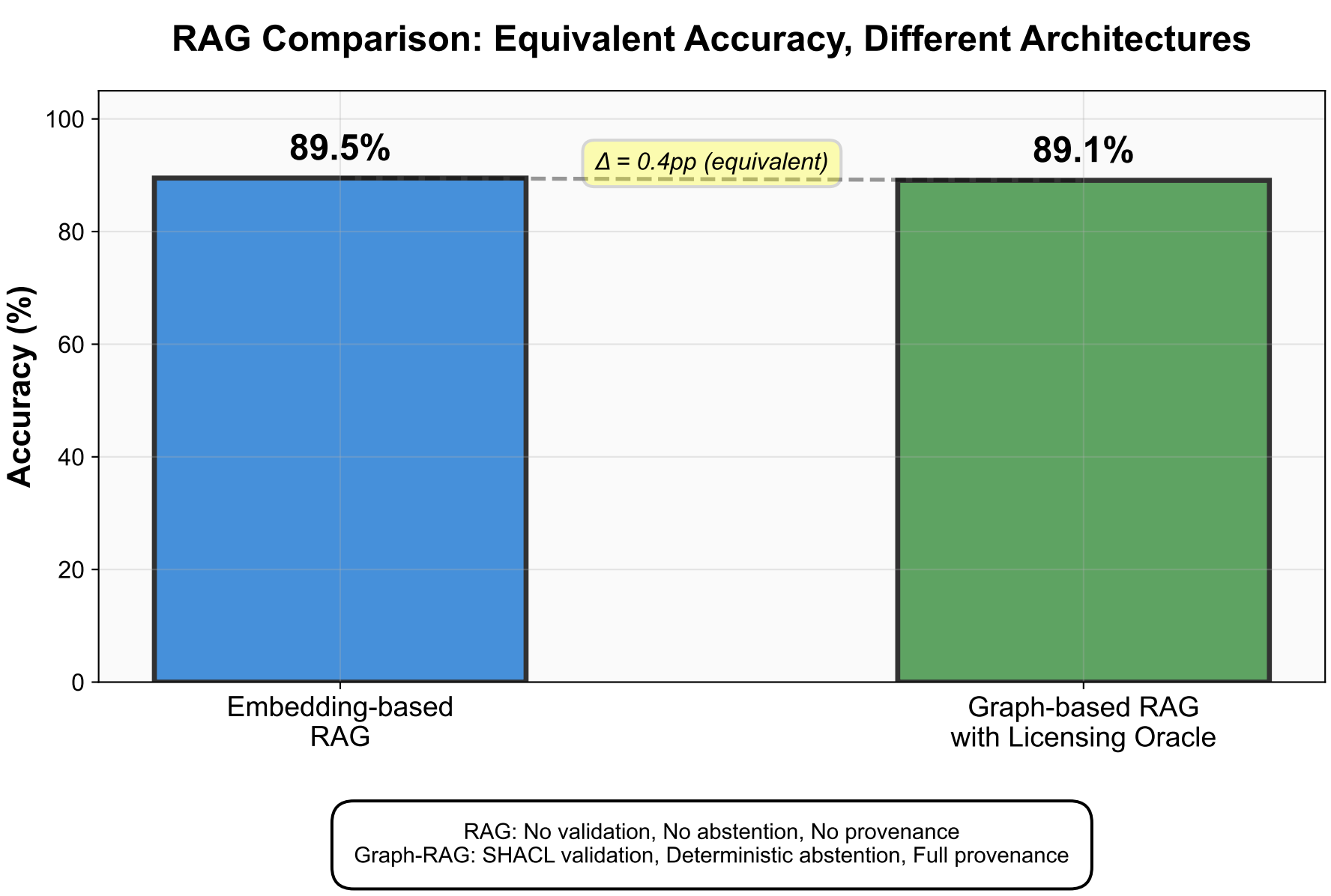
RAG Comparison: Equivalent Accuracy, Different Architectures
Accuracy (%)
100
80
60
40
20
0
89.5%
89.1%
Δ = 0.4pp (equivalent)
Embedding-based RAG
Graph-based RAG with Licensing Oracle
RAG: No validation, No abstention, No provenance
Graph-RAG: SHACL validation, Deterministic abstention, Full provenance