Architectural Capabilities Comparison Matrix
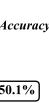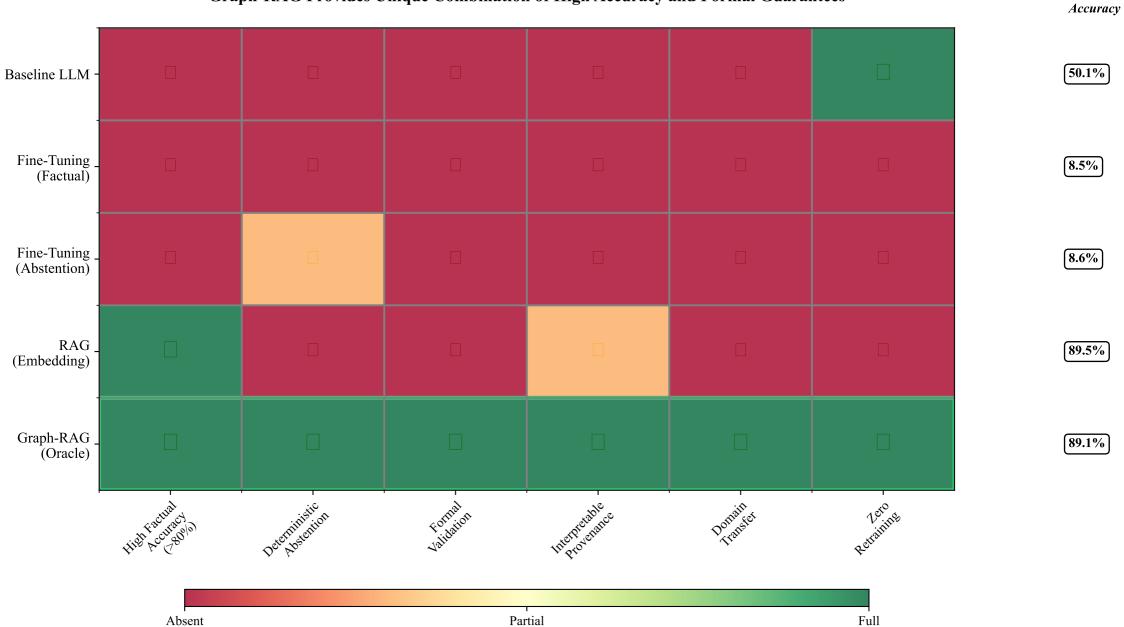**Graph-RAG Provides Unique Combination of High Accuracy and Formal Guarantees**

Accuracy

	High Factual Accuracy (>80%)	Deterministic Abstention	Formal Validation	Interpretable Provenance	Domain Transfer	Zero Retraining	Accuracy
Baseline LLM							50.1%
Fine-Tuning (Factual)							8.5%
Fine-Tuning (Abstention)							8.6%
RAG (Embedding)							89.5%
Graph-RAG (Oracle)							89.1%

Capability Score: Absent — Partial — Full