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Automatisch generierte Beschreibung

Gitcon Driver V1.0

Firmware Reference Manual - [EN]

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# Data Structure Documentation

## gitcon\_context\_t Struct Reference

Driver passing parameters.

#include <gitcon.h>

Data Fields

* i2s\_sampler\_t \*sampler
* midi\_handle\_t midi\_handle
* QueueHandle\_t midi\_queue

### Detailed Description

This data structure is passed around to all tasks to reconfigure driver parameters as needed.

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| sampler | I2S Sampler Handler |
| midi\_handle | MIDI Driver Context (MIDI over UART) |
| midi\_queue | MIDI Queue Handler |

* Definition at line 25 of file gitcon.h.

### Field Documentation

#### midi\_handle

midi\_handle\_t midi\_handle

MIDI driver context containing UART bus- and pin configuration.

* Definition at line 32 of file gitcon.h.

#### midi\_queue

QueueHandle\_t midi\_queue

MIDI-Messages are queued here to be written onto the UART bus by the MIDI driver.

* Definition at line 33 of file gitcon.h.

#### sampler

i2s\_sampler\_t\* sampler

Audio sampling parameters

* Definition at line 30 of file gitcon.h.

## i2s\_sampler\_t Struct Reference

Sampler Data.

#include <i2s\_sampler.h>

Data Fields

* QueueHandle\_t dma\_queue
* QueueHandle\_t dma\_queue
* QueueHandle\_t dsp\_queue
* size\_t ∗ buffer
* size\_t buffer\_pos
* size\_t buffer\_size

### Detailed Description

This struct contains the relevant data to sample audio correctly.

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| dma\_queue | Samples are sent to this queue by the DMA |
| dsp\_queue | Sampling result is sent to this queue |
| buffer | Buffer to store samples in |
| buffer\_pos | Current position in buffer |
| buffer\_size | Size of the buffer in samples |

* Definition at line 20 of file i2s\_sampler.h.

### Field Documentation

#### buffer

size\_t∗ buffer

The buffer stores sampled audio data with a size of 16 bit per sample due to the ADC resolution of 12 bit.

* Definition at line 24 of file i2s\_sampler.h.

#### buffer\_pos

size\_t buffer\_pos

To append incoming data correctly, a buffer position variable stores the index of where the DMA Controller left off.

* Definition at line 25 of file i2s\_sampler.h.

#### buffer\_size

size\_t buffer\_size

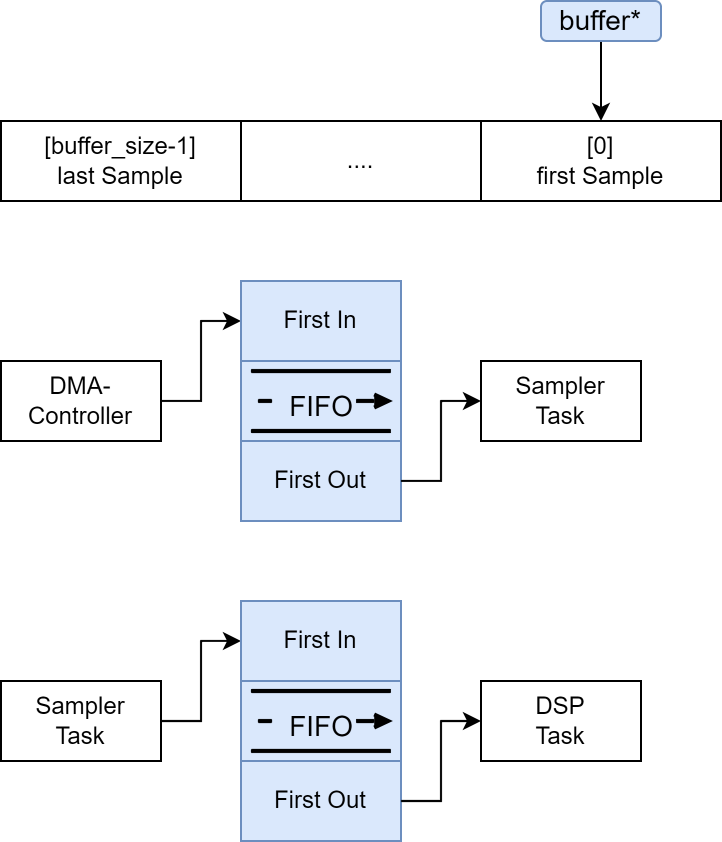
Stores the size of the buffer in Samples. This configuration is usually set during the initialization phase and not changed afterwards.

* Definition at line 26 of file i2s\_sampler.h.

#### dma\_queue

QueueHandle\_t dma\_queue

Raw data sent by the Direct-Memory-Access-Controller is read from a queue by the sampler.

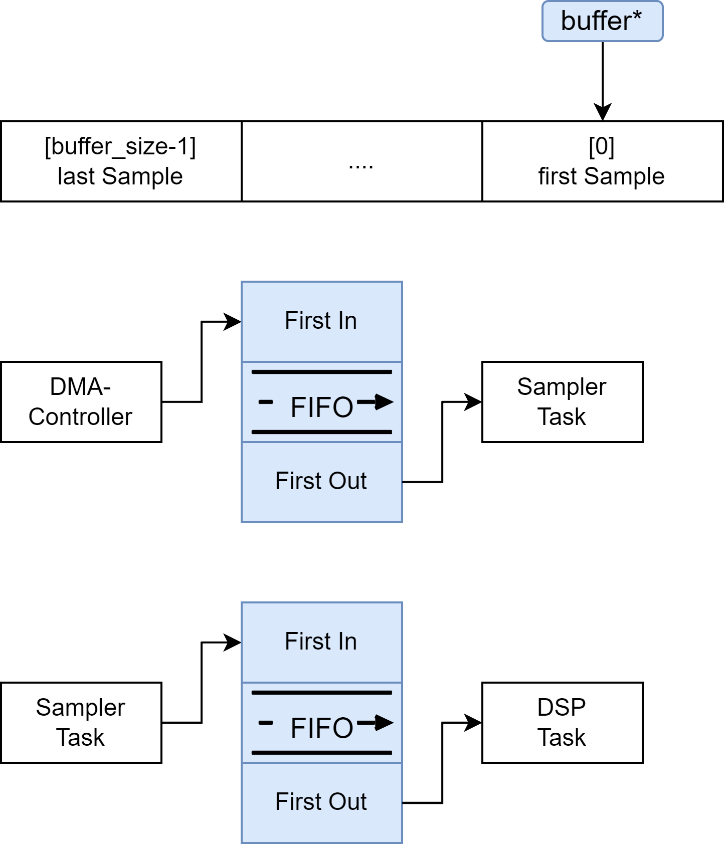


* Definition at line 22 of file i2s\_sampler.h.

#### dsp\_queue

QueueHandle\_t dsp\_queue

The buffer is sent into a queue for further processing.



* Definition at line 23 of file i2s\_sampler.h.

## midi\_config\_t Struct Reference

MIDI UART Configuration

#include <midi.h>

Data Fields

* uart\_port\_t uart\_num
* uint baudrate
* gpio\_num\_t rx\_io
* gpio\_num\_t tx\_io

### Detailed Description

UART Driver Configuration for MIDI transmission

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| uart\_num | UART Port |
| Baudrate | UART Baudrate |
| rx\_io | UART RX Pin |
| tx\_io | UART TX Pin |

* Definition at line 76 of file midi.h.

### Field Documentation

#### baudrate

uint baudrate

Baud rate configuration for UART

* Definition at line 79 of file midi.h.

#### rx\_io

gpio\_num\_t rx\_io

Receive GPIO pin number.

* Definition at line 80 of file midi.h.

#### tx\_io

gpio\_num\_t tx\_io

Transmit GPIO pin number.

* Definition at line 81 of file midi.h.

#### uart\_num

uart\_port\_t uart\_num

UART port id of the ESP32

* Definition at line 78 of file midi.h.

## midi\_context\_t Struct Reference

Wrapper for midi\_config\_t

Data Fields

* midi\_config\_t cfg

### Detailed Description

gitcon\_context\_t references the wrapper struct.

Parameters:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| cfg | MIDI Config |

* Definition at line 24 of file midi.c.

### Field Documentation

#### cfg

midi\_config\_t cfg

* Definition at line 26 of file midi.c.

## midi\_message\_t Struct Reference

MIDI Message data.

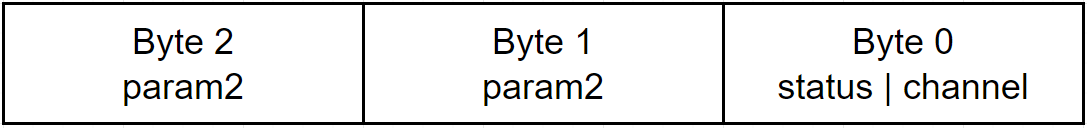
#include <midi.h>

Data Fields

* uint8\_t param1
* midi\_status\_t status
* uint8\_t channel
* uint8\_t param2

### Detailed Description

MIDI Message Data Struct



Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| status | MIDI Status Byte |
| channel | MIDI Channel |
| param1 | MIDI Parameter 1 |
| param2 | MIDI Parameter 2 |

* Definition at line 60 of file midi.h.

### Field Documentation

#### channel

uint8\_t channel

Addresses a specific Channel on the MIDI-receiver side.

* Definition at line 64 of file midi.h.

#### param1

uint8\_t param1

Different functions depending on the status.

* Definition at line 62 of file midi.h.

#### param2

uint8\_t param2

Different functions depending on the status.

* Definition at line 65 of file midi.h.

#### status

midi\_status\_t status

* Definition at line 63 of file midi.h.

# Structural Diagram

Ein Bild, das Diagramm enthält.

Automatisch generierte Beschreibung

The Structural Flowchart Diagram above describes the **initialization setup** (in red), as well as the **repetitive** **process tasks** (in yellow). Once the firmware has been reset, an initialization is executed and all initial parameters are loaded into the driver parameter handler, which serves as a central data struct. When fully booted up and the real-time operating system has started, a continuous stream of data is sampled and processed, until a MIDI note is ready to be sent onto the UART bus.

# File Documentation

## config.h File Reference



Macros



### Detailed Description

Gitcon Driver Configuration and Pin-Out File and dependencies.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author | Version | Date | Copyright |
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* Definition in file config.h.

### Macro Definition Documentation

#### ADC\_RES

#define ADC\_RES (1 << ADC\_RES\_BITS)

ADC Resolution ()

* Definition at line 50 of file config.h.

#### ADC\_RES\_BITS

#define ADC\_RES\_BITS 12

ADC Resolution in bit

* Definition at line 49 of file config.h.

#### AUDIO\_BUFFER\_SIZE

#define AUDIO\_BUFFER\_SIZE 512

Maximum number of samples stored in the audio buffer.

* Definition at line 55 of file config.h.

#### DMA\_CHAN

#define DMA\_CHAN 1

Direct memory access channel

* Definition at line 48 of file config.h.

#### F\_SAMPLE\_HZ

#define F\_SAMPLE\_HZ 15000

Sample rate at which the sampler reads audio data.

* Definition at line 56 of file config.h.

#### FFT\_SIZE

#define FFT\_SIZE (AUDIO\_BUFFER\_SIZE ∗ FFT\_WINDOW\_SIZE)

Number of samples the Fast Fourier Transform can process.

* Definition at line 58 of file config.h.

#### FFT\_WINDOW\_SIZE

#define FFT\_WINDOW\_SIZE 4

Factor by which the Fast Fourier Transform buffer is larger than the audio buffer.

* Definition at line 57 of file config.h.

#### INTERNAL\_ADC\_CHANNEL

#define INTERNAL\_ADC\_CHANNEL (ADC\_CHANNEL\_5)

Internal ADC channel. Corresponds to a hardware GPIO on the ESP32 chip.

* Definition at line 52 of file config.h.

#### INTERNAL\_ADC\_IO

#define INTERNAL\_ADC\_IO (GPIO\_NUM\_33)

Internal Analog Digital Converter GPIO Pin number.

* Definition at line 53 of file config.h.

#### INTERNAL\_ADC\_UNIT

#define INTERNAL\_ADC\_UNIT (ADC\_UNIT\_1)

Internal Analog Digital Converter unit.

* Definition at line 51 of file config.h.

#### MIDI\_BAUD

#define MIDI\_BAUD (115200)

Baud rate of the MIDI UART driver.

* Definition at line 44 of file config.h.

#### MIDI\_RX

#define MIDI\_RX (GPIO\_NUM\_27)

MIDI Driver receive GPIO.

* Definition at line 46 of file config.h.

#### MIDI\_TX

#define MIDI\_TX (GPIO\_NUM\_26)

MIDI Driver receive GPIO.

* Definition at line 45 of file config.h.

#### MIDI\_UART

#define MIDI\_UART (UART\_NUM\_1)

* Definition at line 43 of file config.h.

#### SPI\_CS

#define SPI\_CS (GPIO\_NUM\_5)

* Definition at line 40 of file config.h.

#### SPI\_DEV

#define SPI\_DEV (VSPI\_HOST)

* Definition at line 41 of file config.h.

#### SPI\_MISO

#define SPI\_MISO (GPIO\_NUM\_19)

* Definition at line 38 of file config.h.

#### SPI\_MOSI

#define SPI\_MOSI (GPIO\_NUM\_23)

* Definition at line 37 of file config.h.

#### SPI\_SCLK

#define SPI\_SCLK (GPIO\_NUM\_18)

* Definition at line 39 of file config.h.

## config.h



## i2s\_sampler.c File Reference

#include "i2s\_sampler.h"

Macros



Functions

* static void IRAM\_ATTR sampler\_task(void \*arg)
  + *Sampler Task for I2S*
* i2s\_sampler\_t ∗i2s\_sampler\_start (adc\_channel\_t adc1\_channel, QueueHandle\_t recv\_queue, size\_t buffer\_size, size\_t f\_sample)
  + *Starts a sampler Task that samples from the given ADC1 channel and sends the samples to the given Queue.*
* esp\_err\_t i2s\_sampler\_stop (i2s\_sampler\_t ∗sampler)
  + *Deletes sampler Task, frees memory, and uninstalls ADC as well as i2s driver.*

### Detailed Description

I2S Sampler Driver Source for ESP32

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author | Version | Date | Copyright |
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* Definition in file i2s\_sampler.c.

### Macro Definition Documentation

#### READER\_TIMEOUT\_MS

#define READER\_TIMEOUT\_MS 10

Time in milliseconds for the I2S reader to timeout.

* Definition at line 16 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

#### READER\_TIMEOUT\_TICKS

#define READER\_TIMEOUT\_TICKS (READER\_TIMEOUT\_MS / portTICK\_PERIOD\_MS)

Converts milliseconds into RTOS ticks.

* Definition at line 17 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

#### RESAMPLE\_DENOMINATOR

#define RESAMPLE\_DENOMINATOR 2

Buffer divider for double buffering.

* Definition at line 15 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

### Function Documentation

#### sampler\_task()



This is a RTOS Task, which accepts data from the DMA Controller.

This function is executed in IRAM, due to its direct communication with the DMA-Controller

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| arg | Takes in i2s\_sampler\_t \* as datatype. |

* Definition at line 27 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

#### i2s\_sampler\_start()



Starts a sampler Task that samples from the given ADC1 Channel and sends the samples to the given Queue.

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| adc1\_channel | ADC1 Channel to use (Only ADC1 Channels are supported) |
| recv\_queue | Queue to send samples to |
| buffer\_size | Size of the buffer in samples |
| f\_sample | Sample rate at which the sampler samples the audio |

Returns

i2s\_sampler\_t∗ Sampler context or NULL if failed.

* Definition at line 53 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

#### i2s\_sampler\_stop()



Deletes sampler Task, frees memory, and uninstalls ADC as well as I2S driver.

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| sampler | Sampler to stop. |

Returns

ESP\_OK if successful

* Definition at line 92 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

## i2s\_sampler.c







## i2s\_sampler.h File Reference

I2S audio sampler for ESP32.



Data Structures

* struct i2s\_sampler\_t
  + *Sampler Data.*

Functions

* i2s\_sampler\_t ∗i2s\_sampler\_start (adc\_channel\_t adc1\_channel, QueueHandle\_t recv\_queue, size\_t buffer\_size, size\_t f\_sample)
  + *Starts a sampler Task that samples from the given ADC1 channel and sends the samples to the given Queue.*
* esp\_err\_t i2s\_sampler\_stop (i2s\_sampler\_t ∗sampler)
  + *Deletes sampler Task, frees memory and uninstalls ADC as well as i2s driver.*

### Detailed Description

I2S audio sampler for ESP32.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author | Version | Date | Copyright |
| @s-grundner | 0.1 | 2022-12-24 | Copyright (c) 2022 |

* Definition in file i2s\_sampler.h.

### Function Documentation

#### i2s\_sampler\_start()



Starts a sampler Task that samples from the given ADC1 Channel and sends the samples to the given Queue.

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| adc1\_channel | ADC1 Channel to use (Only ADC1 Channels are supported) |
| recv\_queue | Queue to send samples to |
| buffer\_size | Size of the buffer in samples |
| f\_sample | Sample rate |

Returns

i2s\_sampler\_t∗ Sampler context or NULL if failed.

* Definition at line 53 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

#### i2s\_sampler\_stop()



Deletes sampler Task, frees memory, and uninstalls ADC as well as I2S driver.

Parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| sampler | Sampler to stop. |

Returns

ESP\_OK if successful

* Definition at line 92 of file i2s\_sampler.c.

## i2s\_sampler.h





## midi.c File Reference

## midi.c









## midi.h File Reference

## midi.h







## midi\_utils.c File Reference

## midi\_utils.c





## gitcon.c File Reference

## gitcon.c















## gitcon.h File Reference

## gitcon.h



## main.c File Reference

## main.c







## test\_fft.c File Reference

## test\_fft.c

## test\_midi.c File Reference

## test\_midi.c

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