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## Langevin Meeting

April 11, 2023

# Problem: Upwards Trend of the Emittance

- Potential Causes

- ▶ Timestepping might not be conserving (tested with synchronous Leapfrog scheme / Velocity Verlet) ☒
- ▶ Check that  $\gamma = 1$  ☒
- ▶ Macro-particle number is the same as simulated particles ☒
- ▶ Check Correlation Matrix with analytical values of Normally Distributed particles in the sphere ☐

- Furthermore

- ▶ Merge the two dumping functions into `129-langevin-collision_refactored` ☒
- ▶ Start optimizing memory consumption ☐

# Separate Gradient Computation

```
// In ChargedParticles.cpp:  
// sp.add("output_type", Solver_t::GRAD) -> sp.add("output_type", Solver_t::SOL)  
P->scatterCIC(NP, 0, hr);  
P->solver_mp->solve();  
P->E_m = - grad(P->rho_m);  
P->gatherCIC();
```

# P3M Timestepping (Synchronous Leapfrog)

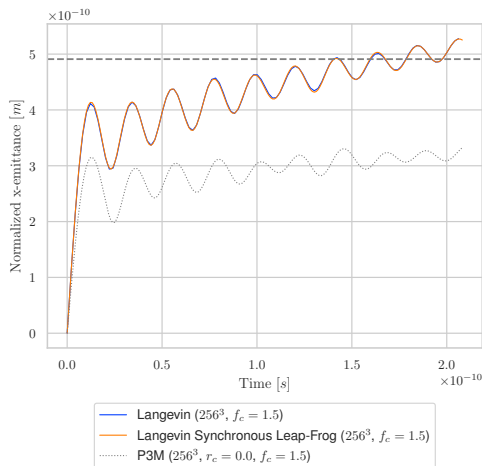


Figure 1: Synchronous Leapfrog.

# Gamma Factor

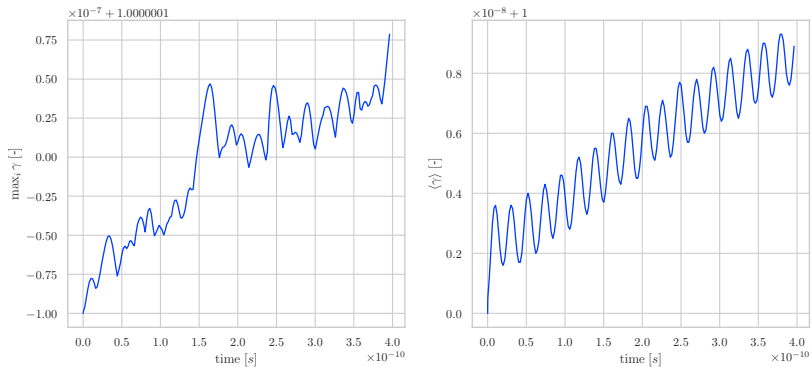


Figure 2: Gamma Factor Check. It is equal to 1 as expected.

# Increased Focusing

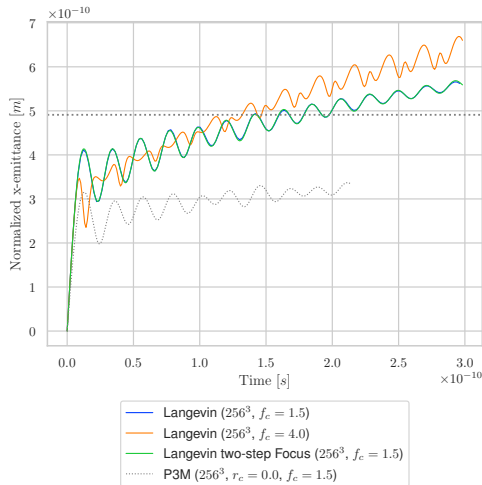


Figure 3: Increased Focusing Strength causes expected periodic behaviour to break down.