

#### МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ

# Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Факультет информатики и прикладной математики Кафедра прикладной математики и экономико-математических методов

#### ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА

на тему:

"Метод наименьших квадратов 1.3.4-x^k/2"

Направление: 01.03.02 Прикладная математика и информатика		
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## Необходимые формулы

+

#### 1.3.4. Метод наименьших квадратов

по значениям функции 
$$x_j, \ f(x_j), \ j=\overline{0,N} \implies \sum_{k=0}^n a_k \varphi_k(x_j) = f(x_j), \ j=\overline{0,N} \qquad \mathbf{\Phi}\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{f}$$
 
$$N>n \ (N>>n), \text{ можно учесть веса } \rho_j$$

– решение системы  $\hat{\mathbf{\Phi}} \mathbf{a} = \hat{\mathbf{f}}$  с матрицей Грама:  $\hat{\mathbf{\Phi}} = \mathbf{\Phi}^T \mathbf{\Phi}$ ,  $\hat{\mathbf{f}} = \mathbf{\Phi}^T \mathbf{f}$ 

$$\min_{a_k} \sum_{j=0}^N \left( f(x_j) - \sum_{k=0}^n a_k \varphi_k(x_j) \right)^2 \implies \left[ \sum_{k=0}^n \left( \sum_{j=0}^N \varphi_k(x_j) \varphi_i(x_j) \right) a_k = \sum_{j=0}^N f(x_j) \varphi_i(x_j), \ i = \overline{0, n} \right]$$

– обобщенное решение несовместной системы  $\Phi \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{f}$ 

Рисунок 1 - Формулы

#### Исходные данные

```
points = N@Table [x, x^4 + 2x], \{x, 0, 2, 1/4\} (*набор точек для функции <math>x^4 + 2x*)
functions = Table [t^{k/2}, \{k, 1, 4\}] (*6a3uc*)
\{(\textbf{0., 0.}), (\textbf{0.25, 0.503906}), (\textbf{0.5, 1.0625}), (\textbf{0.75, 1.81641}), (\textbf{1., 3.}), (\textbf{1.25, 4.94141}), (\textbf{1.5, 8.0625}), (\textbf{1.75, 12.8789}), (\textbf{2., 20.})\}
\left\{\sqrt{\mathsf{t}}\,\mathsf{,t,t}^{3/2},\mathsf{t}^2\right\}
points = N@Table[{x, Cosh[x] - x^3}, {x, 0, 2, 1/4}] (*набор точек для функции Cosh[x]-x^3*)
functions = Table [t^{k/2}, \{k, 1, 3\}] (*базис*)
\{\{0.,1.\},\{0.25,1.01579\},\{0.5,1.00263\},\{0.75,0.872808\},\{1.,0.543081\},\{1.25,-0.0647011\},\{1.5,-1.02259\},\{1.75,-2.39519\},\{2.,-4.2378\}\}\}
\left\{\sqrt{t}\text{ , t, }t^{3/2}\right\}
points = N@Table[{x, Sin[8x]}, {x, 0, 2, 1/14}](*набор точек для функции Sin[8x] *)
functions = Table [t^{k/2}, \{k, 1, 8\}] (*базис*)
\{(\textbf{0.,0.}), (\textbf{0.0714286}, \textbf{0.540834}), (\textbf{0.142857}, \textbf{0.909823}), (\textbf{0.214286}, \textbf{0.989723}), (\textbf{0.285714}, \textbf{0.755147}), (\textbf{0.357143}, \textbf{0.280629}), (\textbf{0.428571}, -\textbf{0.283056}), (\textbf{0.57}; \textbf{0.57}; \textbf{0.989723}), (\textbf{0.57}; \textbf{0.99823}), (\textbf{0.99823}), (\textbf
     \{0.714286, -0.538705\}, \{0.785714, 0.00252898\}, \{0.857143, 0.54296\}, \{0.928571, 0.91087\}, \{1., 0.989358\}, \{1.07143, 0.753487\}, \{1.14286, 0.278201\}, \{1.21429, -0.28548\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.97143, 0.753487\}, \{1.9714
      (1.35714, -0.990434) \,, \, (1.42857, -0.907712) \,, \, (1.5, -0.536573) \,, \, (1.57143, \, 0.00505794) \,, \, (1.64286, \, 0.545082) \,, \, (1.71429, \, 0.91191) \,, \, (1.78571, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.751822) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,, \, (1.85714, \, 0.988987) \,,
\{\sqrt{t}, t, t^{3/2}, t^2, t^{5/2}, t^3, t^{7/2}, t^4\}
points = N@Table[{x, Log[3x] + 2x^3}, {x, 1, 6, 1/2}] (*набор точек для функции Log[3x] +2x^3*)
functions = Table [t^{k/2}, \{k, 1, 2\}] (*базис*)
\{\{1.,3.09861\},\{1.5,8.25408\},\{2.,17.7918\},\{2.5,33.2649\},\{3.,56.1972\},\{3.5,88.1014\},\{4.,130.485\},\{4.5,184.853\},\{5.,252.708\},\{5.5,335.553\},\{6.,434.89\}\}\}
\{\sqrt{t}, t\}
```

Рисунок 2 – исходные данные

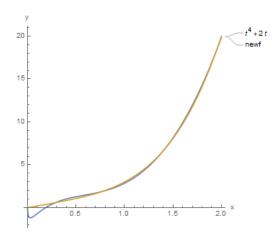
Я рассматриваю функции  $x^4 + 2x$ ,  $Cosh[x] - x^3$ , Sin[8x],  $Log[3x] + 2x^3$ .

## Программа:

Функция Coef возвращает коэффициенты по множеству точек – points и базису – functions, функция Model возвращает готовую функцию по базису – functions, к которому мы добавляем t^0 –свободный член (ответ на комментарий) и набору коэффициентов из функции Coef.

функция  $x^4 + 2x$ :

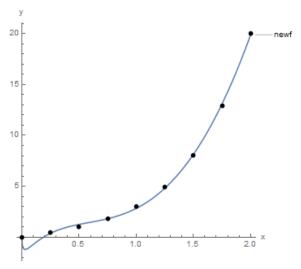
 $\texttt{0.0063663} - \texttt{16.36} \, \sqrt{\texttt{t}} \, + \texttt{68.9437} \, \texttt{t} - \texttt{88.863} \, \texttt{t}^{3/2} + \texttt{39.1146} \, \texttt{t}^2$ 



Plot[{newf}, {t, 0, 2}, AspectRatio → 1, PlotRange → Full, AxesLabel → {"x", "y"}, Epilog → {PointSize[0.02], Point@points}, [график функции [аспектное отноше··· ] отображае··· [в по··· ] обозначения на осях [эпилог ] размер точки [точка]

#### PlotLabels → "Expressions"]

пометки на графике



## Функция $Cosh[x] - x^3$ :

```
newf = Model[functions, Coef[points, functions, t]]

Plot[{newf, Cosh[t] - t^3}, {t, 0, 2}, AspectRatio → 1, PlotRange → Full, AxesLabel → {"x", "y"}, PlotLabels → "Expressions"]

[график функ… [гиперболический косинус [аспектное отноше… [отображае… [в по… [обозначения на осях [пометки на графике]]]

1.02456 - 4.4703√t + 12.3654 t - 8.31405 t<sup>3/2</sup>
```

newf = Model[functions, Coef[points, functions, t]]

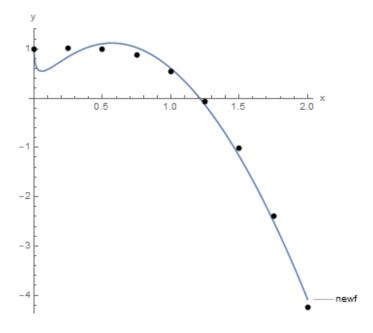
Plot[{newf}, {t, 0, 2}, AspectRatio → 1, PlotRange → Full, AxesLabel → {"x", "y"},

[график функции | аспектное отноше… | отображае… | в по… | обозначения на осях

Epilog → {PointSize[0.02], Point@points}, PlotLabels → "Expressions"]

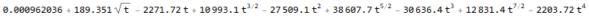
[эпилог | размерточки | точка | пометки на графике

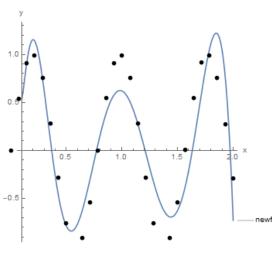
1.02456 - 4.4703  $\sqrt{t}$  + 12.3654 t - 8.31405  $t^{3/2}$ 



## Функция Sin[8x]:

```
newf = Model[functions, Coef[points, functions, t]]
 Plot[\{newf, Sin[8\,t]\}, \{t, 0.1, 2\}, \ AspectRatio \rightarrow 1, \ PlotRange \rightarrow Full, \ AxesLabel \rightarrow \{"x", "y"\}, \ PlotLabels \rightarrow "Expressions"] 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        аспектное отноше… отображае… в по… обозначения на осях
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   пометки на графике
\{\{\texttt{0.,0.}\}, \{\texttt{0.0714286,0.540834}\}, \{\texttt{0.142857,0.909823}\}, \{\texttt{0.214286,0.989723}\}, \{\texttt{0.285714,0.755147}\}, \{\texttt{0.357143,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.14285,0.989723}\}, \{\texttt{0.285714,0.755147}\}, \{\texttt{0.357143,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.285714,0.755147}\}, \{\texttt{0.357143,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.285714,0.755147}\}, \{\texttt{0.357143,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.285714,0.755147}\}, \{\texttt{0.357143,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.285714,0.755147}\}, \{\texttt{0.357143,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.357148,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.357148,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.357148,0.280629}\}, \{\texttt{0.357148,0.2
        (0.714286, -0.538705), (0.785714, 0.00252898), (0.857143, 0.54296), (0.928571, 0.91087), (1.0.989358), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.753487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.07143, 0.75487), (1.071447, 0.75487), (1.071447, 0.75487), (1.071447, 0.75487), (1.071447, 0.75487), (1.071447, 0.75487
     \{1.35714, -0.990434\}, \{1.42857, -0.907712\}, \{1.5, -0.536573\}, \{1.57143, 0.00505794\}, \{1.64286, 0.545082\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.9119, -0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712\}, \{1.71429, 0.90712
\left\{\sqrt{t}, t, t^{3/2}, t^2, t^{5/2}, t^3, t^{7/2}, t^4\right\}
1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           sin(8 t)
-0.5
-1.0
        newf = Model[functions, Coef[points, functions, t]]
        Plot[{newf}, {t, 0.1, 2}, AspectRatio \rightarrow 1, PlotRange \rightarrow Full, AxesLabel \rightarrow {"x", "y"},
                                                                                                                                                                                                    аспектное отноше… отображае… в по… обозначения на осях
              Epilog \rightarrow \{PointSize[0.02], Point@points\}, PlotLabels \rightarrow "Expressions"]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   точка
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           пометки на графике
```





## функция $Log[3x] + 2x^3$ :

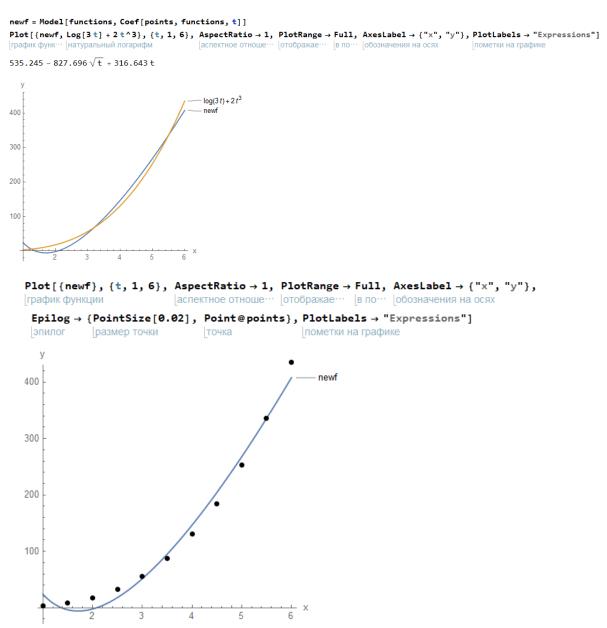


Рисунок 5 – решение встроенной функции

**Оценка точности полученного результата:**Полученный результат совпадает с встроенной функцией Wolfram Mathematica.