Midterm Report

SR

20/10/2019

R Markdown

Packages used for this analysis:

```
library(tidyverse)
library(psych)
library(ggplot2)
library(devtools)
library(readtext)
library(quanteda)
library(quanteda.corpora)
library(tm)
library(SnowballC)
library(dplyr)
library(tidyr)
library(REdaS)
```

Import of training set of documents (300 single media articles as ".txt" files) from working directory

Because every .txt file contained the document variables in rows and not in columns or nodes (as opposed to a regularly structured document), we pre-processed the data to enable the proper labelling and subsequent treatment thereof. The warning messages point to the fact that the data still requires manual attention.

```
txtx_split <- str_split(textx$text, "\n", simplify = TRUE)</pre>
txtx_split_merged <- as.data.frame(txtx_split) %>% unite(text, c(V10:ncol(txtx_split)),
                                                           sep = " ", remove = FALSE)
txtx_split_merged[11:ncol(txtx_split_merged)] <- list(NULL)</pre>
colnames(txtx_split_merged) <- c("title", "author", "length", "date", "time", "medium",</pre>
                                  "source", "language", "source2", "text")
txtx_split_merged2 <- separate(txtx_split_merged, c(date), c("day", "month", "year"),</pre>
                                sep = " ", remove = TRUE)
## Warning: Expected 3 pieces. Additional pieces discarded in 1 rows [102].
## Warning: Expected 3 pieces. Missing pieces filled with `NA` in 31 rows [1,
## 9, 25, 38, 49, 85, 103, 123, 131, 134, 140, 141, 154, 196, 235, 236, 237,
## 249, 250, 259, ...].
txtx_split_merged2 <- separate(txtx_split_merged2, c(length), c("wordcount", "words"),</pre>
                                sep = " ", remove = TRUE)
## Warning: Expected 2 pieces. Additional pieces discarded in 11 rows [9, 17,
## 25, 38, 49, 85, 123, 154, 196, 206, 269].
## Warning: Expected 2 pieces. Missing pieces filled with `NA` in 3 rows [1,
## 102, 103].
```

Amid the low quality and low degree of harmonisation of the data, we proceeded to further manually process the data to have a usable dfm. As we will proceed with the analysis and get more familiar with the peculiarities of the data during that process, this list will still be extended. Some selected terms are not eliminated entirely, but substituted with a space. This allows for distance metrics to applied later in the analysis, if needed.

```
txtx_split_merged3 <- txtx_split_merged2</pre>
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("www.theguardian.com", "",</pre>
                                  txtx_split_merged3$text, ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("www.telegraph.co.uk#upd", "",</pre>
                                  txtx_split_merged3$text, ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("ref_src", "", txtx_split_merged3$text,</pre>
                                  ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("www.telegraph.co.uk", "",</pre>
                                  txtx_split_merged3$text, ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("\\d", " ", txtx_split_merged3$text,</pre>
                                  ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("Times Newspapers Limited", "",</pre>
                                  txtx_split_merged3$text, ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("Copyright", "", txtx_split_merged3$text,</pre>
                                  ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("All rights reserved", "",</pre>
                                  txtx_split_merged3$text, ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("The Guardian", " ",</pre>
                                  txtx_split_merged3$text, ignore.case = T)
txtx_split_merged3$text <- gsub("Independent Print Ltd", "",</pre>
                                  txtx_split_merged3$text, ignore.case = T)
```

Next, we created a data corpus:

```
txt_corpus <- corpus(txtx_split_merged3, docid_field = "id", text_field = "text")
txt_corpus_dfm <- dfm(txt_corpus)</pre>
```

In the next step, we created token vars that we would use for the first part of our analysis, the principal component analysis (PCA). In that process, in line with Greussing and Boomgaarden (2017), we removed numbers, punctuation, hyphens and stopwords. Furthermore, we lower-cased all letters.

For the PCA, in line with Greussing and Boomgaarden (2017), we identified the 500 most frequent tokens. However, because this is a training set, we have not yet fully treated them. This explains the bug-tokens such as "get" or "pic.twitter.com". That step will be fully executed after having further explored the bugs within the individual ".txt" documents. Some terms already catch the eye, such as "fossil", "johnson", "extinction", "thunberg" or "rebellion".

```
test_tok_dfm <- tok_dfm
test_tok_dfm <- dfm_select(test_tok_dfm, min_nchar = 2)
test_tok_dfm <- dfm_trim(test_tok_dfm, min_termfreq = 500, termfreq_type = "rank")
head(featnames(test_tok_dfm), 500)</pre>
```

```
## [1] "can" "get" "fossil"
```

```
[4] "fuel"
##
                              "companies"
                                                 "right"
##
     [7] "thing"
                              "lot"
                                                 "left"
    [10] "us"
                              "one"
##
                                                 "really"
    [13] "like"
                              "money"
                                                 "last"
##
##
    [16] "week"
                              "young"
                                                 "http"
##
    [19] "news"
                              "taking"
                                                 "campaign"
##
    [22] "live"
                              "mar"
                                                 "election"
    [25] "trump"
                                                 "see"
##
                              "high"
##
    [28]
         "everyone"
                              "move"
                                                 "impact"
##
    [31] "stop"
                                                 "water"
                              "according"
##
    [34] "new"
                              "york"
                                                 "times"
    [37] "far"
                              "issue"
                                                 "good"
##
    [40] "first"
                              "cut"
##
                                                 "without"
##
    [43] "including"
                              "much"
                                                 "also"
##
    [46] "financial"
                              "business"
                                                 "large"
##
    [49] "coal"
                              "power"
                                                 "country"
##
    [52] "related"
                              "https"
                                                 "recent"
##
    [55] "years"
                              "international"
                                                 "just"
##
    [58] "least"
                              "two"
                                                 "oil"
    [61] "part"
                              "state"
##
                                                 "leading"
##
    [64] "climate"
                              "scientists"
                                                 "keep"
##
    [67] "carbon"
                              "will"
                                                 "levels"
                              "found"
                                                 "david"
##
    [70] "warming"
##
    [73] "months"
                              "trade"
                                                 "make"
##
    [76] "despite"
                                                 "say"
                              "many"
##
    [79] "took"
                              "gas"
                                                 "current"
                                                 "sep"
##
    [82] "made"
                              "environment"
    [85] "world"
                              "important"
                                                 "policies"
##
    [88] "sector"
                                                 "still"
##
                              "change"
                              "day"
                                                 "vear"
##
    [91] "funding"
                                                 "need"
##
    [94]
         "temperatures"
                              "since"
##
    [97] "know"
                              "long"
                                                 "time"
  [100] "old"
##
                              "people"
                                                 "research"
   [103] "told"
                              "now"
                                                 "movement"
##
   [106] "done"
                              "future"
                                                 "saving"
##
   [109] "half"
                              "thought"
                                                 "tackle"
## [112] "go"
                              "point"
                                                 "going"
## [115] "deal"
                              "problem"
                                                 "next"
## [118] "planet"
                              "human"
                                                 "questions"
## [121] "office"
                              "continue"
                                                 "things"
## [124] "take"
                              "real"
                                                 "way"
## [127] "free"
                              "another"
                                                 "president"
## [130] "come"
                              "back"
                                                 "put"
## [133] "ice"
                              "rising"
                                                 "means"
## [136] "governments"
                              "must"
                                                 "latest"
## [139] "science"
                              "want"
                                                 "cities"
## [142] "century"
                              "place"
                                                 "fuels"
## [145] "university"
                              "published"
                                                 "energy"
                                                 "targets"
## [148] "meeting"
                              "temperature"
## [151] "set"
                              "paris"
                                                 "every"
## [154] "zero"
                              "hard"
                                                 "head"
                              "speech"
## [157] "great"
                                                 "natural"
## [160] "look"
                              "private"
                                                 "around"
## [163] "earth"
                              "help"
                                                 "status"
```

```
## [166] "media"
                             "policy"
                                                 "work"
## [169] "system"
                             "company"
                                                 "projects"
## [172] "health"
                             "global"
                                                 "almost"
## [175] "always"
                             "ever"
                                                 "may"
## [178] "comes"
                             "within"
                                                 "land"
## [181] "thousands"
                             "never"
                                                 "political"
## [184] "give"
                             "needed"
                                                 "market"
## [187] "hope"
                                                 "needs"
                             "action"
## [190] "economy"
                             "huge"
                                                 "well"
## [193] "jobs"
                             "public"
                                                 "environmental"
## [196] "communities"
                             "little"
                                                "together"
## [199] "challenge"
                             "result"
                                                "something"
                             "tax"
                                                 "leave"
## [202] "start"
## [205] "big"
                             "former"
                                                 "generation"
## [208] "level"
                             "fight"
                                                 "clear"
## [211] "looking"
                             "best"
                                                 "rise"
## [214] "article"
                             "guardian"
                                                 "newspapers"
## [217] "limited"
                             "document"
                                                 "grdn"
## [220] "ec"
                             "world's"
                                                 "biggest"
## [223] "countries"
                             "towards"
                                                 "group"
## [226] "said"
                             "bank"
                                                 "role"
## [229] "spending"
                             "conference"
                                                 "development"
## [232] "greenhouse"
                             "emissions"
                                                 "agreement"
## [235] "united"
                             "nations"
                                                 "major"
                             "renewable"
## [238] "increase"
                                                 "green"
## [241] "sustainable"
                             "growing"
                                                 "national"
## [244] "plans"
                             "john"
                                                 "director"
## [247] "million"
                             "taken"
                                                 "bn"
## [250] "across"
                             "fund"
                                                 "enough"
                             "use"
## [253] "target"
                                                 "less"
## [256] "education"
                             "impacts"
                                                "strong"
## [259] "end"
                             "past"
                                                 "already"
## [262] "away"
                             "used"
                                                 "find"
## [265] "industrial"
                             "data"
                                                 "led"
## [268] "rather"
                                                 "due"
                             "savs"
## [271] "co"
                             "higher"
                                                 "summit"
## [274] "extreme"
                             "weather"
                                                 "food"
## [277] "industry"
                             "even"
                                                "better"
## [280] "per"
                             "cent"
                                                 "changes"
## [283] "short"
                             "term"
                                                 "net"
## [286] "rate"
                             "working"
                                                 "given"
## [289] "whether"
                             "think"
                                                "study"
## [292] "workers"
                             "uk"
                                                 "call"
## [295] "uk's"
                             "fact"
                                                 "number"
## [298] "crisis"
                             "able"
                                                 "politicians"
                                                "plan"
## [301] "question"
                             "possible"
## [304] "economic"
                             "longer"
                                                 "debate"
## [307] "actually"
                             "asked"
                                                 "students"
## [310] "low"
                             "mark"
                                                 "example"
                             "address"
                                                "case"
## [313] "community"
## [316] "care"
                             "today"
                                                 "children"
## [319] "five"
                                                 "risk"
                             "society"
## [322] "shows"
                             "services"
                                                 "however"
## [325] "strike"
                             "threat"
                                                 "south"
```

```
## [328] "north"
                             "different"
                                                 "become"
   [331] "report"
                                                 "show"
                             "although"
  [334] "un"
                             "face"
                                                 "yet"
## [337] "cost"
                             "pollution"
                                                 "air"
   [340] "often"
                             "budget"
                                                 "london"
  [343] "among"
                             "cause"
##
                                                 "making"
  [346] "might"
                             "reduce"
                                                 "schools"
## [349] "lead"
                             "believe"
                                                 "australia"
   [352] "issues"
                             "social"
                                                 "life"
## [355] "caused"
                             "jul"
                                                 "home"
  [358] "record"
                             "history"
                                                 "ahead"
                             "activists"
                                                 "called"
## [361] "nature"
## [364] "city"
                             "ago"
                                                 "using"
## [367] "remain"
                                                "key"
                             "millions"
## [370] "european"
                             "extinction"
                                                 "event"
## [373]
         "amazon"
                             "growth"
                                                "china"
## [376] "sea"
                             "page"
                                                 "members"
                             "politics"
## [379] "seen"
                                                 "july"
## [382] "three"
                             "act"
                                                "jeremy"
## [385] "outside"
                             "risks"
                                                 "decision"
## [388] "britain"
                             "meet"
                                                 "british"
## [391] "europe"
                             "course"
                                                 "government"
## [394] "eu"
                             "likely"
                                                 "committee"
## [397] "small"
                             "boris"
                                                 "iohnson"
## [400] "conservative"
                                                 "events"
                             "farmers"
## [403] "based"
                             "got"
                                                 "added"
                             "trees"
## [406] "local"
                                                 "expected"
## [409] "cuts"
                             "george"
                                                 "law"
## [412] "warned"
                             "support"
                                                 "businesses"
## [415] "labour's"
                             "shadow"
                                                 "government's"
## [418] "investment"
                             "school"
                                                "getting"
## [421] "second"
                             "tory"
                                                 "leader"
## [424] "full"
                                                 "chief"
                             "party"
## [427] "mps"
                             "pm"
                                                 "leaders"
## [430] "labour"
                             "announced"
                                                 "union"
## [433] "speaking"
                             "feel"
                                                 "wants"
## [436] "ireland"
                             "ltd"
                                                 "chancellor"
## [439] "mcdonnell"
                             "protests"
                                                 "groups"
## [442] "house"
                             "statement"
                                                 "protest"
## [445] "court"
                             "photograph"
                                                 "stage"
## [448] "bring"
                             "march"
                                                 "morning"
## [451] "position"
                             "secretary"
                                                 "prime"
## [454]
                                                 "parliament"
         "mr"
                             "corbyn"
## [457]
                             "minister"
                                                 "osborne"
         "vote"
## [460] "days"
                             "northern"
                                                 "hunt"
                             "earlier"
## [463]
         "emergency"
                                                "coming"
## [466] "executive"
                             "general"
                                                 "month"
## [469] "leadership"
                             "ate"
                                                 "referendum"
## [472] "theresa"
                             "brexit"
                                                 "twitter.com"
                                                "hash"
                             "src"
## [475] "hashtag"
## [478] "pic.twitter.com"
                             "t.co"
                                                 "join"
                                                "september"
## [481] "strikes"
                             "block"
## [484] "rights"
                             "pride"
                                                 "ef"
## [487] "supreme"
                             "rebellion"
                                                 "greta"
```

```
## [490] "thunberg" "glastonbury" "bst"
## [493] "updated" "twsrc" "etfw"
## [496] "timeupdated" "with:block" "mrs"
## [499] "#climatestrike" "climatestrike"
```

For the final analysis, we will select only the relevant tokens (as in, those which remain after rigorous cleaning) and apply the tf-idf function to calculate their "importance" score.

```
tok_tfidf_dfm <- dfm_tfidf(test_tok_dfm)</pre>
```

As a comparison, we applied stemming. Stemming reduces the tokens to their word-stems.

```
##
     [1] "can"
                          "get"
                                         "fossil"
                                                         "fuel"
                                                                         "compani"
                          "thing"
                                         "lot"
                                                         "left"
                                                                         "us"
##
     [6] "right"
##
    [11] "one"
                          "realli"
                                         "like"
                                                         "talk"
                                                                         "money"
##
    [16] "last"
                          "week"
                                         "young"
                                                         "campaign"
                                                                         "challeng"
##
    [21] "http"
                          "news"
                                         "take"
                                                         "live"
                                                                         "elect"
##
    [26] "trump"
                          "high"
                                         "power"
                                                         "support"
                                                                         "see"
##
    [31] "move"
                          "veri"
                                         "suggest"
                                                         "impact"
                                                                         "action"
##
    [36] "stop"
                          "accord"
                                         "hold"
                                                         "water"
                                                                         "new"
##
    [41] "york"
                          "time"
                                         "far"
                                                         "issu"
                                                                         "good"
##
    [46] "first"
                          "cut"
                                         "without"
                                                         "fact"
                                                                         "includ"
                          "also"
                                         "activ"
                                                                         "busi"
##
    [51] "much"
                                                         "financi"
##
    [56] "larg"
                          "coal"
                                         "plant"
                                                         "countri"
                                                                         "relat"
                                                         "recent"
##
    [61] "attack"
                          "direct"
                                         "https"
                                                                         "vear"
##
    [66] "intern"
                          "just"
                                         "least"
                                                         "two"
                                                                         "oil"
##
    [71] "part"
                          "effort"
                                         "state"
                                                         "lead"
                                                                         "climat"
                                                                         "will"
    [76] "scientist"
                          "keep"
                                         "major"
                                                         "carbon"
    [81] "level"
##
                          "warm"
                                         "found"
                                                         "record"
                                                                         "review"
    [86] "david"
                                         "trade"
                                                         "fund"
                                                                         "make"
##
                          "month"
                         "seem"
##
    [91] "environment"
                                         "mani"
                                                         "warn"
                                                                         "say"
    [96] "gas"
                          "current"
                                         "view"
                                                         "made"
                                                                         "environ"
```

For the final analysis, we will select only the relevant tokens (as in, those which remain after rigorous cleaning) and apply the tf-idf function to calculate their "importance" score.

```
tok_stem_tfidf_dfm <- dfm_tfidf(tok_stem_test_dfm)
```

We then applied the principal() function from the "psych" package to test for the presence of latent variables. In doing so, we defined the number of frames as 5 (RCA1 to RC5). The most logical number of frames is still to be determined, this depends on the variation the different frames are able to explain. We also tested the prcomp function, but found its suitability for the analysis of categorical variables to be limited compared to principal(), which is designed for categorical variables specifically.

```
principal(as.matrix(tok_tfidf_dfm), nfactors=5, rotate="varimax")
```

```
## Warning in cor.smooth(r): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was
## done
```

The determinant of the smoothed correlation was zero.

```
## This means the objective function is not defined.
## Chi square is based upon observed residuals.
## The determinant of the smoothed correlation was zero.
## This means the objective function is not defined for the null model either.
## The Chi square is thus based upon observed correlations.
## Warning in principal(as.matrix(tok tfidf dfm), nfactors = 5, rotate =
## "varimax"): The matrix is not positive semi-definite, scores found from
## Structure loadings
## Principal Components Analysis
## Call: principal(r = as.matrix(tok_tfidf_dfm), nfactors = 5, rotate = "varimax")
## Standardized loadings (pattern matrix) based upon correlation matrix
##
                    RC1
                          RC2
                                RC5
                                      RC3
                                            RC4
                                                    h2
                                                          u2 com
## can
                   0.65
                         0.47
                               0.40
                                     0.11
                                          0.16 0.8396 0.160 2.8
## get
                   0.40
                         0.56 0.55
                                     0.30 0.18 0.8969 0.103 3.6
## fossil
                   0.82
                         0.00
                               0.02
                                     0.02 -0.01 0.6787 0.321 1.0
## fuel
                   0.72 0.01 -0.01
                                     0.23 0.00 0.5766 0.423 1.2
## companies
                   0.55
                         0.06 0.01
                                     0.28
                                          0.01 0.3816 0.618 1.5
## right
                   0.48
                         0.64 0.35
                                    0.17 0.22 0.8341 0.166 2.9
## thing
                   0.17
                         0.35
                               0.65
                                     0.11 0.12 0.5949 0.405 1.8
## lot
                   0.54 0.27
                               0.35
                                    0.15 0.07 0.5159 0.484 2.5
## left
                   0.61 0.38 0.23
                                     0.14 0.15 0.6143 0.386 2.3
## us
                   0.81 0.25
                               0.30
                                    0.05
                                          0.22 0.8645 0.135 1.7
## one
                   0.53 0.50 0.48 0.20 0.27 0.8680 0.132 3.8
## really
                   0.72 0.18 0.42 0.15
                                          0.11 0.7646 0.235 1.9
                   0.48 0.24 0.67
                                     0.08 0.02 0.7467 0.253 2.1
## like
                   0.07
                         0.27
                               0.17
                                     0.55 -0.01 0.4070 0.593 1.7
## money
                   0.46 0.47 0.28
                                    0.29 0.28 0.6681 0.332 4.0
## last
## week
                   0.57 0.61 0.13
                                     0.15
                                          0.01 0.7283 0.272 2.2
                   0.90 0.08 0.24
                                    0.05 0.02 0.8831 0.117 1.2
## young
## http
                   0.06 0.00 -0.10
                                     0.78 -0.03 0.6186 0.381 1.0
## news
                   0.32  0.83  0.10  0.12  0.17  0.8520  0.148  1.5
## taking
                   0.85 0.32
                               0.22 0.12 0.10 0.9018 0.098 1.5
                   0.16
                         0.84
                               0.02 -0.01
                                          0.26 0.7919 0.208 1.3
## campaign
## live
                         0.82 0.17 0.01 0.39 0.9387 0.061 1.9
                   0.31
                   0.20 -0.05 0.07 0.06 -0.02 0.0495 0.950 1.6
## mar
## election
                   0.02 0.96 0.11 0.02 0.16 0.9562 0.044 1.1
                   0.23 0.28 0.08 -0.08
                                          0.58 0.4850 0.515 1.9
## trump
## high
                   0.67
                        0.20 0.09 0.42 0.17 0.6977 0.302 2.1
## see
                   0.35 0.74 0.32
                                    0.10
                                          0.30 0.8743 0.126 2.3
                   0.58 0.30 0.53
                                     0.00 0.08 0.7143 0.286 2.5
## everyone
## move
                   0.33
                         0.58
                               0.21
                                     0.34
                                          0.16 0.6339 0.366 2.8
## impact
                   0.53
                         0.19 0.11
                                     0.21
                                          0.19 0.4120 0.588 2.0
## stop
                   0.42 0.59 0.28
                                    0.09
                                          0.42 0.7865 0.213 3.3
## according
                   0.54 0.19 -0.01
                                    0.12 0.22 0.3919 0.608 1.7
                   0.64
                         0.01 0.18
                                     0.25 -0.02 0.5046 0.495 1.5
## water
                   0.73 0.34 0.33 0.30
                                          0.11 0.8551 0.145 2.3
## new
                   0.91 0.15 0.13 -0.01
                                          0.06 0.8669 0.133 1.1
## york
                         0.35 0.20 0.60 0.18 0.5985 0.401 2.4
## times
                   0.21
## far
                   0.67
                         0.30
                               0.31
                                     0.09
                                          0.19 0.6772 0.323 2.1
                                     0.02 0.23 0.6218 0.378 2.9
## issue
                   0.55 0.43
                               0.29
## good
                   0.47 0.48
                               0.36
                                     0.27
                                          0.34 0.7673 0.233 4.3
                   0.53  0.40  0.63  0.26  0.07  0.9050  0.095  3.1
## first
```

```
0.26
                                             0.08 0.5785 0.421 1.7
## cut
                    0.20
                           0.15
                                       0.66
## without
                    0.39
                           0.56
                                 0.37
                                       0.19
                                             0.05 0.6397 0.360 2.9
                           0.33
## including
                    0.80
                                 0.21
                                       0.11
                                              0.24 0.8701 0.130 1.7
                                              0.18 0.7299 0.270 3.0
## much
                    0.59
                           0.34
                                 0.44
                                       0.20
## also
                    0.68
                           0.34
                                 0.40
                                       0.38
                                              0.13 0.8975 0.103 2.9
## financial
                    0.13
                           0.02 -0.03
                                       0.24
                                              0.07 0.0819 0.918 1.8
## business
                           0.22
                                 0.00
                                       0.63
                                              0.26 0.5816 0.418 2.0
                    0.25
                                 0.13
                           0.29
                                       0.03
                                              0.18 0.4944 0.506 1.8
## large
                    0.60
## coal
                    0.53
                           0.01 - 0.05
                                       0.04
                                              0.01 0.2841 0.716 1.0
                                       0.04
## power
                    0.67
                           0.45
                                 0.17
                                              0.15 0.6972 0.303 2.0
## country
                    0.47
                           0.49
                                 0.45
                                       0.30
                                              0.26 0.8139 0.186 4.2
                    0.61
                           0.23
                                 0.30
                                       0.00
                                              0.35 0.6355 0.364 2.5
## related
                    0.84
                           0.35
                                 0.24
                                       0.08
                                              0.23 0.9439 0.056 1.7
## https
                           0.26
                                 0.21
                                       0.38
                                              0.08 0.4865 0.513 3.1
## recent
                    0.47
                    0.52
                           0.32
                                 0.36
                                       0.42
                                              0.05 0.6851 0.315 3.5
## years
   international
                    0.36
                           0.25
                                 0.04
                                       0.16
                                              0.15 0.2414 0.759 2.7
                    0.57
                           0.43
                                 0.50
                                       0.31
                                              0.17 0.8831 0.117 3.7
##
  just
## least
                    0.51
                           0.38
                                 0.26
                                       0.31
                                              0.16 0.5964 0.404 3.4
## two
                           0.69
                                 0.26
                                       0.13
                                             0.08 0.7775 0.223 2.2
                    0.46
## oil
                    0.41 - 0.01
                                 0.00
                                       0.15 -0.02 0.1917 0.808 1.3
                                             0.05 0.8516 0.148 1.4
## part
                    0.84
                           0.26
                                 0.28
                                       0.08
                    0.70
                           0.40
                                 0.09
                                       0.04
                                              0.33 0.7687 0.231 2.2
## state
                    0.71
                           0.17
                                 0.13
                                       0.05
                                             0.04 0.5585 0.442 1.2
## leading
                    0.98
                           0.04
                                 0.05
                                       0.02
                                             0.02 0.9692 0.031 1.0
## climate
                    0.38 - 0.02
                                 0.03
                                       0.00 -0.03 0.1471 0.853 1.0
## scientists
## keep
                    0.41
                           0.23
                                 0.53
                                       0.30
                                             0.20 0.6234 0.377 3.3
                    0.60
                           0.01 -0.01
                                       0.08
                                             0.00 0.3627 0.637 1.0
## carbon
                           0.59
## will
                    0.38
                                 0.40
                                       0.46
                                              0.19 0.8882 0.112 3.8
                                 0.05
                           0.06
## levels
                    0.67
                                       0.18
                                             0.03 0.4927 0.507 1.2
## warming
                    0.31 -0.05 -0.03
                                       0.01 -0.01 0.0991 0.901 1.1
## found
                    0.06
                           0.40
                                 0.22
                                       0.03
                                             0.18 0.2485 0.752 2.1
## david
                    0.01
                           0.25
                                 0.12
                                       0.50
                                              0.38 0.4685 0.531 2.5
                                       0.60
## months
                    0.45
                           0.27
                                 0.19
                                              0.08 0.6791 0.321 2.6
                           0.49
                                 0.16
                                       0.15
                                              0.39 0.4576 0.542 2.6
## trade
                    0.14
                    0.52
                           0.48
                                 0.43
                                       0.16
                                              0.38 0.8560 0.144 4.0
##
  make
                    0.06
                           0.50
                                 0.24
                                       0.16
                                             0.17 0.3609 0.639 2.0
## despite
## many
                    0.83
                           0.30
                                 0.33
                                       0.12
                                              0.06 0.8971 0.103 1.7
                    0.40
                           0.70
                                 0.34
                                       0.17
                                              0.22 0.8443 0.156 2.5
## say
                    0.64
                           0.20
                                 0.27
                                       0.09
                                              0.28 0.6148 0.385 2.0
## took
                    0.66 -0.01 -0.03
## gas
                                       0.15
                                             0.00 0.4594 0.541 1.1
                           0.41
                                 0.04
                                       0.15
                                             0.15 0.3248 0.675 2.5
## current
                    0.34
## made
                    0.48
                           0.42
                                 0.44
                                       0.13
                                             0.40 0.7810 0.219 4.1
                           0.07
                                 0.04
                                             0.02 0.7625 0.237 1.0
##
   environment
                    0.86
                                       0.10
                           0.66
                                 0.03 -0.04 -0.10 0.8506 0.149 2.0
## sep
                    0.63
                                       0.00
                                             0.06 0.7283 0.272 1.2
## world
                    0.81
                           0.10
                                 0.23
                    0.65
                           0.32
                                 0.37
                                       0.09
                                             0.21 0.7125 0.287 2.4
## important
## policies
                    0.33
                           0.30
                                 0.01
                                       0.07 -0.03 0.2006 0.799 2.1
                           0.30 - 0.12
                                       0.21 -0.07 0.2416 0.758 3.2
## sector
                    0.29
## change
                    0.90
                           0.12
                                 0.11
                                       0.07
                                             0.12 0.8497 0.150 1.1
## still
                    0.65
                           0.34
                                 0.33
                                       0.26
                                             0.25 0.7772 0.223 2.8
                    0.17
                           0.09
                                 0.11
                                       0.32
                                             0.03 0.1546 0.845 2.0
## funding
## day
                    0.80
                           0.34
                                 0.37
                                       0.17
                                              0.02 0.9216 0.078 1.9
## year
                    0.76
                          0.20
                                 0.27
                                       0.32
                                             0.07 0.7945 0.205 1.8
                    0.22 -0.04 -0.03 0.02 0.05 0.0525 0.948 1.3
## temperatures
```

```
0.29
                                       0.47 0.21 0.6172 0.383 3.8
## since
                    0.45
                           0.27
## need
                    0.81
                           0.29
                                 0.34
                                       0.19
                                             0.03 0.8906 0.109 1.8
                    0.42
                           0.64
                                 0.34
## know
                                       0.06
                                             0.05 0.7025 0.297 2.4
                                             0.40 0.6744 0.326 4.7
                    0.38
                           0.27
                                 0.41
                                       0.36
## long
## time
                    0.05
                           0.72
                                 0.46
                                       0.10
                                             0.32 0.8515 0.149 2.2
## old
                    0.91
                           0.08
                                 0.22
                                       0.01
                                             0.01 0.8884 0.112 1.1
                           0.39
                                 0.35
                                             0.09 0.9145 0.086 2.0
## people
                    0.79
                                       0.10
                                       0.10
                           0.02 -0.02
                                             0.03 0.0382 0.962 1.8
## research
                    0.16
## told
                    0.36
                           0.65
                                 0.26
                                       0.02
                                              0.38 0.7744 0.226 2.6
## now
                    0.58
                           0.62
                                 0.34
                                              0.21 0.9053 0.095 2.9
                                       0.13
## movement
                    0.69
                           0.20
                                 0.24 -0.08
                                             0.06 0.5885 0.412 1.5
                    0.64
                           0.25
                                 0.42
                                       0.13
                                             0.26 0.7249 0.275 2.6
## done
## future
                    0.93
                           0.17
                                 0.13
                                       0.11
                                             0.05 0.9294 0.071 1.1
                           0.79
                                 0.21
                                       0.00
                                              0.36 0.8305 0.169 1.7
## saying
                    0.16
                    0.34
                           0.34
                                 0.14
                                       0.26
                                             0.10 0.3324 0.668 3.4
## half
## thought
                    0.28
                           0.42
                                 0.33
                                       0.05
                                              0.26 0.4436 0.556 3.5
                    0.64
                           0.15
                                 0.10
                                       0.25
                                              0.01 0.5046 0.495 1.5
## tackle
## go
                    0.33
                           0.69
                                 0.45
                                       0.07
                                              0.11 0.8102 0.190 2.3
## point
                    0.31
                           0.51
                                 0.35
                                       0.07
                                             0.42 0.6566 0.343 3.5
## going
                    0.61
                           0.50
                                 0.40
                                       0.06
                                             0.16 0.8102 0.190 2.9
                                       0.14
## deal
                   -0.02
                           0.51
                                 0.09
                                             0.69 0.7748 0.225 2.0
## problem
                    0.64
                           0.14
                                 0.20
                                       0.08
                                             0.38 0.6185 0.381 2.0
                    0.49
                           0.48
                                 0.39
                                       0.39
                                             0.27 0.8516 0.148 4.4
## next
                    0.90
                           0.04
                                 0.11 -0.01 -0.01 0.8175 0.182 1.0
## planet
                    0.43
                           0.23
                                 0.08 - 0.03
                                             0.10 0.2600 0.740 1.8
## human
## questions
                    0.51
                           0.44
                                 0.14
                                       0.33
                                             0.43 0.7682 0.232 3.9
## office
                    0.32
                           0.55
                                 0.32
                                       0.30
                                             0.15 0.6254 0.375 3.2
                           0.27
                                 0.55
                                       0.34
                                             0.14 0.5146 0.485 2.4
   continue
                    0.03
                                 0.53
                    0.51
                           0.26
                                       0.11
                                             0.11 0.6367 0.363 2.6
## things
## take
                    0.82
                           0.31
                                 0.28
                                       0.09
                                             0.24 0.9079 0.092 1.8
## real
                    0.46
                           0.18
                                 0.44
                                       0.04
                                             0.11 0.4520 0.548 2.5
## way
                    0.66
                           0.36
                                 0.49
                                       0.06
                                             0.09 0.8144 0.186 2.5
                                       0.27
## free
                    0.04
                           0.76
                                 0.19
                                              0.02 0.6913 0.309 1.4
                    0.53
                           0.54
                                 0.36
                                       0.15
                                             0.22 0.7800 0.220 3.3
## another
## president
                    0.35
                           0.21
                                 0.15 - 0.03
                                             0.45 0.3947 0.605 2.6
                    0.58
                           0.33
                                 0.56
                                       0.22
                                             0.19 0.8453 0.155 3.1
## come
## back
                    0.12
                           0.84
                                 0.36
                                       0.12
                                             0.24 0.9164 0.084 1.6
                                       0.14
## put
                    0.30
                           0.68
                                 0.34
                                             0.23 0.7436 0.256 2.3
## ice
                    0.11 -0.01
                                 0.11 -0.02
                                             0.00 0.0250 0.975 2.1
## rising
                    0.61
                           0.13 -0.03
                                       0.16
                                             0.18 0.4419 0.558 1.4
                           0.61
                                 0.36
                                       0.20
                                             0.18 0.5979 0.402 2.2
## means
                    0.15
## governments
                    0.60
                           0.06 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03 0.3623 0.638 1.0
                                 0.28
                                       0.21
                                             0.34 0.6405 0.360 2.5
## must
                    0.17
                           0.61
                    0.30
                           0.86
                                 0.02
                                            0.11 0.8574 0.143 1.3
## latest
                                       0.10
                    0.40 -0.03
                                 0.09 -0.02 -0.02 0.1735 0.826 1.1
## science
## want
                    0.72
                           0.55
                                 0.30
                                       0.02 0.07 0.9225 0.077 2.3
## cities
                    0.84
                           0.03
                                 0.12
                                       0.07 -0.02 0.7306 0.269 1.1
                           0.09
                                 0.22
                                            0.11 0.2011 0.799 2.5
## century
                    0.34
                                       0.12
## place
                    0.56
                           0.28
                                 0.58
                                       0.16
                                             0.19 0.7915 0.209 2.8
## fuels
                    0.69
                           0.00
                                 0.01
                                       0.01
                                             0.00 0.4795 0.520 1.0
                           0.09
                                 0.05
                                       0.08 -0.03 0.2531 0.747 1.1
## university
                    0.49
## published
                   -0.02
                           0.71
                                 0.38
                                       0.09
                                             0.39 0.8126 0.187 2.2
## energy
                    0.66
                           0.05
                                 0.09
                                       0.15
                                             0.03 0.4653 0.535 1.2
                                            0.28 0.7499 0.250 1.8
## meeting
                    0.32 0.73 0.16
                                      0.08
```

```
0.38 -0.03
                                 0.00 0.03 0.00 0.1487 0.851 1.0
## temperature
                     0.28
                           0.00
                                 0.03
                                        0.32
                                              0.01 0.1771 0.823 2.0
## targets
                                 0.50
                                              0.19 0.4220 0.578 2.5
## set
                     0.28
                           0.18
                                        0.16
                     0.59
                         -0.01 -0.08
                                        0.05
                                              0.03 0.3535 0.647 1.1
## paris
## every
                     0.46
                           0.39
                                 0.43
                                        0.44
                                              0.01 0.7525 0.248 3.9
                     0.40
                           0.21
                                 0.00
                                        0.05
                                              0.16 0.2368 0.763 1.9
## zero
                           0.48
                                        0.29
## hard
                     0.17
                                 0.49
                                              0.07 0.5889 0.411 2.9
## head
                                        0.28
                                              0.45 0.4410 0.559 3.4
                     0.29
                           0.19
                                 0.19
##
   great
                     0.37
                           0.28
                                 0.62
                                        0.19
                                              0.12 0.6516 0.348 2.4
                           0.53
                                        0.34
## speech
                     0.08
                                 0.27
                                              0.17 0.4967 0.503 2.6
## natural
                     0.64
                           0.00
                                 0.17
                                        0.03 -0.02 0.4362 0.564 1.2
                     0.20
                           0.66
                                 0.30
                                        0.23
                                             0.01 0.6169 0.383 1.9
## look
                     0.17
                           0.59 - 0.12
                                        0.03 -0.08 0.3961 0.604 1.3
##
   private
                     0.80
                           0.25
                                 0.23
                                             0.05 0.7876 0.212 1.5
## around
                                        0.16
                     0.79
                           0.01
                                 0.09
                                        0.03 -0.03 0.6416 0.358 1.0
## earth
## help
                     0.62
                           0.19
                                 0.22
                                        0.40 -0.01 0.6327 0.367 2.2
                           0.47
                                 0.23
                                             0.25 0.9450 0.055 2.2
## status
                     0.77
                                        0.14
## media
                     0.38
                           0.39
                                 0.26
                                        0.02
                                              0.27 0.4436 0.556 3.6
                                 0.00
                           0.75
## policy
                     0.17
                                        0.14
                                              0.16 0.6431 0.357 1.3
## work
                     0.31
                           0.53
                                 0.47
                                        0.33
                                              0.03 0.7076 0.292 3.4
                                        0.28 -0.01 0.4327 0.567 3.4
## system
                     0.28
                           0.43
                                 0.30
                     0.67
                           0.10
                                 0.03
                                        0.24
                                             0.05 0.5126 0.487 1.3
## company
                     0.28
                           0.03 -0.01
                                        0.37 -0.03 0.2181 0.782 1.9
## projects
                           0.29
                                 0.15
                                        0.18
                                              0.10 0.1648 0.835 3.1
## health
                     0.13
                                        0.08 -0.02 0.7555 0.244 1.0
                     0.86
                           0.01
                                 0.05
## global
## almost
                     0.47
                           0.44
                                 0.25
                                        0.17
                                              0.03 0.5087 0.491 2.8
                     0.35
                           0.36
                                 0.65
                                        0.08
                                              0.06 0.6818 0.318 2.2
## always
                           0.26
##
   ever
                     0.50
                                 0.57
                                        0.22
                                              0.09 0.7066 0.293 2.8
                     0.04
                           0.26
                                 0.15
                                        0.17
                                              0.62 0.5097 0.490 1.6
##
   may
                     0.17
                           0.40
                                 0.49
                                        0.09
                                              0.22 0.4841 0.516 2.7
##
  comes
## within
                     0.24
                           0.74
                                 0.17
                                        0.08
                                              0.08 0.6429 0.357 1.4
## land
                     0.39
                           0.13
                                 0.26
                                        0.03 -0.08 0.2427 0.757 2.1
## thousands
                     0.89
                           0.15
                                 0.07
                                        0.16
                                              0.07 0.8466 0.153 1.2
                           0.55
                                 0.37
                                        0.04
                                              0.30 0.5740 0.426 2.7
## never
                     0.19
   political
                     0.21
                           0.55
                                 0.31
                                        0.26
                                              0.40 0.6599 0.340 3.4
##
## give
                     0.18
                           0.65
                                 0.43
                                        0.16
                                              0.45 0.8628 0.137 3.0
## needed
                     0.52
                           0.38
                                 0.10
                                        0.21
                                              0.10 0.4764 0.524 2.4
## market
                     0.01
                           0.12
                                 0.21
                                        0.33
                                              0.06 0.1735 0.827 2.1
                     0.35
                           0.30
                                 0.21
                                        0.02
                                              0.27 0.3358 0.664 3.6
## hope
## action
                     0.94
                           0.07
                                 0.11
                                        0.05
                                              0.03 0.9038 0.096 1.0
                           0.37
                                 0.28
                                        0.28
                                              0.13 0.7310 0.269 2.6
## needs
                     0.65
## economy
                     0.09
                           0.20
                                 0.27
                                        0.63
                                              0.26 0.5838 0.416 2.0
## huge
                     0.81
                           0.35
                                 0.12
                                        0.00
                                              0.23 0.8444 0.156 1.6
                                 0.51
                                        0.50
## well
                     0.24
                           0.43
                                              0.07 0.7660 0.234 3.4
                           0.32
                                        0.56
                                              0.30 0.6349 0.365 3.2
## jobs
                     0.33
                                 0.15
                           0.73
                                        0.29
                     0.25
                                 0.06
                                              0.30 0.7636 0.236 2.0
## public
## environmental
                     0.80
                           0.05
                                 0.04
                                        0.08
                                              0.01 0.6427 0.357 1.0
                     0.57
                           0.34
                                 0.35
   communities
                                        0.12 -0.08 0.5791 0.421 2.5
##
  little
                     0.21
                           0.09
                                 0.55
                                        0.15
                                              0.06 0.3791 0.621 1.5
## together
                     0.44
                           0.36
                                 0.58
                                        0.18
                                              0.04 0.6915 0.309 2.8
                     0.37
                           0.35
                                 0.17
                                        0.15
                                              0.20 0.3476 0.652 3.4
## challenge
## result
                     0.21
                           0.64
                                 0.13
                                        0.10
                                              0.01 0.4853 0.515 1.3
## something
                     0.43
                           0.24
                                 0.52
                                        0.21
                                              0.00 0.5536 0.446 2.7
                                              0.15 0.8348 0.165 1.7
## start
                     0.79
                           0.18
                                 0.34
                                       0.19
```

```
## tax
                   -0.06
                          0.17 0.17 0.87 0.10 0.8252 0.175 1.2
## leave
                    0.10
                           0.86
                                 0.14
                                       0.14
                                             0.09 0.7969 0.203 1.2
                           0.22
## big
                    0.66
                                 0.37
                                       0.35
                                             0.08 0.7474 0.253 2.5
## former
                    0.16
                          0.38
                                 0.14
                                       0.02
                                            0.69 0.6668 0.333 1.8
## generation
                    0.77
                           0.15
                                 0.03
                                       0.41 -0.02 0.7894 0.211 1.6
                    0.40
                          0.11
                                 0.02
                                       0.05
                                             0.02 0.1794 0.821 1.2
## level
                           0.26
                                       0.01
                                             0.03 0.8140 0.186 1.2
## fight
                    0.85
                                 0.14
                          0.76
                                 0.20
                                             0.27 0.7357 0.264 1.6
## clear
                    0.16
                                       0.11
## looking
                    0.30
                           0.21
                                 0.48
                                       0.23
                                             0.11 0.4287 0.571 2.8
                                 0.59
## best
                    0.28
                          0.39
                                       0.12
                                             0.12 0.6106 0.389 2.4
## rise
                    0.70
                          0.04
                                 0.02
                                       0.21
                                             0.01 0.5365 0.463 1.2
                    0.25
                          0.43
                                 0.12
                                       0.08
                                             0.32 0.3679 0.632 2.8
## article
## guardian
                    0.85
                          0.22
                                 0.16
                                       0.04
                                             0.11 0.8154 0.185 1.2
                          0.20
                                 0.04
                                       0.03
                                            0.08 0.0559 0.944 1.7
## newspapers
                    0.08
                    0.07
                           0.26 - 0.04
                                       0.02 -0.01 0.0728 0.927 1.2
## limited
## document
                    0.02
                           0.34 - 0.01
                                       0.21 -0.06 0.1652 0.835 1.7
                           0.14
                                 0.01
                                       0.05
                                            0.05 0.0351 0.965 2.6
## grdn
                    0.11
## ec
                   -0.02
                           0.13 - 0.13
                                       0.20
                                             0.18 0.1055 0.895 3.5
## world's
                          0.03
                                 0.06
                                       0.07 -0.02 0.4312 0.569 1.0
                    0.65
## biggest
                    0.84
                          0.19
                                 0.12
                                       0.16
                                            0.02 0.7789 0.221 1.2
                                             0.06 0.4118 0.588 1.0
## countries
                    0.64
                          0.06
                                 0.03
                                       0.00
## towards
                    0.36
                          0.38
                                 0.38
                                       0.19
                                             0.31 0.5447 0.455 4.4
                    0.55
                           0.15
                                 0.17
                                       0.02
                                             0.18 0.3833 0.617 1.6
## group
                    0.67
                           0.52
                                 0.15
                                       0.13
                                             0.32 0.8580 0.142 2.6
## said
## bank
                          0.11
                                 0.11
                                       0.27
                                             0.00 0.0956 0.904 1.7
                    0.04
## role
                    0.16
                          0.27
                                 0.14
                                       0.07
                                             0.14 0.1441 0.856 3.0
                   -0.06
                          0.31
                                 0.05
                                       0.43
                                             0.03 0.2908 0.709 1.9
## spending
  conference
                   -0.01
                          0.94 -0.01 -0.04 -0.17 0.9121 0.088 1.1
##
                                      0.05 -0.05 0.0085 0.991 4.1
                    0.03
                          0.04 - 0.02
## development
## greenhouse
                    0.60 -0.03
                                 0.01
                                       0.02 -0.01 0.3638 0.636 1.0
## emissions
                    0.74
                           0.05 - 0.02
                                       0.06
                                            0.05 0.5621 0.438 1.0
## agreement
                    0.43
                           0.32
                                 0.06
                                       0.09
                                             0.29 0.3884 0.612 2.8
## united
                    0.36
                          0.42
                                 0.11 - 0.04
                                             0.21 0.3675 0.632 2.6
                                       0.04 -0.03 0.2720 0.728 1.8
## nations
                    0.44
                          0.13
                                 0.24
                    0.79
                          0.12
                                 0.21
                                       0.20
                                             0.02 0.7263 0.274 1.3
## major
                    0.23
                          0.12
                                 0.05
                                       0.67
                                             0.06 0.5234 0.477 1.3
## increase
## renewable
                    0.71
                           0.05
                                 0.01
                                       0.15
                                            0.05 0.5343 0.466 1.1
## green
                    0.25
                           0.20 - 0.05
                                       0.11 -0.04 0.1172 0.883 2.5
## sustainable
                    0.34
                           0.04 -0.09
                                       0.19 -0.04 0.1652 0.835 1.8
                                       0.09
                    0.53
                          0.07
                                 0.18
                                            0.03 0.3251 0.675 1.4
## growing
## national
                                       0.31 -0.08 0.7455 0.255 1.7
                    0.25
                           0.75
                                 0.16
                    0.44
                          0.60 -0.03
                                       0.15
                                            0.24 0.6350 0.365 2.4
## plans
                                 0.25
                                             0.19 0.6002 0.400 1.7
##
  john
                    0.01
                           0.68
                                       0.21
                    0.07
                          0.05 -0.10
                                             0.03 0.0447 0.955 2.4
                                       0.16
## director
## million
                    0.58
                           0.15
                                 0.24
                                       0.35
                                             0.01 0.5395 0.460 2.2
## taken
                    0.69
                           0.36
                                 0.16
                                       0.18
                                             0.31 0.7626 0.237 2.2
## bn
                    0.18
                           0.26 - 0.01
                                       0.25
                                             0.09 0.1684 0.832 3.0
                                 0.24
                                             0.06 0.9198 0.080 1.2
## across
                    0.91
                           0.15
                                       0.11
## fund
                    0.06
                          0.09 - 0.04
                                       0.43
                                             0.03 0.1963 0.804 1.2
## enough
                    0.41
                           0.20
                                 0.26
                                       0.05
                                             0.12 0.2895 0.711 2.5
                    0.17
                           0.19 - 0.02
                                       0.20
                                             0.21 0.1488 0.851 4.0
## target
                    0.50
## use
                          0.54
                                 0.30
                                       0.19
                                             0.12 0.6765 0.324 2.9
## less
                    0.25
                          0.36
                                 0.05
                                       0.43 0.01 0.3754 0.625 2.6
                    0.24 0.58 0.05 0.32 -0.10 0.5075 0.493 2.1
## education
```

```
## impacts
                    0.70
                          0.00 -0.04 0.03 0.04 0.4949 0.505 1.0
## strong
                    0.20
                           0.29
                                 0.55
                                       0.37
                                             0.05 0.5671 0.433 2.7
                           0.66
                                 0.23
## end
                    0.29
                                       0.32
                                             0.26 0.7508 0.249 2.6
                                       0.10 -0.12 0.6410 0.359 1.9
                    0.66
                           0.32
                                 0.26
## past
## already
                    0.81
                           0.20
                                 0.25
                                       0.15
                                             0.09 0.7822 0.218 1.4
                    0.52
                           0.35
                                 0.29
                                       0.18
                                             0.20 0.5437 0.456 3.1
## away
                           0.47
                                 0.17
                                       0.32
                                             0.26 0.4915 0.509 3.4
## used
                    0.27
                           0.31
                                       0.01
                                              0.07 0.6623 0.338 2.4
## find
                    0.60
                                 0.45
## industrial
                    0.27
                           0.31
                                 0.08
                                       0.03
                                             0.05 0.1773 0.823 2.2
                    0.18 -0.01
                                 0.01
                                       0.05 -0.01 0.0369 0.963 1.2
## data
## led
                    0.49
                           0.40
                                 0.16
                                       0.00
                                             0.01 0.4292 0.571 2.2
                    0.30
                           0.35
                                 0.41
                                       0.28
                                             0.08 0.4603 0.540 3.8
## rather
                    0.06
                           0.75
                                 0.13
                                       0.12
                                             0.47 0.8241 0.176 1.8
##
   says
                           0.42
                                 0.09
                                       0.25
                                              0.26 0.5093 0.491 3.4
##
  due
                    0.44
                    0.52
                           0.06
                                 0.01
                                       0.03
                                             0.02 0.2708 0.729 1.0
## co
## higher
                    0.21
                           0.18
                                 0.03
                                       0.50
                                              0.28 0.4132 0.587 2.3
                    0.70
                           0.05 -0.01 -0.02
                                             0.10 0.5012 0.499 1.1
## summit
## extreme
                    0.44
                           0.23
                                 0.12
                                       0.01
                                             0.13 0.2761 0.724 1.9
                    0.44 - 0.04
                                 0.16 -0.01 -0.05 0.2268 0.773 1.3
## weather
## food
                    0.13
                           0.02
                                 0.23
                                       0.06 -0.03 0.0747 0.925 1.8
                                             0.14 0.4745 0.525 2.0
## industry
                    0.55
                           0.12
                                 0.05
                                       0.36
                    0.64
                           0.21
                                 0.37
                                       0.24
                                             0.13 0.6626 0.337 2.3
## even
                    0.26
                           0.68
                                 0.40
                                       0.25
                                             0.09 0.7591 0.241 2.3
## better
                    0.23
                           0.00
                                 0.04
                                       0.33
                                              0.06 0.1644 0.836 1.9
## per
## cent
                    -0.02 -0.03 -0.01
                                       0.27
                                              0.03 0.0729 0.927 1.1
## changes
                    0.38
                           0.22
                                 0.04
                                       0.40
                                              0.03 0.3503 0.650 2.6
                    0.58
                           0.36
                                 0.29
                                       0.15
                                             0.11 0.5831 0.417 2.5
## short
                           0.25
                                 0.29
                                       0.55
## term
                    0.13
                                             0.18 0.5049 0.495 2.4
## net
                    0.19
                           0.17
                                 0.06
                                       0.09
                                             0.15 0.1032 0.897 3.6
## rate
                    0.11
                           0.08
                                 0.35
                                       0.71 -0.04 0.6512 0.349 1.5
## working
                    0.07
                           0.66
                                 0.24
                                       0.11 -0.29 0.5961 0.404 1.7
## given
                    0.42
                           0.44
                                 0.27
                                       0.41
                                             0.30 0.7060 0.294 4.4
## whether
                    0.08
                           0.72
                                 0.21
                                       0.03
                                             0.42 0.7532 0.247 1.8
                    0.25
                           0.45
                                 0.56
                                       0.07
                                             0.19 0.6250 0.375 2.6
## think
## study
                    0.12
                          -0.01 -0.01
                                       0.12 -0.03 0.0304 0.970 2.2
                    0.90
                           0.28
                                 0.10
                                       0.12 -0.01 0.9130 0.087 1.3
## workers
## uk
                    0.11
                           0.38
                                 0.09
                                       0.21
                                             0.73 0.7441 0.256 1.8
## call
                    0.52
                           0.54
                                 0.17 -0.03
                                             0.27 0.6710 0.329 2.7
## uk's
                    -0.04
                           0.18 - 0.07
                                       0.21
                                              0.54 0.3719 0.628 1.6
## fact
                    0.41
                           0.27
                                 0.34
                                       0.12
                                              0.19 0.4112 0.589 3.5
## number
                           0.51
                                       0.23
                                              0.24 0.6285 0.372 3.1
                    0.48
                                 0.18
## crisis
                    0.93
                           0.07
                                 0.08
                                       0.04
                                             0.03 0.8785 0.121 1.0
                                              0.22 0.6990 0.301 2.4
## able
                    0.17
                           0.64
                                 0.40
                                       0.22
                           0.23
                                       0.05
                                              0.02 0.6646 0.335 1.2
## politicians
                    0.77
                                 0.10
                           0.62
                                 0.29
                                       0.06
                                              0.43 0.6979 0.302 2.6
## question
                    0.21
                                 0.29
                                              0.27 0.6379 0.362 1.7
                    0.12
                           0.69
                                       0.02
## possible
## plan
                    0.21
                           0.61
                                 0.26
                                       0.20
                                              0.22 0.5713 0.429 2.2
                           0.08
                                 0.24
                                       0.53
                                              0.03 0.3434 0.657 1.4
## economic
                    0.00
## longer
                    0.21
                           0.38
                                 0.23
                                       0.25
                                              0.52 0.5724 0.428 3.2
## debate
                    -0.03
                           0.58
                                 0.10 - 0.07
                                              0.56 0.6696 0.330 2.1
                    0.31
                           0.49
                                 0.44
                                       0.06
                                              0.23 0.5807 0.419 3.2
## actually
                           0.52
                                 0.15
## asked
                    0.68
                                       0.01
                                             0.16 0.7867 0.213 2.1
## students
                    0.94
                           0.06
                                 0.05
                                       0.01 -0.01 0.8826 0.117 1.0
                          0.04 0.20 0.45 0.04 0.3008 0.699 2.0
## low
                    0.24
```

```
0.14 0.20 0.02 0.5046 0.495 2.4
## mark
                    0.52
                          0.41
                    0.17
                           0.27
                                 0.20
                                       0.22
                                             0.27 0.2655 0.735 4.5
## example
                           0.17
                                 0.33
## community
                    0.20
                                       0.04
                                             0.04 0.1813 0.819 2.3
                                             0.08 0.4163 0.584 1.9
## address
                    0.54
                           0.24
                                 0.22
                                       0.11
##
  case
                    0.11
                           0.45
                                 0.34
                                       0.15
                                             0.30 0.4425 0.558 3.1
                    0.20
                           0.68
                                 0.22
                                       0.11 -0.22 0.6144 0.386 1.7
## care
                           0.34
                                 0.22
                                       0.24
                                            0.15 0.9174 0.083 1.8
## today
                    0.82
                           0.12
                                 0.17
## children
                                       0.14 -0.02 0.7173 0.283 1.2
                    0.81
## five
                    0.34
                           0.44
                                 0.41
                                       0.34
                                             0.00 0.5969 0.403 3.8
                          0.48
                                 0.17
                                       0.19
                                             0.30 0.4061 0.594 2.7
## society
                    0.15
## risk
                    0.21
                           0.15
                                 0.02
                                       0.07
                                             0.22 0.1189 0.881 3.0
                                             0.29 0.4711 0.529 2.7
                    0.49
                           0.35
                                 0.08
                                       0.11
## shows
## services
                    0.01
                           0.57
                                 0.44
                                       0.32 -0.10 0.6332 0.367 2.6
## however
                           0.20
                                 0.09
                                       0.53
                                             0.07 0.5028 0.497 2.3
                    0.41
## strike
                    0.98
                           0.04
                                 0.06
                                       0.01
                                             0.01 0.9664 0.034 1.0
## threat
                    0.54
                           0.16
                                 0.32
                                       0.13
                                             0.08 0.4372 0.563 2.0
                    0.77
                           0.20
                                 0.33
                                       0.04
                                             0.02 0.7408 0.259 1.5
## south
## north
                    0.30
                          0.28
                                 0.17
                                       0.22
                                             0.16 0.2689 0.731 4.1
## different
                    0.23
                          0.58
                                 0.26
                                       0.02
                                             0.07 0.4605 0.539 1.8
## become
                    0.32
                          0.18
                                 0.23
                                       0.25
                                             0.11 0.2579 0.742 3.7
## report
                    0.09
                          0.20 - 0.09
                                       0.19
                                             0.39 0.2476 0.752 2.3
                    0.08
                           0.53
                                 0.21
                                       0.22
                                             0.26 0.4522 0.548 2.3
## although
## show
                    0.50
                           0.38
                                 0.35
                                       0.11
                                             0.11 0.5482 0.452 3.0
## un
                    0.45
                           0.10
                                 0.06 - 0.05
                                             0.07 0.2240 0.776 1.2
                          0.46
                                 0.19
                                       0.19
                                             0.32 0.4017 0.598 2.8
## face
                    0.15
## yet
                    0.50
                          0.34
                                 0.32
                                       0.22
                                             0.14 0.5384 0.462 3.2
                                             0.31 0.2744 0.726 3.2
## cost
                    0.16
                          0.34
                                 0.05
                                       0.20
                          0.01 -0.01
                                       0.07
                                             0.07 0.3181 0.682 1.1
## pollution
                    0.56
                    0.56
                          0.03
                                 0.05
                                       0.14
                                             0.08 0.3477 0.652 1.2
## air
## often
                    0.10
                           0.32
                                 0.40
                                       0.10 -0.01 0.2840 0.716 2.2
## budget
                   -0.02
                           0.02 - 0.03
                                       0.90
                                            0.00 0.8062 0.194 1.0
## london
                    0.51
                           0.12
                                 0.24
                                       0.08
                                             0.13 0.3584 0.642 1.7
                          0.25
##
  among
                    0.60
                                 0.17
                                       0.12 -0.01 0.4712 0.529 1.6
                    0.31
                          0.15
                                 0.15
                                       0.05
                                             0.23 0.1914 0.809 3.0
## cause
## making
                    0.80
                          0.31
                                 0.22
                                       0.19
                                             0.15 0.8539 0.146 1.7
                    0.23
                          0.52
                                 0.34
                                       0.23
                                             0.02 0.4929 0.507 2.6
## might
## reduce
                    0.67
                           0.17
                                 0.15
                                       0.20 -0.08 0.5403 0.460 1.5
## schools
                    0.27
                           0.52 - 0.06
                                       0.34 -0.05 0.4663 0.534 2.4
## lead
                    0.43
                           0.54
                                 0.34
                                       0.06
                                            0.12 0.6138 0.386 2.8
                                 0.22 -0.05
## believe
                    0.50
                          0.51
                                             0.29 0.6451 0.355 3.0
## australia
                    0.91
                           0.05
                                 0.23
                                       0.08 -0.02 0.8986 0.101 1.2
## issues
                    0.56
                          0.25
                                 0.26
                                       0.08
                                            0.29 0.5386 0.461 2.5
                           0.50
                                 0.01
                                             0.12 0.4460 0.554 2.1
## social
                    0.41
                                       0.10
## life
                           0.31
                                 0.62
                                       0.04
                                             0.15 0.5254 0.475 1.7
                    0.14
                           0.05
                                 0.03
                                       0.08 -0.03 0.1719 0.828 1.1
## caused
                    0.40
                    0.06
                           0.25
                                            0.88 0.8469 0.153 1.2
## jul
                                 0.11
                                       0.03
## home
                    0.39
                           0.27
                                 0.62
                                       0.34 -0.03 0.7219 0.278 2.8
                    0.09
                                 0.13
                                       0.30
                                             0.16 0.1560 0.844 2.6
## record
                           0.11
## history
                    0.24
                          0.17
                                 0.51
                                       0.09
                                             0.12 0.3676 0.632 1.9
## ahead
                    0.44
                          0.55
                                 0.35
                                       0.28
                                             0.14 0.7272 0.273 3.4
                    0.21
                          0.01
                                 0.20
                                       0.02
                                             0.01 0.0820 0.918 2.0
## nature
                                 0.06 -0.01
## activists
                    0.91
                          0.12
                                             0.02 0.8516 0.148 1.0
## called
                    0.69
                          0.28
                                 0.16
                                      0.21
                                             0.27 0.7035 0.296 2.0
                                            0.03 0.9234 0.077 1.0
## city
                    0.95 0.06 0.07 0.07
```

```
0.21 0.34 0.43 0.19 0.4988 0.501 3.9
## ago
                    0.35
                    0.19
                          0.27
                                0.28
                                       0.07
                                            0.13 0.2126 0.787 3.4
## using
## remain
                   -0.04
                          0.95 -0.02 -0.04 -0.09 0.9221 0.078 1.0
                                       0.02 -0.06 0.5278 0.472 1.5
## millions
                    0.66
                          0.29
                                0.10
## key
                    0.20
                          0.76
                                0.11
                                       0.03 -0.11 0.6400 0.360 1.2
                    0.32
                          0.46
                                0.03
                                       0.13
                                            0.36 0.4622 0.538 2.9
## european
                    0.30
                          0.01
                                0.25 -0.10 -0.05 0.1681 0.832 2.2
## extinction
                                      0.15
                    0.49
                          0.32
                                0.18
                                            0.39 0.5499 0.450 3.3
## event
## amazon
                    0.97
                           0.07
                                 0.06
                                       0.01
                                             0.04 0.9426 0.057 1.0
                   -0.02
                          0.02
                                0.23
                                       0.57 -0.03 0.3792 0.621 1.3
## growth
## china
                    0.26
                          0.03
                                0.00
                                       0.12 0.10 0.0919 0.908 1.8
                    0.60 -0.02
                                0.06
                                       0.03 -0.03 0.3629 0.637 1.0
## sea
                    0.12
                          0.86
                                0.09 - 0.04
                                             0.43 0.9433 0.057 1.5
##
  page
                    0.07
                          0.87
                                0.18
                                       0.02
                                             0.06 0.7960 0.204 1.1
## members
                    0.52
                          0.46
                                0.32
                                       0.00
                                             0.18 0.6127 0.387 3.0
## seen
  politics
                   -0.03
                          0.74
                                 0.09
                                       0.06
                                             0.57 0.8934 0.107 1.9
                   -0.04
                          0.24
                                0.26
                                       0.09
                                             0.81 0.7975 0.202 1.4
## july
## three
                    0.17
                          0.49
                                0.44
                                       0.34
                                             0.22 0.6228 0.377 3.5
## act
                    0.58
                          0.32 0.30
                                       0.16
                                             0.17 0.5885 0.411 2.5
## jeremy
                   -0.01
                          0.91
                                0.00
                                       0.14
                                             0.24 0.9057 0.094 1.2
## outside
                    0.75
                          0.39
                                0.24
                                       0.01
                                             0.08 0.7722 0.228 1.8
## risks
                    0.06
                          0.02 -0.08
                                       0.25
                                             0.26 0.1383 0.862 2.4
                                0.08 -0.02
                                             0.21 0.8154 0.185 1.1
                    0.03
                          0.87
## decision
                    0.05
                          0.23
                                0.09
                                       0.33
                                             0.42 0.3492 0.651 2.6
## britain
## meet
                          0.26
                                0.57
                                       0.14
                                             0.19 0.6856 0.314 2.8
                    0.48
## british
                   -0.01
                          0.28
                                0.23
                                       0.10
                                             0.48 0.3733 0.627 2.2
                    0.45
                          0.57
                                0.03
                                       0.17
                                             0.04 0.5559 0.444 2.1
## europe
                          0.58
                                0.50
                                       0.27 -0.02 0.7927 0.207 3.1
## course
                    0.36
                          0.52
                    0.18
                                0.47
                                       0.35
                                             0.25 0.7047 0.295 3.6
## government
## eu
                   -0.02
                          0.60
                                0.02
                                       0.20
                                             0.55 0.7032 0.297 2.2
## likely
                    0.31
                           0.49 - 0.01
                                       0.15
                                             0.13 0.3797 0.620 2.1
## committee
                    0.05
                          0.50 - 0.08
                                       0.06
                                             0.40 0.4216 0.578 2.0
                                       0.51 -0.06 0.5701 0.430 2.3
## small
                    0.52
                          0.06
                                0.19
                   -0.03
                          0.57
                                0.19
                                       0.04
                                             0.51 0.6266 0.373 2.2
## boris
## johnson
                   -0.04
                          0.57
                                0.18 - 0.02
                                             0.68 0.8276 0.172 2.1
                   -0.04
                          0.38
                                0.18
                                       0.36
                                             0.75 0.8659 0.134 2.2
## conservative
## farmers
                    0.01
                          0.00
                                0.17
                                       0.07
                                             0.02 0.0332 0.967 1.4
## events
                    0.88
                          0.10
                                0.13
                                       0.02
                                             0.05 0.8034 0.197 1.1
## based
                    0.24
                          0.12
                                0.32
                                       0.17
                                             0.07 0.2081 0.792 2.9
## got
                    0.40
                          0.37
                                0.64
                                       0.14
                                             0.19 0.7594 0.241 2.7
                          0.27
                                 0.18
                                       0.00
                                            0.37 0.3406 0.659 3.3
## added
                    0.32
## local
                    0.73
                          0.29
                                0.06
                                       0.22 -0.10 0.6733 0.327 1.6
                    0.17 - 0.03
                                       0.03 -0.04 0.0414 0.959 1.9
## trees
                                0.10
                          0.23
                                0.07
                                            0.20 0.8430 0.157 2.0
                    0.75
                                       0.43
## expected
                          0.34
                                       0.73 0.00 0.6866 0.313 1.6
## cuts
                   -0.04
                                0.19
                          0.05
                                       0.82 -0.01 0.6851 0.315 1.0
                    0.01
                                0.11
## george
## law
                    0.03
                          0.62
                                0.22
                                       0.00
                                            0.40 0.5902 0.410 2.0
                   -0.05
                          0.56 - 0.07
                                       0.21
                                             0.05 0.3636 0.636 1.3
## warned
## support
                    0.51
                          0.66
                                0.25
                                       0.17 -0.01 0.7953 0.205 2.4
                                0.28
## businesses
                    0.48
                          0.10
                                       0.45
                                            0.04 0.5277 0.472 2.7
                   -0.06
## labour's
                          0.84 -0.02
                                       0.05
                                            0.34 0.8244 0.176 1.3
                                       0.14 -0.05 0.7850 0.215 1.1
## shadow
                    0.01
                          0.87 - 0.07
## government's
                    0.22 0.17
                                0.46
                                       0.43 0.10 0.4805 0.520 2.9
                    0.09 0.21 0.02 0.27 0.12 0.1371 0.863 2.6
## investment
```

```
0.10 0.12 -0.02 0.8639 0.136 1.1
## school
                    0.91
                           0.10
                    0.54
                           0.47
                                 0.33
                                       0.09
                                             0.34 0.7458 0.254 3.5
## getting
                                 0.21 - 0.01
## second
                    0.38
                           0.75
                                             0.25 0.8054 0.195 1.9
                                       0.20
                                             0.75 0.7957 0.204 1.9
## tory
                   -0.07
                           0.42
                                 0.14
## leader
                    0.28
                           0.75
                                 0.14
                                       0.32
                                             0.20 0.8045 0.195 1.9
## full
                    0.25
                           0.70
                                 0.24
                                       0.21
                                             0.27 0.7282 0.272 2.1
                           0.93
                                 0.02
                                       0.02
                                             0.16 0.8827 0.117 1.1
## party
                    0.01
                                 0.02
                           0.41
                                       0.34
                                             0.07 0.3321 0.668 2.6
## chief
                    0.21
## mps
                   -0.04
                           0.52
                                 0.15
                                       0.27
                                              0.70 0.8693 0.131 2.3
                           0.63
                                 0.40
                                       0.13
## pm
                    0.36
                                             0.35 0.8286 0.171 3.2
## leaders
                    0.47
                           0.54
                                 0.03 -0.05 -0.02 0.5157 0.484 2.0
                   -0.04
                           0.98
                                 0.00
                                       0.03
                                             0.07 0.9585 0.042 1.0
## labour
  announced
                    0.57
                           0.56
                                 0.13
                                       0.31
                                             0.17 0.7834 0.217 2.8
                          0.89
                                 0.01
                                       0.06 -0.04 0.8347 0.165 1.1
##
   union
                    0.18
                    0.20
                           0.82
                                 0.10
                                       0.10
                                             0.14 0.7493 0.251 1.2
  speaking
##
  feel
                    0.71
                           0.14
                                 0.39
                                       0.01
                                             0.02 0.6823 0.318 1.7
                    0.07
                           0.68
                                 0.31
                                       0.23
                                             0.33 0.7327 0.267 2.2
##
  wants
## ireland
                   -0.05
                          0.24
                                 0.08 - 0.07
                                             0.80 0.7182 0.282 1.2
## ltd
                   -0.04
                          0.09
                                 0.00
                                       0.00 -0.03 0.0109 0.989 1.6
## chancellor
                   -0.01
                          0.14 - 0.04
                                       0.89
                                            0.05 0.8125 0.188 1.1
                                       0.09 -0.15 0.4803 0.520 1.2
## mcdonnell
                   -0.05
                          0.67 - 0.03
## protests
                    0.86
                          0.03
                                 0.06 -0.03
                                             0.02 0.7523 0.248 1.0
                                 0.21 -0.05
                    0.42
                          0.11
                                             0.20 0.2740 0.726 2.2
## groups
                    0.04
                           0.32
                                 0.49
                                       0.40
                                             0.32 0.5997 0.400 3.5
## house
                    0.01
                          0.84
                                 0.08
                                       0.24
                                             0.13 0.7875 0.213 1.2
## statement
## protest
                    0.95
                           0.04
                                 0.09 - 0.01
                                             0.04 0.9156 0.084 1.0
## court
                    0.02
                          0.47
                                 0.17 -0.03
                                             0.13 0.2703 0.730 1.4
  photograph
                                             0.22 0.5385 0.461 2.7
##
                    0.20
                           0.40
                                 0.53
                                       0.11
                           0.00
                                 0.64 -0.04 -0.03 0.4477 0.552 1.2
                    0.17
## stage
                    0.45
                           0.46
                                 0.54
                                       0.15
                                             0.07 0.7304 0.270 3.1
## bring
## march
                    0.75
                           0.04
                                 0.13
                                       0.36
                                             0.07 0.7180 0.282 1.5
## morning
                    0.44
                           0.65
                                 0.41
                                       0.17
                                              0.15 0.8362 0.164 2.8
## position
                   -0.02
                           0.91
                                 0.13
                                       0.01
                                              0.12 0.8531 0.147 1.1
                          0.74 -0.01
                                             0.45 0.7682 0.232 1.8
                    0.02
                                       0.16
## secretary
## prime
                    0.09
                          0.54
                                 0.37
                                       0.13
                                             0.43 0.6411 0.359 2.9
## mr
                   -0.01
                          0.05
                                 0.11
                                       0.61
                                             0.11 0.3935 0.607 1.1
## corbyn
                    0.00
                          0.90 - 0.03
                                       0.22
                                             0.03 0.8623 0.138 1.1
## parliament
                    0.01
                           0.52
                                 0.47
                                       0.16
                                             0.33 0.6344 0.366 2.9
## vote
                   -0.02
                           0.90
                                 0.09
                                       0.00
                                             0.23 0.8708 0.129 1.2
## minister
                    0.20
                           0.58
                                 0.35
                                       0.09
                                             0.50 0.7530 0.247 3.0
## osborne
                          0.02 -0.04
                                       0.87
                                              0.00 0.7564 0.244 1.0
                   -0.03
## days
                    0.27
                          0.40
                                 0.35
                                       0.39
                                             0.26 0.5738 0.426 4.5
                   -0.03
                          0.25
                                              0.81 0.7328 0.267 1.2
## northern
                                 0.09
                                       0.03
                          0.22
                                 0.06 -0.02
## hunt
                   -0.04
                                             0.84 0.7507 0.249 1.2
## emergency
                                 0.13 -0.03
                                              0.03 0.4975 0.503 1.2
                    0.67
                           0.15
                                 0.22
                                       0.20
                    0.68
                          0.47
                                              0.05 0.7623 0.238 2.2
## earlier
## coming
                    0.75
                           0.32
                                 0.31
                                       0.20
                                              0.22 0.8501 0.150 2.1
                           0.58 - 0.05
                                       0.06
## executive
                    0.04
                                              0.43 0.5334 0.467 1.9
## general
                    0.13
                          0.66
                                 0.25
                                       0.04
                                             0.21 0.5570 0.443 1.6
## month
                    0.60
                          0.14
                                 0.17
                                       0.10
                                              0.24 0.4733 0.527 1.7
                   -0.02
                          0.69
                                 0.10
                                       0.12
                                             0.46 0.7112 0.289 1.9
## leadership
## ate
                   -0.03
                          0.02 - 0.02
                                       0.81
                                             0.03 0.6642 0.336 1.0
## referendum
                   -0.06 0.89 -0.04
                                       0.05
                                             0.16 0.8276 0.172 1.1
## theresa
                   -0.06 0.27 0.12 0.14 0.78 0.7216 0.278 1.4
```

```
## brexit
                   -0.08 0.81 0.07 0.07 0.44 0.8684 0.132 1.6
                                     0.09
## twitter.com
                   0.87
                         0.29
                               0.23
                                           0.18 0.9365 0.063 1.5
## hashtag
                   0.95
                         0.10
                               0.16
                                     0.08
                                           0.07 0.9563 0.044 1.1
                         0.10 0.16 0.08
                                           0.07 0.9563 0.044 1.1
## src
                   0.95
## hash
                   0.95
                         0.10
                               0.16
                                     0.08
                                           0.07 0.9563 0.044 1.1
## pic.twitter.com 0.95 0.14 0.17 0.08
                                           0.07 0.9595 0.041 1.1
## t.co
                   0.89 0.25
                               0.21
                                     0.11
                                           0.16 0.9358 0.064 1.4
## join
                   0.96
                         0.09
                               0.09
                                     0.02
                                           0.10 0.9391 0.061 1.1
## strikes
                   0.97
                         0.04
                               0.06
                                     0.03
                                           0.01 0.9525 0.048 1.0
## block
                  -0.03
                         0.72 0.45
                                    0.09
                                           0.32 0.8220 0.178 2.2
## september
                   0.86 0.43 0.08 -0.01
                                           0.00 0.9303 0.070 1.5
## rights
                   0.09 0.49 0.19 -0.09
                                           0.58 0.6377 0.362 2.3
## pride
                   0.05 -0.01 0.21 -0.05
                                           0.10 0.0577 0.942 1.7
## ef
                   0.06 0.12 0.18 -0.11
                                           0.06 0.0666 0.933 3.1
                   -0.02 0.48 0.16 -0.04 0.12 0.2697 0.730 1.4
## supreme
## rebellion
                   0.39
                         0.02
                               0.22 -0.10 -0.05 0.2151 0.785 1.8
                   0.90 0.03 0.11 -0.02 -0.01 0.8183 0.182 1.0
## greta
## thunberg
                   0.82 0.02
                               0.11 -0.03 -0.01 0.6928 0.307 1.0
## glastonbury
                   -0.02 -0.03 0.56 -0.08 -0.05 0.3216 0.678 1.1
                               0.46
## bst
                   0.66 0.50
                                     0.04
                                          0.20 0.9373 0.063 3.0
## updated
                   0.71 0.42 0.48
                                     0.03
                                           0.09 0.9270 0.073 2.5
                         0.29
                               0.24
                                           0.19 0.9392 0.061 1.5
## twsrc
                   0.87
                                     0.01
## etfw
                   0.87
                         0.30 0.24
                                     0.01
                                           0.19 0.9390 0.061 1.5
                               0.55 0.09
## timeupdated
                   -0.02
                         0.68
                                           0.14 0.7883 0.212 2.1
## with:block
                   0.14 0.87 0.08 -0.03
                                           0.40 0.9475 0.052 1.5
                   -0.02 0.03
                               0.12 -0.01
                                           0.04 0.0178 0.982 1.3
                   0.98 0.04
                               0.06 0.02
                                           0.01 0.9635 0.036 1.0
## #climatestrike
## climatestrike
                   0.98 0.04
                               0.06 0.02
                                           0.01 0.9636 0.036 1.0
##
##
                           RC1
                                 RC2
                                       RC5
                                             RC3
                                                   RC4
## SS loadings
                         119.12 85.71 34.15 27.25 26.81
## Proportion Var
                          0.24
                                0.17
                                      0.07
                                            0.05
                                                  0.05
## Cumulative Var
                          0.24
                                0.41
                                      0.48
                                            0.53
                                                  0.59
                                0.29
## Proportion Explained
                          0.41
                                      0.12
                                            0.09
                                                  0.09
## Cumulative Proportion
                          0.41
                                0.70
                                      0.82
                                            0.91
##
## Mean item complexity = 2.1
## Test of the hypothesis that 5 components are sufficient.
##
## The root mean square of the residuals (RMSR) is 0.05
   with the empirical chi square 184766.3 with prob < 0
##
## Fit based upon off diagonal values = 0.99
We also applied the principal() function to the stemmed tokens.
principal(as.matrix(tok_stem_tfidf_dfm), nfactors=5, rotate="varimax")
## Warning in cor.smooth(r): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was
## done
## The determinant of the smoothed correlation was zero.
## This means the objective function is not defined.
## Chi square is based upon observed residuals.
## The determinant of the smoothed correlation was zero.
```

```
## This means the objective function is not defined for the null model either.
## The Chi square is thus based upon observed correlations.
## Warning in principal(as.matrix(tok_stem_tfidf_dfm), nfactors = 5, rotate
## = "varimax"): The matrix is not positive semi-definite, scores found from
## Structure loadings
## Principal Components Analysis
## Call: principal(r = as.matrix(tok_stem_tfidf_dfm), nfactors = 5, rotate = "varimax")
## Standardized loadings (pattern matrix) based upon correlation matrix
##
                                RC5
                    RC2
                          RC1
                                      RC3
                                            RC4
                                                   h2
                                                         u2 com
## can
                   0.66
                         0.52 0.28
                                     0.12 0.17 0.829 0.171 2.5
                         0.64
                                     0.31 0.21 0.858 0.142 3.2
## get
                   0.46
                               0.31
## fossil
                   0.82
                         0.02
                               0.01
                                     0.00 -0.01 0.670 0.330 1.0
                   0.79
                               0.00
                                     0.14 -0.01 0.650 0.350 1.1
## fuel
                         0.02
                         0.09
                               0.07
                                     0.24 -0.01 0.504 0.496 1.3
## compani
                   0.66
## right
                   0.35
                         0.71
                               0.20
                                     0.08
                                          0.41 0.839 0.161 2.4
## thing
                   0.47
                         0.44
                               0.37
                                     0.18
                                          0.18 0.621 0.379 3.6
## lot
                   0.61
                         0.33
                               0.28
                                     0.15
                                           0.09 0.588 0.412 2.2
                                     0.16 0.11 0.613 0.387 2.1
## left
                   0.62 0.43 0.12
## us
                   0.82 0.30
                               0.24
                                     0.04
                                          0.25 0.873 0.127 1.7
## one
                   0.57
                         0.57
                              0.26
                                     0.24
                                          0.27 0.848 0.152 3.2
## realli
                   0.76 0.26
                               0.17
                                     0.22
                                          0.13 0.736 0.264 1.6
## like
                   0.54
                         0.42 0.33
                                    0.17
                                           0.13 0.623 0.377 3.0
                   0.31
                         0.53
                               0.35
                                     0.16
                                          0.37 0.664 0.336 3.6
## talk
## money
                   0.07 0.26 0.22
                                     0.52 -0.03 0.394 0.606 2.0
## last
                   0.44 0.58
                               0.14
                                     0.35
                                          0.22 0.721 0.279 3.1
## week
                   0.56 0.62 0.14
                                     0.14
                                           0.03 0.743 0.257 2.2
## young
                   0.91 0.12 0.15
                                    0.06
                                           0.05 0.878 0.122 1.1
                   0.23 0.74 0.07 -0.01
                                           0.25 0.672 0.328 1.5
## campaign
## challeng
                   0.35 0.37
                               0.36
                                    0.14 0.28 0.488 0.512 4.2
## http
                   0.06 -0.01 -0.09
                                     0.79 -0.06 0.634 0.366 1.0
## news
                   0.30
                         0.88
                               0.03
                                     0.12 0.05 0.877 0.123 1.3
## take
                   0.84
                         0.40
                               0.15
                                     0.15
                                           0.17 0.942 0.058 1.7
                               0.20
                                     0.06
                                           0.28 0.933 0.067 1.7
## live
                   0.34
                         0.83
## elect
                  -0.02
                         0.91
                               0.32
                                     0.05
                                           0.07 0.933 0.067 1.3
                         0.31 0.10 -0.10
                                           0.60 0.506 0.494 1.9
## trump
                   0.18
## high
                   0.65
                        0.25 0.03 0.44
                                           0.17 0.700 0.300 2.3
                   0.71
                         0.44
                               0.11
                                     0.04 0.14 0.730 0.270 1.8
## power
                   0.48
                         0.67
                               0.36
                                     0.11 -0.02 0.828 0.172 2.5
## support
## see
                   0.41 0.76 0.17
                                     0.11
                                          0.27 0.861 0.139 2.0
                   0.37 0.63
                                     0.36
                                           0.08 0.691 0.309 2.4
## move
                               0.14
                   0.31 0.53 0.37
                                     0.11 0.44 0.714 0.286 3.6
## veri
## suggest
                   0.15
                         0.64 - 0.02
                                     0.05
                                           0.29 0.521 0.479 1.5
                   0.73 0.15 0.10
                                     0.14
                                          0.12 0.606 0.394 1.3
## impact
## action
                   0.93 0.10
                               0.09
                                     0.05
                                           0.03 0.888 0.112 1.1
                   0.47
                         0.59
                               0.23
                                     0.10
                                           0.37 0.777 0.223 3.1
## stop
## accord
                   0.60
                         0.20
                               0.04
                                     0.11
                                           0.17 0.438 0.562 1.5
                   0.63 0.52
                               0.34
## hold
                                     0.15
                                           0.07 0.806 0.194 2.7
## water
                   0.65 0.05
                               0.15
                                     0.31
                                           0.05 0.539 0.461 1.6
## new
                   0.72
                         0.37
                               0.36
                                    0.25
                                           0.11 0.863 0.137 2.4
                         0.20
                               0.08 -0.02
                                           0.04 0.870 0.130 1.1
## york
                   0.91
                   0.05 0.74 0.50 0.08
## time
                                          0.33 0.906 0.094 2.2
## far
                   0.68 0.37
                               0.17
                                     0.12 0.16 0.674 0.326 1.9
                   0.60 0.40 0.35 0.03 0.31 0.742 0.258 3.0
## issu
```

```
## good
                    0.44 0.54
## first
                    0.56
                          0.46
                                0.49
                                      0.26
                                            0.09 0.852 0.148 3.5
                    0.14
                                0.37
## cut
                          0.25
                                      0.69
                                            0.05 0.703 0.297 2.0
                                            0.00 0.638 0.362 2.4
## without
                    0.40
                          0.61
                                0.25
                                      0.20
## fact
                    0.38
                          0.31
                                0.15
                                      0.11
                                            0.23 0.332 0.668 3.3
## includ
                    0.78
                          0.39
                                0.23
                                      0.13
                                            0.17 0.854 0.146 1.9
## much
                          0.42
                                0.26
                                      0.23
                                            0.18 0.705 0.295 2.7
                    0.62
                          0.38
                                0.40
                                      0.34
                                            0.12 0.907 0.093 2.9
## also
                    0.68
## activ
                    0.86
                          0.04
                                0.12
                                      0.12
                                            0.01 0.769 0.231 1.1
## financi
                          0.01
                                0.13
                                      0.18
                                            0.03 0.062 0.938 2.5
                    0.10
## busi
                    0.33
                          0.24
                                0.22
                                      0.60
                                            0.15 0.598 0.402 2.4
                    0.57
                          0.34
                                0.09
                                      0.10
                                            0.15 0.478 0.522 2.0
## larg
## coal
                    0.52
                          0.01 - 0.01
                                      0.01
                                            0.00 0.269 0.731 1.0
                    0.34 - 0.03
                                0.08
                                      0.06 -0.01 0.125 0.875 1.2
## plant
                    0.65
                          0.40
                                0.36
                                      0.16
                                           0.21 0.785 0.215 2.7
## countri
## relat
                    0.55
                          0.38
                                0.26
                                      0.07
                                            0.46 0.729 0.271 3.3
                    0.20
                          0.54
                                0.18
                                      0.18
                                            0.20 0.439 0.561 2.1
## attack
## direct
                    0.50
                          0.41
                                0.07
                                      0.19
                                            0.14 0.475 0.525 2.5
                    0.84
                          0.40
                                0.14
                                      0.10
                                            0.20 0.945 0.055 1.7
## https
## recent
                    0.58
                          0.36
                                0.08
                                      0.32
                                            0.01 0.575 0.425 2.3
                                            0.06 0.818 0.182 2.4
## year
                    0.70
                          0.29
                                0.30
                                      0.39
                    0.33
                          0.27
                                0.24
                                      0.09
                                            0.11 0.257 0.743 3.2
## intern
                    0.60
                          0.50
                                0.32
                                      0.34
                                            0.18 0.858 0.142 3.4
## just
                    0.52
                          0.43
                                0.17
                                      0.33
                                            0.13 0.603 0.397 3.1
## least
## two
                    0.45
                          0.71
                                0.22
                                      0.11
                                           0.05 0.767 0.233 2.0
## oil
                    0.44
                          0.00
                                0.00
                                      0.16 -0.01 0.216 0.784 1.3
                                            0.09 0.856 0.144 1.5
## part
                    0.83
                          0.31
                                0.24
                                      0.07
                    0.72
                          0.07
                                0.50
                                            0.01 0.786 0.214 1.9
## effort
                                      0.11
                                0.63
                          0.41
## state
## lead
                    0.63
                          0.42
                                0.28
                                      0.04 0.07 0.656 0.344 2.2
## climat
                    0.98
                          0.06
                                0.03
                                      0.00 0.03 0.959 0.041 1.0
## scientist
                    0.38 -0.01 -0.04
                                      0.00 -0.03 0.150 0.850 1.0
                          0.25
                                0.55
                                      0.23
## keep
                    0.49
                                           0.25 0.714 0.286 3.2
                          0.48
                                0.16
                                      0.11
                                           0.29 0.761 0.239 2.6
## major
                    0.64
## carbon
                    0.59
                          0.01
                                0.01
                                      0.06 -0.04 0.359 0.641 1.0
## will
                    0.37
                          0.62
                                0.41
                                      0.41 0.18 0.892 0.108 3.6
## level
                    0.60
                          0.12
                                0.01
                                      0.11 0.02 0.387 0.613 1.2
## warm
                    0.31 -0.01 -0.07
                                      0.05 -0.01 0.105 0.895 1.2
## found
                    0.14
                          0.47
                                0.04
                                      0.10
                                           0.11 0.267 0.733 1.4
## record
                    0.13
                          0.15
                                0.03
                                      0.31
                                            0.13 0.158 0.842 2.3
                    0.05
                          0.26
                                0.14
                                      0.16
                                            0.14 0.132 0.868 2.9
## review
## david
                    0.01
                          0.31 -0.01
                                      0.55
                                            0.34 0.513 0.487 2.3
                                      0.42
                                            0.14 0.669 0.331 2.6
## month
                    0.61
                          0.27
                                0.17
                          0.48
                                0.25
                                            0.32 0.458 0.542 3.0
## trade
                    0.19
                                      0.17
                                      0.39
                                            0.01 0.268 0.732 2.5
## fund
                    0.23
                          0.18
                                0.16
                    0.65
                          0.51
                                0.34
                                      0.16
                                            0.30 0.906 0.094 3.1
## make
## environment
                    0.78
                          0.05
                                0.09
                                      0.04
                                            0.01 0.628 0.372 1.0
## seem
                    0.22
                          0.55
                                0.29
                                      0.19
                                            0.19 0.513 0.487 2.5
## mani
                    0.83
                          0.32
                                0.29
                                      0.11
                                            0.08 0.901 0.099 1.6
## warn
                    0.02
                          0.37 - 0.02
                                      0.43
                                            0.21 0.358 0.642 2.4
                    0.11
                          0.84
                                0.06
                                      0.15
                                            0.37 0.875 0.125 1.5
## say
## gas
                    0.65 -0.01
                                0.00
                                      0.13 -0.02 0.444 0.556 1.1
## current
                    0.34 0.52
                                0.11
                                      0.11 0.01 0.414 0.586 2.0
                    0.26 0.75 0.23 0.14 0.02 0.705 0.295 1.5
## view
```

```
0.26 0.15 0.39 0.765 0.235 3.6
## made
                     0.50
                           0.52
                     0.85
                           0.08
                                 0.07
                                        0.07
                                             0.02 0.745 0.255 1.0
## environ
## sep
                     0.61
                           0.67
                                 0.03 -0.06 -0.19 0.856 0.144 2.2
## world
                     0.83
                           0.12
                                 0.21
                                        0.00
                                              0.06 0.743 0.257 1.2
## import
                     0.63
                           0.34
                                 0.40
                                        0.08
                                              0.21 0.730 0.270 2.6
                     0.22
                           0.70
                                 0.11
                                        0.08
                                              0.02 0.553 0.447 1.3
## polici
                           0.53
                                 0.24
                                        0.07
                                              0.19 0.804 0.196 2.5
## whi
                     0.65
                                        0.12 -0.15 0.200 0.800 2.7
## sector
                     0.18
                           0.34
                                 0.13
## give
                     0.25
                           0.76
                                 0.24
                                        0.19
                                              0.40 0.892 0.108 2.1
                                 0.08
                                        0.11
## chang
                     0.88
                           0.19
                                              0.14 0.852 0.148 1.2
## still
                     0.67
                           0.42
                                 0.17
                                        0.29
                                              0.22 0.778 0.222 2.5
                     0.75
                           0.45
                                 0.26
                                        0.24
                                              0.09 0.911 0.089 2.2
## day
                     0.33 - 0.03 - 0.04
                                        0.02
                                              0.03 0.115 0.885 1.1
## temperatur
                           0.30
                                 0.30
                                        0.46
                                              0.18 0.625 0.375 3.8
## sinc
                     0.45
## need
                     0.79
                           0.37
                                 0.29
                                        0.20
                                              0.08 0.894 0.106 1.9
## know
                     0.40
                           0.73
                                 0.22
                                        0.04
                                              0.08 0.747 0.253 1.8
                     0.40
                           0.65
                                 0.23
                                        0.16
                                              0.33 0.768 0.232 2.7
## befor
## long
                     0.40
                           0.35
                                 0.28
                                        0.38
                                              0.43 0.683 0.317 4.7
                           0.11
                                 0.13
                     0.92
                                        0.02
                                              0.02 0.879 0.121 1.1
## old
## activist
                     0.93
                           0.12
                                 0.04 - 0.02
                                              0.03 0.892 0.108 1.0
## respons
                     0.27
                           0.23
                                 0.35
                                        0.50
                                              0.27 0.577 0.423 3.6
                     0.06
                           0.56
                                 0.02
                                        0.23
                                              0.46 0.589 0.411 2.3
## claim
                     0.78
                           0.45
                                 0.28
                                        0.10
                                              0.11 0.911 0.089 2.0
## peopl
                     0.15
                           0.00
                                 0.06
                                        0.03 -0.01 0.028 0.972 1.5
## research
## told
                     0.36
                           0.72
                                 0.15
                                        0.03
                                             0.34 0.784 0.216 2.1
## now
                     0.59
                           0.66
                                 0.20
                                        0.16
                                              0.20 0.895 0.105 2.5
## movement
                     0.68
                           0.21
                                 0.13 - 0.06
                                              0.08 0.529 0.471 1.3
##
  done
                     0.65
                           0.33
                                 0.29
                                        0.14
                                              0.28 0.713 0.287 2.5
## futur
                     0.92
                           0.19
                                 0.15
                                        0.07
                                              0.05 0.917 0.083 1.2
## half
                     0.34
                           0.35
                                 0.11
                                        0.28
                                              0.07 0.335 0.665 3.2
## thought
                     0.35
                           0.49
                                 0.12
                                        0.18
                                              0.25 0.463 0.537 2.9
## tackl
                     0.57
                           0.18
                                 0.17
                                        0.27
                                              0.07 0.460 0.540 1.9
## go
                     0.54
                           0.68
                                 0.27
                                        0.10
                                              0.14 0.857 0.143 2.4
                     0.41
                           0.60
                                 0.20
                                        0.16
                                              0.32 0.696 0.304 2.8
## point
## becaus
                     0.67
                           0.50
                                 0.19
                                        0.12
                                              0.19 0.781 0.219 2.3
                    -0.02
                           0.59
                                 0.05
                                        0.15
                                              0.62 0.752 0.248 2.1
## deal
## problem
                     0.61
                           0.28
                                 0.14
                                        0.07
                                              0.51 0.739 0.261 2.5
## happen
                     0.54
                           0.62
                                 0.10
                                        0.11
                                              0.17 0.722 0.278 2.3
                     0.50
                           0.55
                                 0.26
                                        0.41
                                              0.25 0.851 0.149 3.8
## next
                                 0.05
                     0.91
                           0.06
                                        0.00
                                              0.01 0.827 0.173 1.0
## planet
## human
                           0.17
                                 0.04 -0.03
                                              0.04 0.197 0.803 1.4
                     0.40
## we'r
                     0.78
                           0.28
                                 0.20
                                        0.05
                                              0.02 0.739 0.261 1.4
                                              0.32 0.754 0.246 2.8
## ask
                     0.55
                           0.57
                                 0.13
                                        0.11
                           0.69
                                 0.08
                                        0.23
## question
                     0.37
                                              0.40 0.829 0.171 2.5
                           0.55
                                 0.29
                                        0.24
                                              0.07 0.658 0.342 3.0
## offic
                     0.46
                           0.28
## continu
                     0.33
                                 0.67
                                        0.36
                                              0.18 0.801 0.199 2.7
                                        0.08
## real
                     0.49
                           0.26
                                 0.26
                                              0.13 0.399 0.601 2.4
                           0.45
                                 0.10
                                        0.05
                                              0.68 0.845 0.155 2.5
## stand
                     0.42
## way
                     0.69
                           0.39
                                 0.40
                                        0.06
                                              0.11 0.801 0.199 2.4
                           0.71
## let
                     0.40
                                 0.16
                                        0.05
                                              0.14 0.722 0.278 1.8
## free
                     0.04
                           0.76
                                 0.14
                                        0.30 -0.06 0.693 0.307 1.4
                                 0.06
## word
                     0.26
                           0.49
                                        0.47
                                             0.06 0.540 0.460 2.6
## anoth
                     0.55
                           0.63
                                 0.16
                                       0.19
                                             0.18 0.783 0.217 2.5
## presid
                     0.34 0.24 0.24 -0.05
                                             0.43 0.419 0.581 3.2
```

```
0.66  0.46  0.33  0.25  0.23  0.877  0.123  3.0
## come
## back
                    0.12
                          0.91
                                 0.19
                                       0.14
                                             0.19 0.928 0.072 1.3
## put
                           0.72
                    0.37
                                 0.14
                                       0.31
                                             0.17 0.804 0.196 2.1
                                             0.39 0.577 0.423 4.1
                    0.41
                           0.39
                                 0.13
                                       0.30
## prepar
## ocean
                    0.08 - 0.04
                                 0.09
                                       0.02 -0.02 0.016 0.984 2.6
                          0.09 -0.01
                                       0.23
                                             0.07 0.576 0.424 1.3
## rise
                    0.71
                                 0.32
                                       0.36
                                             0.18 0.639 0.361 2.5
## mean
                    0.07
                           0.61
                                 0.59
                                       0.26
                                             0.22 0.784 0.216 3.1
## govern
                    0.23
                          0.52
## must
                    0.17
                           0.68
                                 0.18
                                       0.23
                                             0.25 0.641 0.359 1.8
                    0.28
                          0.90 -0.04
                                       0.10 -0.03 0.892 0.108 1.2
## latest
## scienc
                    0.42
                          0.00 -0.01 -0.01
                                             0.00 0.174 0.826 1.0
                    0.41
                          0.60
                                 0.02
                                       0.22
                                             0.33 0.682 0.318 2.8
## tell
## want
                    0.57
                           0.71
                                 0.26
                                       0.07
                                             0.11 0.916 0.084 2.3
## protect
                    0.52
                          0.28
                                 0.43
                                       0.06
                                             0.26 0.610 0.390 3.1
                    0.95
                           0.07
                                 0.09
                                       0.05
                                             0.01 0.913 0.087 1.0
## citi
## place
                    0.57
                           0.36
                                 0.49
                                       0.14
                                             0.22 0.768 0.232 3.2
                    0.49
                          0.26
                                 0.14
                                       0.03 -0.03 0.330 0.670 1.7
## univers
## articl
                    0.21
                           0.56 - 0.01
                                       0.11
                                             0.19 0.409 0.591 1.6
                   -0.03
                          0.73
                                 0.43
                                       0.05
                                             0.39 0.867 0.133 2.2
## publish
## energi
                    0.66
                          0.07
                                 0.12
                                       0.11
                                             0.01 0.467 0.533 1.2
## meet
                    0.44
                          0.63
                                 0.38
                                       0.06
                                             0.29 0.822 0.178 3.1
                    0.29
                           0.14
                                 0.08
                                       0.26
                                             0.08 0.180 0.820 2.8
## target
                    0.32
                          0.33
                                 0.15
                                       0.31
                                             0.24 0.390 0.610 4.2
## set
                    0.56
                           0.00 - 0.04
                                       0.03
                                             0.01 0.318 0.682 1.0
## pari
                          0.71
                                 0.04
                                       0.19
                                             0.32 0.671 0.329 1.7
## comment
                    0.15
## everi
                    0.48
                          0.42
                                 0.36
                                       0.45
                                             0.02 0.741 0.259 3.8
## zero
                    0.39
                          0.26 -0.03
                                       0.04
                                             0.09 0.231 0.769 1.9
                                 0.21
## start
                    0.81
                          0.31
                                       0.19
                                             0.27 0.914 0.086 1.8
                    0.17
                          0.50
                                 0.42
                                       0.34
                                             0.08 0.579 0.421 3.1
## hard
## requir
                    0.27
                           0.36
                                 0.18
                                       0.18
                                             0.39 0.423 0.577 3.7
## head
                    0.50
                           0.34
                                 0.17
                                       0.37
                                             0.36 0.664 0.336 3.9
## industri
                    0.46
                          0.21
                                 0.14
                                       0.28
                                             0.07 0.359 0.641 2.4
                                 0.21
                                       0.22 -0.04 0.133 0.867 3.1
## bank
                    0.04
                          0.19
                    0.02
                          0.00
                                 0.08
                                       0.29 -0.01 0.093 0.907 1.1
## financ
  great
                    0.38
                          0.31
                                 0.66
                                       0.12
                                             0.20 0.731 0.269 2.4
##
                    0.14
                          0.61
                                 0.17
                                       0.32
                                             0.05 0.523 0.477 1.8
## speech
## natur
                    0.52
                          0.02
                                 0.19
                                       0.02
                                             0.03 0.304 0.696 1.3
                    0.10
                          0.36
                                 0.75
                                       0.12
                                             0.14 0.735 0.265 1.6
## open
## ani
                    0.43
                           0.66
                                 0.15
                                       0.12
                                             0.44 0.849 0.151 2.8
## look
                    0.38
                          0.57
                                 0.30
                                       0.37
                                             0.07 0.700 0.300 3.2
## work
                          0.59
                                 0.53
                                       0.18 -0.11 0.736 0.264 2.6
                    0.24
## famili
                    0.27
                          0.27
                                 0.76
                                       0.19 -0.03 0.759 0.241 1.7
                          0.39
                                 0.25
## follow
                    0.50
                                       0.23
                                            0.13 0.541 0.459 3.1
                          0.55 -0.03 -0.03 -0.13 0.343 0.657 1.3
## privat
                    0.15
                           0.27
                                       0.16 0.04 0.791 0.209 1.4
## around
                    0.81
                                 0.20
                           0.02
                                       0.01 -0.02 0.631 0.369 1.0
## earth
                    0.79
                                 0.08
## help
                    0.67
                           0.18
                                 0.26
                                       0.34
                                             0.00 0.673 0.327 2.0
                           0.52
                                 0.14
                                             0.22 0.946 0.054 2.1
## status
                    0.77
                                       0.14
## media
                    0.38
                          0.43
                                 0.20
                                       0.02 0.26 0.443 0.557 3.1
## propos
                    0.16
                          0.74
                                 0.16
                                       0.04 -0.04 0.602 0.398 1.2
                    0.08
                          0.09
                                 0.04
                                       0.32
                                             0.04 0.116 0.884 1.3
## price
                                 0.29
## system
                    0.30
                          0.35
                                       0.20 -0.06 0.344 0.656 3.6
## allow
                    0.40
                          0.55
                                 0.24
                                       0.30 0.37 0.747 0.253 3.8
## project
                    0.20 0.01 0.19 0.29 -0.01 0.161 0.839 2.6
```

```
0.28   0.28   0.12   0.09   0.190   0.810   3.0
## health
                    0.11
                    0.85
                           0.02
                                 0.10
                                       0.04 -0.01 0.739 0.261 1.0
## global
                    0.04
## spend
                           0.35
                                 0.16
                                       0.37 -0.06 0.293 0.707 2.4
                                            0.22 0.696 0.304 2.0
## fail
                    0.23
                           0.34 - 0.06
                                       0.69
## almost
                    0.47
                           0.45
                                 0.26
                                       0.14
                                             0.01 0.507 0.493 2.7
## decad
                    0.51
                          0.31
                                 0.36
                                       0.06 -0.07 0.502 0.498 2.6
## effect
                           0.54
                                 0.01
                                       0.07
                                             0.15 0.587 0.413 2.2
                    0.51
                           0.45
                                             0.27 0.599 0.401 2.7
## serious
                    0.54
                                 0.14
                                       0.12
## grow
                    0.30
                           0.05
                                 0.22
                                       0.24
                                             0.06 0.196 0.804 3.0
                           0.38
                                 0.35
                                       0.26
                                             0.08 0.624 0.376 3.2
## ever
                    0.54
## may
                    0.03
                          0.37
                                 0.04
                                       0.20
                                             0.56 0.493 0.507 2.0
                          0.77
                    0.23
                                 0.08
                                       0.09
                                             0.00 0.660 0.340 1.2
## within
## term
                    0.12
                          0.41
                                 0.41
                                       0.43
                                             0.18 0.573 0.427 3.5
                    0.42
                          0.14
                                 0.26
                                       0.01 -0.01 0.263 0.737 2.0
## land
                    0.89
                           0.19 -0.01
                                       0.19
                                             0.03 0.870 0.130 1.2
## thousand
## interest
                    0.06
                          0.48
                                 0.48
                                       0.38
                                             0.09 0.615 0.385 3.0
                    0.21
                          0.63
                                 0.19
                                       0.07
                                             0.26 0.555 0.445 1.8
## never
## end
                    0.21
                          0.69
                                 0.22
                                       0.27
                                             0.27 0.713 0.287 2.1
                                       0.13
                    0.01
                          0.81
                                 0.04
                                            0.49 0.919 0.081 1.7
## polit
## book
                    0.16
                          0.15
                                 0.06
                                       0.17 -0.02 0.081 0.919 3.3
## market
                    0.00
                          0.09
                                 0.31
                                       0.34
                                             0.07 0.221 0.779 2.2
## pollut
                    0.67
                           0.03
                                 0.00
                                       0.04
                                             0.04 0.457 0.543 1.0
## emiss
                    0.73
                          0.07
                                 0.01
                                       0.03
                                             0.02 0.544 0.456 1.0
## friend
                    0.86
                           0.27
                                 0.21
                                       0.06 -0.02 0.853 0.147 1.3
## run
                          0.49
                                 0.18
                                       0.21
                                             0.27 0.625 0.375 3.3
                    0.48
## hope
                    0.46
                          0.41
                                 0.32
                                       0.07
                                             0.38 0.622 0.378 3.8
## economi
                    0.14
                          0.20
                                 0.46
                                       0.52
                                             0.24 0.599 0.401 2.9
                          0.48
                                 0.25
                                       0.62
                                             0.32 0.777 0.223 2.8
## deliv
                    0.03
                          0.38
                                 0.03
                    0.80
                                       0.02
                                             0.20 0.830 0.170 1.6
## huge
## number
                    0.59
                           0.49
                                 0.12
                                       0.27
                                             0.18 0.712 0.288 2.7
## well
                    0.30
                           0.45
                                 0.48
                                       0.48
                                             0.10 0.758 0.242 3.8
## pay
                    0.00
                          0.53
                                 0.04
                                       0.71
                                             0.04 0.788 0.212 1.9
                                 0.27
                                       0.53
## job
                    0.35
                           0.45
                                              0.30 0.762 0.238 4.0
                    0.25
                          0.75
                                 0.10
                                       0.25
                                             0.21 0.741 0.259 1.7
## public
## communiti
                    0.40
                          0.28
                                 0.54
                                       0.00
                                             0.00 0.528 0.472 2.4
## littl
                    0.27
                           0.18
                                 0.18
                                       0.27
                                             0.13 0.229 0.771 4.0
## togeth
                    0.45
                          0.39
                                 0.63
                                       0.11
                                             0.07 0.763 0.237 2.6
## creat
                    0.35
                           0.46
                                 0.39
                                       0.20 -0.08 0.532 0.468 3.4
## result
                    0.16
                           0.68
                                 0.07
                                       0.22 -0.05 0.546 0.454 1.4
## someth
                    0.49
                          0.30
                                 0.35
                                       0.23
                                             0.02 0.509 0.491 3.1
                    0.02
                          0.32
                                 0.07 -0.09
                                             0.76 0.689 0.311 1.4
## critic
## tax
                   -0.05
                          0.19
                                 0.18
                                       0.78
                                             0.14 0.708 0.292 1.3
                          0.21
                                 0.46
                                       0.18 -0.01 0.778 0.222 2.1
## build
                    0.70
                          0.81
                                 0.09
                                       0.29
## leav
                    0.19
                                             0.18 0.821 0.179 1.5
                           0.28
                                 0.18
                                             0.08 0.759 0.241 2.2
## big
                    0.69
                                       0.41
                                       0.18
                    0.26
                           0.44
                                 0.31
                                             0.30 0.480 0.520 3.8
## signific
                                       0.02
## former
                    0.14
                           0.44
                                 0.11
                                             0.68 0.680 0.320 1.9
                    0.82
                          0.19
                                 0.04
                                       0.33 -0.04 0.817 0.183 1.4
## generat
## fight
                    0.85
                          0.24
                                 0.19 - 0.04
                                             0.06 0.822 0.178 1.3
                          0.75
## clear
                    0.21
                                 0.10
                                       0.17
                                             0.29 0.724 0.276 1.6
## best
                    0.34
                          0.46
                                 0.32
                                       0.20
                                             0.17 0.490 0.510 3.5
                                 0.58
                                       0.15 -0.05 0.772 0.228 3.0
## nation
                    0.43
                          0.48
## guardian
                    0.85
                          0.27
                                 0.08
                                       0.04 0.10 0.818 0.182 1.3
                    0.11 0.36 0.07 0.11 0.26 0.229 0.771 2.3
## newspap
```

```
## limit
## document
                    0.09
                          0.37 - 0.04
                                      0.21 -0.14 0.206 0.794 2.1
                    0.09
## grdn
                          0.13
                                0.09
                                      0.00 0.04 0.035 0.965 2.9
                                      0.18 -0.01 0.790 0.210 1.2
## biggest
                    0.84
                          0.22
                                0.04
## provid
                    0.16
                          0.29
                                0.70
                                      0.29
                                           0.03 0.686 0.314 1.8
                    0.07
                          0.06
                                0.20
                                      0.05 -0.07 0.057 0.943 1.8
## develop
                          0.19
                                0.11
                                      0.03
## group
                    0.55
                                           0.17 0.382 0.618 1.5
## said
                          0.58
                                0.05
                                      0.13 0.25 0.856 0.144 2.4
                    0.66
## invest
                    0.14
                          0.23
                                0.47
                                      0.23 -0.02 0.340 0.660 2.2
                          0.93 -0.04 -0.04 -0.30 0.949 0.051 1.2
## confer
                   -0.02
## greenhous
                    0.60 - 0.02
                                0.00
                                      0.01 -0.01 0.364 0.636 1.0
                    0.37
                          0.43
                                0.07
                                      0.10
                                           0.22 0.386 0.614 2.7
## agreement
## unit
                    0.36
                          0.63
                                0.17 - 0.08
                                            0.04 0.560 0.440 1.8
                          0.31
                                0.14
                                     0.47
                                            0.03 0.552 0.448 2.9
## increas
                    0.46
## renew
                    0.78
                          0.16
                                0.07
                                      0.10 0.04 0.647 0.353 1.1
## green
                    0.25
                          0.24
                                0.02
                                      0.10 -0.12 0.142 0.858 2.8
                          0.01
                                0.14
                                      0.09 -0.04 0.073 0.927 2.2
## sustain
                    0.21
## plan
                    0.53
                          0.64
                                0.21
                                      0.11 0.13 0.764 0.236 2.3
                    0.00
                          0.69
                                0.23
                                      0.24 0.14 0.610 0.390 1.6
## john
## director
                    0.06
                          0.03
                                0.10
                                      0.13 -0.02 0.032 0.968 2.6
                                           0.00 0.674 0.326 1.8
## million
                    0.70
                          0.23
                                0.29
                                      0.24
## taken
                    0.69
                          0.43
                                0.04
                                      0.20
                                            0.25 0.765 0.235 2.2
                                      0.20
## bn
                    0.15
                          0.24
                                0.12
                                            0.03 0.137 0.863 3.3
                    0.91
                          0.18
                                0.21
                                      0.09
                                            0.07 0.922 0.078 1.2
## across
                          0.19
                                0.35
                                      0.11
## institut
                   -0.01
                                            0.10 0.178 0.822 2.0
## near
                    0.77
                          0.11
                                0.12
                                      0.24
                                            0.01 0.683 0.317 1.3
                    0.43
                          0.24
                                0.10
                                      0.12
                                           0.13 0.284 0.716 2.1
## enough
                          0.30
                                      0.43 -0.02 0.665 0.335 3.7
## home
                    0.41
                                0.47
                    0.19 -0.03
## flood
                                0.04
                                      0.09
                                           0.00 0.047 0.953 1.5
## use
                    0.43
                          0.59
                                0.16
                                      0.27 0.14 0.649 0.351 2.6
## less
                    0.25
                          0.34
                                0.06
                                      0.42 -0.01 0.357 0.643 2.7
## produc
                    0.36
                          0.04
                                0.24
                                      0.12 -0.01 0.202 0.798 2.1
## educ
                    0.30
                          0.51
                                0.10
                                      0.26 -0.15 0.453 0.547 2.5
                    0.29
                          0.41
                                0.54
                                      0.27
                                           0.17 0.642 0.358 3.3
## strong
                    0.59
                          0.66
                                0.04
                                      0.06
                                           0.16 0.820 0.180 2.1
## call
                    0.67
                          0.31
                                0.28
                                      0.06 -0.10 0.637 0.363 1.9
## past
## alreadi
                    0.81
                          0.23
                                0.22
                                      0.12 0.10 0.779 0.221 1.4
## rule
                    0.03
                          0.66
                                0.08
                                      0.05
                                            0.17 0.475 0.525 1.2
                    0.41
                          0.14
                                0.06
                                      0.12
                                            0.00 0.203 0.797 1.5
## technolog
## find
                    0.57
                          0.38
                                0.26
                                      0.13
                                            0.10 0.564 0.436 2.4
## believ
                          0.60
                                0.25
                                      0.00
                    0.48
                                            0.17 0.673 0.327 2.5
                    0.26
                          0.27
                                0.12
                                      0.17
                                            0.14 0.204 0.796 3.6
## play
                    0.22 - 0.01
                                0.01
                                      0.28
                                            0.05 0.125 0.875 2.0
## predict
                    0.18 -0.02
                                0.04
                                      0.05
                                           0.00 0.037 0.963 1.2
## data
                          0.44
                                0.12
                                      0.02 -0.05 0.445 0.555 2.1
## led
                    0.49
                                0.23
                    0.32
                          0.44
                                      0.31 0.04 0.445 0.555 3.3
## rather
                                0.05
## heat
                    0.66
                          0.00
                                      0.02 -0.01 0.433 0.567 1.0
## show
                          0.43
                                0.12
                                      0.17
                    0.69
                                           0.17 0.735 0.265 2.1
## co
                    0.51
                          0.07
                                0.05
                                      0.01 -0.02 0.267 0.733 1.1
## rais
                    0.25
                          0.37
                                0.09
                                      0.58
                                            0.29 0.635 0.365 2.8
                    0.35
                          0.69
                                0.02
                                      0.03
                                            0.30 0.689 0.311 1.9
## agre
## summit
                    0.65 0.07
                                0.01 - 0.03
                                           0.08 0.433 0.567 1.1
## sign
                    0.92 0.16
                                0.08 0.08
                                           0.06 0.883 0.117 1.1
                    0.43 0.32 0.01 0.09 0.10 0.311 0.689 2.1
## extrem
```

```
0.47 -0.02 0.03 0.03 0.00 0.221 0.779 1.0
## weather
## food
                    0.15
                           0.04
                                 0.13
                                       0.17
                                             0.01 0.069 0.931 3.0
                           0.44
                                 0.65
                                       0.04
## secur
                    0.07
                                             0.10 0.635 0.365 1.9
                                 0.05 -0.01
                                             0.01 0.905 0.095 1.0
## student
                    0.95
                           0.07
## even
                    0.66
                           0.40
                                 0.21
                                       0.24
                                             0.20 0.731 0.269 2.4
## better
                    0.26
                           0.68
                                 0.42
                                       0.21
                                             0.10 0.759 0.241 2.3
                           0.83
                                       0.04
                                             0.13 0.835 0.165 1.4
## tri
                    0.35
                                 0.11
                           0.01
                                             0.03 0.153 0.847 2.0
## per
                    0.23
                                 0.07
                                       0.31
##
   cent
                    -0.03 -0.03
                                 0.07
                                       0.24
                                              0.01 0.066 0.934 1.2
                           0.51
## short
                    0.49
                                 0.23
                                       0.14
                                              0.09 0.586 0.414 2.6
## net
                    0.18
                           0.22
                                 0.04
                                       0.07
                                              0.08 0.098 0.902 2.6
                    0.13
                           0.09
                                 0.41
                                       0.73
                                             0.02 0.731 0.269 1.7
## rate
##
  author
                    0.20
                           0.14 - 0.01
                                       0.18 -0.05 0.091 0.909 2.9
                    0.08
                           0.78
                                 0.08
                                       0.06
                                             0.36 0.753 0.247 1.5
## whether
## think
                    0.25
                           0.62
                                 0.29
                                       0.13
                                             0.24 0.603 0.397 2.3
## studi
                    0.26
                           0.08 - 0.03
                                       0.13
                                             0.02 0.092 0.908 1.8
                    0.86
                           0.33
                                 0.19
                                       0.09 -0.06 0.892 0.108 1.4
## worker
## announc
                    0.41
                           0.65
                                 0.02
                                       0.48
                                             0.11 0.831 0.169 2.7
                    0.40
                           0.60
                                 0.20
                                       0.24
                                             0.26 0.681 0.319 2.9
## face
## uk
                    0.08
                           0.43
                                 0.03
                                       0.23
                                             0.66 0.689 0.311 2.1
## crisi
                    0.92
                           0.09
                                 0.06
                                       0.03
                                             0.03 0.863 0.137 1.0
## onli
                    0.40
                           0.77
                                 0.17
                                       0.12
                                             0.05 0.794 0.206 1.7
                    0.26
                           0.15
                                 0.24
                                       0.09 -0.06 0.158 0.842 2.9
## product
                           0.29
                                 0.05
                                       0.22
                                             0.18 0.204 0.796 3.5
## cost
                    0.19
## abl
                           0.69
                                 0.30
                                       0.23
                                             0.18 0.684 0.316 1.9
                    0.18
## politician
                    0.77
                           0.26
                                 0.01
                                       0.06
                                             0.04 0.672 0.328 1.2
                    0.17
                           0.74
                                 0.14
                                       0.10
                                             0.22 0.655 0.345 1.4
## possibl
                    0.47
                           0.06
                                       0.09 -0.01 0.239 0.761 1.2
## electr
                                 0.09
                    0.33
                           0.29
## focus
                                 0.70
                                       0.06
                                             0.07 0.689 0.311 1.8
## econom
                    -0.01
                           0.05
                                 0.41
                                       0.51
                                              0.03 0.435 0.565 1.9
## debat
                    -0.04
                           0.66
                                 0.10 - 0.07
                                              0.54 0.738 0.262 2.0
## benefit
                    0.05
                           0.24
                                 0.26
                                       0.46
                                              0.05 0.347 0.653 2.2
                                       0.33
## hous
                    0.12
                           0.42
                                 0.57
                                              0.27 0.690 0.310 3.2
                    0.68
                           0.30
                                 0.16
                                       0.22
                                              0.28 0.707 0.293 2.1
## share
                    0.77
                           0.14
                                 0.27
                                       0.00
                                              0.04 0.692 0.308 1.3
## organis
                    0.24
                           0.04
                                 0.25
                                       0.46
                                             0.05 0.333 0.667 2.2
## low
## mark
                    0.60
                           0.34
                                 0.27
                                       0.24
                                              0.00 0.604 0.396 2.4
## speak
                    0.46
                           0.72
                                 0.16
                                       0.05
                                             0.03 0.753 0.247 1.8
## hit
                    0.16
                           0.15
                                 0.14
                                       0.59
                                              0.17 0.450 0.550 1.6
                                 0.25
## address
                    0.60
                           0.37
                                       0.05
                                             0.03 0.562 0.438 2.1
                           0.58
                                 0.21
                                       0.08
                                             0.18 0.433 0.567 1.6
## case
                    0.09
## care
                    0.27
                           0.59
                                 0.49
                                       0.02 -0.16 0.689 0.311 2.5
                           0.35
                                             0.13 0.927 0.073 1.8
##
  todav
                    0.83
                                 0.19
                                       0.26
                                             0.01 0.716 0.284 1.2
## children
                    0.80
                           0.15
                                 0.12
                                       0.18
                                       0.29 -0.02 0.627 0.373 3.5
## five
                    0.34
                           0.46
                                 0.46
## caus
                    0.61
                           0.15
                                 0.02
                                       0.11
                                             0.07 0.416 0.584 1.2
## dure
                    0.56
                           0.33
                                 0.24
                                       0.33
                                             0.12 0.601 0.399 2.9
                           0.48
                                 0.14
                                       0.16
                                             0.31 0.390 0.610 2.3
## societi
                    0.13
## risk
                    0.13
                           0.09
                                 0.03
                                       0.17
                                             0.26 0.121 0.879 2.7
## servic
                    0.01
                           0.47
                                 0.75
                                       0.17 -0.04 0.814 0.186 1.8
                    0.04
                           0.56
                                 0.01
                                       0.41
                                             0.54 0.778 0.222 2.8
## common
                                             0.00 0.542 0.458 2.3
## howev
                    0.42
                           0.25
                                 0.00
                                       0.56
## strike
                    0.98
                           0.06
                                 0.04
                                       0.01 0.02 0.963 0.037 1.0
                                 0.44 0.07 0.14 0.520 0.480 2.4
## threat
                    0.52 0.17
```

```
0.25 0.10 0.03 0.01 0.523 0.477 1.3
## emerg
                    0.67
## differ
                    0.37
                           0.58
                                 0.29
                                       0.05
                                             0.20 0.605 0.395 2.6
## becom
                          0.29
                                       0.32
                    0.34
                                 0.10
                                             0.29 0.388 0.612 4.1
## concern
                    0.31
                          0.29
                                 0.07
                                       0.17
                                             0.35 0.337 0.663 3.6
## report
                    0.31
                           0.44
                                 0.01
                                       0.21
                                             0.42 0.510 0.490 3.3
                    0.50
                          0.07
                                 0.67
                                       0.05
                                             0.04 0.708 0.292 1.9
## region
                           0.13
                                 0.01
                                       0.11
                                             0.10 0.394 0.606 1.2
## sever
                    0.59
                   -0.02
                          0.86
                                      0.09
                                             0.16 0.798 0.202 1.2
## posit
                                 0.16
## un
                    0.46
                           0.12
                                 0.11 - 0.08
                                             0.05 0.250 0.750 1.3
                    0.53
                          0.42
                                       0.28
## yet
                                 0.10
                                             0.10 0.552 0.448 2.7
## manag
                    0.37
                           0.08
                                 0.33
                                       0.11
                                             0.05 0.265 0.735 2.3
                    0.56
                          0.04
                                 0.05
                                       0.13
                                             0.09 0.348 0.652 1.2
## air
## budget
                   -0.02
                          0.02 - 0.06
                                       0.93 -0.02 0.867 0.133 1.0
                    0.52
                          0.16
                                 0.10
                                       0.15
                                            0.09 0.340 0.660 1.5
## london
## reduc
                    0.64
                          0.16
                                 0.20
                                       0.22 -0.06 0.527 0.473 1.6
## car
                    0.45
                           0.12
                                 0.00
                                       0.13 -0.01 0.232 0.768 1.3
                    0.26
                          0.61
                                 0.07
                                       0.31 -0.04 0.538 0.462 1.9
## might
## school
                    0.79
                          0.28
                                 0.06
                                       0.20 -0.04 0.752 0.248 1.4
## australia
                    0.87
                          0.05
                                 0.38
                                       0.03 0.02 0.908 0.092 1.4
## social
                    0.36
                          0.53
                                 0.20
                                       0.00
                                            0.05 0.454 0.546 2.1
## life
                    0.17
                          0.38
                                 0.51
                                       0.03
                                             0.22 0.480 0.520 2.5
## expect
                    0.72
                          0.34
                                 0.10
                                       0.46
                                            0.10 0.861 0.139 2.3
                    0.38
                          0.07
                                 0.03
                                       0.55 0.06 0.459 0.541 1.9
## measur
## australian
                    0.07
                           0.01
                                 0.92
                                       0.07 -0.03 0.855 0.145 1.0
## forc
                    0.24
                          0.58
                                 0.24
                                       0.34
                                            0.29 0.650 0.350 3.0
## jul
                    0.05
                          0.32
                                 0.04
                                       0.04
                                             0.87 0.864 0.136 1.3
## idea
                    0.13
                          0.44
                                 0.17
                                       0.03
                                             0.05 0.245 0.755 1.5
                          0.54
                                 0.38
## order
                    0.13
                                       0.10
                                             0.24 0.525 0.475 2.5
                                 0.26
                    0.10
                          0.71
                                       0.02
                                            0.17 0.616 0.384 1.5
## general
## offici
                    0.33
                          0.51
                                 0.41
                                       0.05
                                             0.15 0.561 0.439 2.9
## ago
                    0.38
                          0.25
                                 0.21
                                       0.45
                                            0.21 0.499 0.501 3.5
## remain
                   -0.04
                          0.91
                                 0.04
                                       0.01 -0.16 0.858 0.142 1.1
                                 0.25
                                       0.08 0.08 0.176 0.824 2.5
## stage
                    0.30
                          0.10
## extinct
                    0.41
                          0.06
                                 0.03 -0.02 -0.02 0.173 0.827 1.1
                    0.18
                          0.72
                                 0.16
                                       0.01 -0.13 0.589 0.411 1.3
## kev
                    0.01
                          0.46
                                 0.09
                                       0.38
                                            0.65 0.783 0.217 2.5
## conserv
## european
                    0.29
                          0.53 - 0.04
                                      0.15
                                            0.23 0.441 0.559 2.2
## involv
                    0.39
                          0.29
                                 0.19 -0.01
                                            0.17 0.309 0.691 2.8
## event
                    0.79
                          0.27
                                 0.09
                                       0.08
                                            0.19 0.737 0.263 1.4
## tree
                    0.17 -0.03
                                 0.09
                                       0.06 -0.02 0.043 0.957 1.9
                    0.96
                          0.09
                                 0.06
                                       0.00
                                            0.03 0.934 0.066 1.0
## amazon
## area
                    0.51
                          0.09
                                 0.30
                                       0.21 0.02 0.404 0.596 2.1
                          0.25
                                            0.02 0.639 0.361 1.3
## feel
                    0.75
                                 0.10
                                       0.10
## line
                          0.69
                                 0.20
                    0.37
                                       0.17
                                             0.28 0.760 0.240 2.3
                           0.75
                                 0.06
                                       0.19 0.37 0.831 0.169 2.0
## doe
                    0.31
                          0.00
                   -0.03
                                 0.39
                                       0.50 -0.01 0.397 0.603 1.9
## growth
## turn
                    0.52
                          0.59
                                 0.15
                                       0.24 -0.07 0.696 0.304 2.5
                    0.63 - 0.01
                                 0.03
                                      0.01
                                             0.01 0.392 0.608 1.0
## sea
## page
                    0.12
                          0.90
                                 0.00 - 0.01
                                             0.34 0.939 0.061 1.3
                                 0.42 - 0.03
## member
                    0.07
                          0.77
                                             0.02 0.770 0.230 1.6
                    0.54
                          0.53
                                 0.11
                                       0.06
                                             0.15 0.606 0.394 2.3
## seen
                   -0.04 0.30
                                 0.25
                                             0.83 0.850 0.150 1.5
## juli
                                       0.07
## three
                    0.20 0.56
                                 0.23 0.41 0.20 0.614 0.386 2.8
                    0.48 \quad 0.51 \quad 0.10 \quad 0.16 \quad 0.16 \quad 0.561 \quad 0.439 \quad 2.5
## act
```

```
-0.03 0.91 -0.04 0.14 0.15 0.868 0.132 1.1
## jeremi
## block
                          0.72
                                 0.51
                                       0.03
                                            0.34 0.897 0.103 2.3
                   -0.01
                          0.63
## close
                    0.49
                                 0.24
                                       0.18
                                             0.04 0.727 0.273 2.4
                                             0.32 0.372 0.628 3.3
## ad
                    0.35
                          0.36
                                 0.09
                                       0.10
## amend
                   -0.07
                          0.25
                                 0.23 -0.02
                                             0.83 0.812 0.188 1.4
## britain
                    0.03
                          0.27
                                 0.01
                                       0.42
                                             0.32 0.352 0.648 2.7
                    0.04
                          0.89
                                 0.05
                                       0.16
                                             0.08 0.821 0.179 1.1
## decis
                                             0.45 0.373 0.627 2.2
## british
                    0.01
                          0.37
                                 0.01
                                       0.17
## tori
                   -0.08
                          0.65 - 0.02
                                       0.25
                                             0.60 0.851 0.149 2.3
## demand
                                 0.17
                                       0.02
                                             0.26 0.729 0.271 1.4
                    0.78
                          0.17
                   -0.04
                          0.63 -0.02
                                       0.22
                                             0.46 0.656 0.344 2.1
## committe
                    0.01
                          0.49
                                 0.03
                                       0.01
                                             0.33 0.345 0.655 1.8
  small
                    0.52
                          0.06
                                 0.22
                                       0.49 -0.04 0.568 0.432 2.4
                   -0.03
                          0.71 - 0.03
                                       0.09
                                             0.37 0.647 0.353 1.5
## bori
                   -0.05
                          0.70 - 0.02
                                       0.03
                                             0.56 0.814 0.186 1.9
## johnson
  farmer
                    0.03 - 0.02
                                 0.18
                                       0.09
                                             0.05 0.045 0.955 1.8
                    0.07 -0.01
                                 0.21
                                       0.05
                                             0.04 0.054 0.946 1.4
## farm
## base
                    0.23
                          0.11
                                 0.49
                                       0.10
                                             0.10 0.327 0.673 1.7
                    0.45
                          0.47
                                 0.35
                                       0.20 0.22 0.631 0.369 3.7
## got
## local
                    0.74
                          0.24
                                 0.13
                                       0.17 -0.10 0.665 0.335 1.4
## georg
                    0.04
                          0.08 - 0.06
                                       0.90 -0.02 0.823 0.177 1.0
                   -0.02
                          0.02 -0.10
                                       0.91 -0.04 0.844 0.156 1.0
## osborn
## law
                                       0.02 0.25 0.591 0.409 1.4
                    0.11
                          0.70
                                 0.14
                    0.19
                          0.63
                                 0.31
                                       0.04
                                             0.00 0.529 0.471 1.7
## commit
## labour
                   -0.06
                          0.96 - 0.03
                                       0.04
                                            0.00 0.926 0.074 1.0
## chancellor
                   -0.01
                          0.13 - 0.09
                                       0.93 -0.01 0.896 0.104 1.1
## second
                    0.34
                          0.77
                                 0.23
                                       0.00
                                            0.18 0.786 0.214 1.7
                    0.38
                          0.78
                                             0.00 0.778 0.222 1.6
## leader
                                 0.10
                                       0.15
                                 0.07
                                       0.26
## full
                    0.25
                          0.76
                                             0.20 0.753 0.247 1.7
## parti
                   -0.01
                          0.92
                                 0.02
                                       0.00
                                             0.09 0.847 0.153 1.0
## photograph
                    0.25
                          0.42
                                 0.58
                                       0.05
                                             0.24 0.638 0.362 2.7
## demonstr
                    0.95
                          0.12
                                 0.05
                                       0.00
                                             0.00 0.918 0.082 1.0
                          0.28
                                 0.04
## save
                    0.35
                                       0.54 -0.06 0.497 0.503 2.3
                   -0.05
                          0.61
                                 0.04
                                       0.28
                                             0.65 0.874 0.126 2.4
## mps
## pm
                    0.38
                          0.73
                                 0.12
                                       0.21
                                             0.32 0.831 0.169 2.2
                    0.35
                          0.81
                                 0.02
                                       0.04 -0.08 0.782 0.218 1.4
## union
## ireland
                   -0.06
                          0.30
                                 0.01 - 0.06
                                            0.84 0.803 0.197 1.3
                    0.34
                          0.62
                                 0.41
                                       0.11
                                             0.14 0.708 0.292 2.6
## bring
## person
                    0.30
                          0.58
                                 0.35
                                       0.37
                                             0.09 0.693 0.307 3.1
                                 0.20
## read
                    0.61
                          0.52
                                       0.10
                                             0.04 0.692 0.308 2.3
                    0.94
                          0.06
                                 0.04 -0.02
                                             0.04 0.895 0.105 1.0
## protest
                                 0.06
## statement
                   -0.02
                          0.85
                                       0.22 0.14 0.788 0.212 1.2
                          0.59 - 0.05
                                       0.01 -0.02 0.355 0.645 1.0
## court
                    0.02
                          0.06
                                 0.07
                                       0.24
                                            0.05 0.679 0.321 1.2
## march
                    0.78
                    0.42
                          0.69
                                             0.14 0.898 0.102 2.7
## morn
                                 0.45
                                       0.15
                                 0.20
                                             0.41 0.731 0.269 2.1
                    0.15
                          0.69
                                       0.15
## minist
## secretari
                   -0.01
                          0.76
                                 0.00
                                       0.14
                                             0.39 0.748 0.252 1.6
                    0.09
                          0.66
                                 0.22
                                       0.13
                                             0.34 0.628 0.372 1.9
## prime
## mr
                    0.00
                          0.07
                                 0.07
                                       0.63
                                             0.10 0.422 0.578 1.1
## corbyn
                   -0.02
                          0.90 - 0.07
                                       0.20 -0.08 0.862 0.138 1.1
                   -0.05
                          0.90
                                 0.04 -0.02
                                             0.20 0.853 0.147 1.1
## vote
                                 0.40
                                            0.28 0.641 0.359 2.3
## parliament
                    0.01
                          0.62
                                      0.12
## northern
                   -0.04
                          0.30
                                 0.02 0.05 0.85 0.809 0.191 1.3
                   -0.05 0.26 0.02 -0.02 0.87 0.822 0.178 1.2
## hunt
```

```
## earlier
                    0.67
                          0.51
                                0.57
                                0.06
                                      0.02
                                            0.38 0.477 0.523 1.8
## execut
                    0.04
## join
                    0.94
                          0.14
                                0.10
                                      0.05
                                             0.09 0.916 0.084 1.1
                    0.77
                          0.25
                                0.02
                                      0.19
                                            0.17 0.722 0.278 1.5
## street
## leadership
                   -0.04
                          0.73
                                0.04
                                      0.13
                                             0.37 0.696 0.304 1.6
                   -0.02
                          0.03 -0.08
                                      0.87
##
                                             0.00 0.768 0.232 1.0
  ate
                          0.35
## theresa
                   -0.07
                                0.01
                                      0.18
                                             0.77 0.751 0.249 1.5
## brexit
                   -0.10
                          0.84
                                0.01
                                      0.09
                                             0.34 0.834 0.166 1.4
## twitter.com
                    0.87
                          0.34
                                0.15
                                      0.10
                                             0.17 0.938 0.062 1.5
                                      0.07
## hashtag
                    0.96
                          0.13
                                0.11
                                             0.07 0.956 0.044 1.1
## src
                    0.96
                          0.13
                                0.11
                                      0.07
                                             0.07 0.956 0.044 1.1
                    0.96
                                      0.07
## hash
                          0.13
                                0.11
                                             0.07 0.956 0.044 1.1
                    0.95
                          0.18
                                0.11
                                      0.08
                                            0.07 0.961 0.039 1.1
## pic.twitter.com
                    0.89
                          0.29
                                0.15
## t.co
                                      0.10
                                             0.15 0.936 0.064 1.4
                    0.75
                          0.46
                                0.35
                                      0.04
                                             0.10 0.909 0.091 2.2
## updat
## crowd
                    0.92
                          0.08
                                0.10
                                      0.03
                                            0.02 0.862 0.138 1.0
                          0.45
                                0.05 -0.02 -0.05 0.929 0.071 1.5
## septemb
                    0.85
## pride
                    0.08
                          0.02
                                0.11 - 0.02
                                            0.07 0.025 0.975 2.8
                   -0.06
                          0.92
                                0.02 -0.03 -0.17 0.879 0.121 1.1
## motion
## ef
                    0.07
                          0.14
                                0.10 - 0.07
                                            0.07 0.045 0.955 3.4
## rebellion
                    0.42
                          0.05
                                0.04 -0.05 -0.02 0.180 0.820 1.1
                    0.90
                          0.05
                                0.05 -0.02
                                            0.01 0.815 0.185 1.0
## greta
                          0.04
                                0.04 -0.03
                                            0.01 0.639 0.361 1.0
## thunberg
                    0.80
                          0.56
                                      0.04
## bst
                    0.67
                                0.34
                                            0.20 0.922 0.078 2.7
## twsrc
                                      0.01
                    0.88
                          0.34
                                0.16
                                            0.18 0.940 0.060 1.5
## etfw
                    0.88
                          0.34
                                0.16
                                      0.01
                                            0.18 0.940 0.060 1.5
                   -0.02
                          0.66
                                0.65
                                      0.01
                                            0.18 0.891 0.109 2.2
## timeupd
                                            0.29 0.947 0.053 1.2
##
  with:block
                    0.12
                          0.92 -0.01 -0.02
##
##
                            RC2
                                   RC1
                                          RC5
                                                RC3
                                                      RC4
## SS loadings
                         121.27 102.69 29.07 29.05 25.62
## Proportion Var
                           0.24
                                  0.20
                                        0.06
                                               0.06
                                                     0.05
## Cumulative Var
                           0.24
                                  0.44
                                        0.50
                                               0.56
                                                     0.61
                           0.39
## Proportion Explained
                                  0.33
                                        0.09
                                               0.09
                                                     0.08
##
   Cumulative Proportion
                           0.39
                                  0.73
                                        0.82
                                               0.92
                                                     1.00
##
## Mean item complexity =
## Test of the hypothesis that 5 components are sufficient.
##
## The root mean square of the residuals (RMSR) is 0.05
   with the empirical chi square 175361.9 with prob < 0
##
## Fit based upon off diagonal values = 0.99
```

Overall, we found our analysis to be helpful in helping us identify frames. However, our ability to extrapolate meanigful results was hindered by the poor quality of data and the need for further refinement thereof. Most obviously, we still omitted severalinstances of generic copyright phrases, which resulted in the tokens generated by these phrases to be the determining factors of our phrames. We intend to address these issues ahead of the execution of the final analysis.