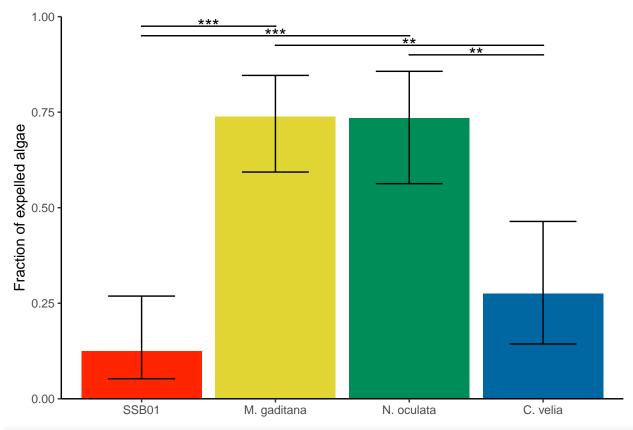
Figure 2d

```
library(readxl)
library(lubridate)
##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       date, intersect, setdiff, union
library(mgcv)
## Loading required package: nlme
## This is mgcv 1.8-34. For overview type 'help("mgcv-package")'.
library(ggplot2)
library(ggsignif)
library(readr)
library(emmeans)
library(tidyr)
library(plyr)
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##
       arrange, count, desc, failwith, id, mutate, rename, summarise,
##
       summarize
## The following object is masked from 'package:nlme':
##
##
       collapse
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
#load in raw data
dat <- data.frame(read_csv("2d+e_data.csv"))</pre>
##
## -- Column specification -----
## cols(
##
     `Repeat(Date)` = col_character(),
##
     Algae = col_character(),
```

```
##
     Treatment = col_character(),
##
     Well_ID = col_character(),
##
     Larvae = col character(),
     Time_to_first_expulsion = col_double()
##
## )
head(dat)
     Repeat.Date. Algae Treatment Well_ID Larvae Time_to_first_expulsion
## 1
                I SSB01
                                No
                                        S1
                                                 1
## 2
                I SSB01
                                        S1
                                                 2
                                                                        720
                                No
## 3
                I SSB01
                                                 3
                                                                        720
                                No
                                        S1
## 4
                I SSB01
                                        S1
                                               4.1
                                                                        720
                                No
## 5
                I SSB01
                                No
                                        S1
                                               4-2
                                                                        720
## 6
                I SSB01
                                No
                                        S1
                                                 5
                                                                        385
#clean up raw data
dat$Algae <- factor(dat$Algae, levels= c("SSB01", "M. gaditana", "N. oculata", "C. velia"))
dat$Well_ID <- factor(dat$Well_ID)</pre>
dat$Treatment <- factor(dat$Treatment)</pre>
dat$Repeat.Date. <- factor(as.character(dat$Repeat.Date.))</pre>
dat$Expulsion <- ifelse(dat$Time_to_first_expulsion<720,1,0)</pre>
head(dat)
##
     Repeat.Date. Algae Treatment Well_ID Larvae Time_to_first_expulsion Expulsion
## 1
                I SSB01
                                No
                                        S1
                                                 1
## 2
                I SSB01
                                                                        720
                                                                                     0
                                        S1
                                                 2
                                No
## 3
                I SSB01
                                No
                                         S1
                                                 3
                                                                        720
                                                                                     0
## 4
                I SSB01
                                        S1
                                               4.1
                                                                        720
                                                                                     0
                                No
## 5
                I SSB01
                                No
                                        S1
                                                                        720
                                                                                     0
                I SSB01
## 6
                                No
                                        S1
                                                                        385
                                                                                     1
#model data with generalized linear mixed modes
mod <- gam(Expulsion ~ Algae + s(Well_ID, bs="re"),data=dat,family=binomial())</pre>
S <- summary(mod) $p.table
S
##
                       Estimate Std. Error
                                              z value
                                                          Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                    -1.9459097 0.4780983 -4.070103 4.699226e-05
## AlgaeM. gaditana 2.9873634 0.5842341
                                             5.113298 3.165820e-07
                      2.9675662  0.6161945  4.815957  1.464962e-06
## AlgaeN. oculata
## AlgaeC. velia
                      0.9808267  0.6334066  1.548495  1.215033e-01
#model pairwise comparison (Tukey)
mod.emm.s <- emmeans(mod, "Algae")</pre>
## NOTE: A nesting structure was detected in the fitted model:
       Well_ID %in% Algae
mod.emm.s <- emmeans(mod, "Algae")</pre>
## NOTE: A nesting structure was detected in the fitted model:
       Well_ID %in% Algae
pairwise <- data.frame(pairs(mod.emm.s))</pre>
pairwise$label <- ifelse(pairwise$p.value < 0.001, "***",ifelse(pairwise$p.value < 0.01, "**",ifelse(pairwise
pairwise <- pairwise %>% separate(contrast, c("start", "end"), " - ")
write_csv(pairwise, "2d_pairwise.csv")
```

```
#clean up results for graph
result <- data.frame(mod.emm.s)</pre>
summary <- data.frame(Algae=result$Algae)</pre>
#Transform data (linkfunction)
summary$mean<- plogis(result$emmean)</pre>
summary$down <- plogis(result$lower.CL)</pre>
summary$up <- plogis(result$upper.CL)</pre>
head(summary)
##
           Algae
                      mean
                                  down
## 1
           SSB01 0.1250001 0.05260831 0.2687486
## 2 M. gaditana 0.7391304 0.59334409 0.8461997
## 3 N. oculata 0.7352952 0.56300006 0.8569232
## 4
        C. velia 0.2758617 0.14353276 0.4640837
write_csv(summary, "2d_summary.csv")
# prepair for geom_signif
signi <- data.frame(start = factor(pairwise$start))</pre>
signi$end <- factor(pairwise$end)</pre>
signi$label <- factor(pairwise$label)</pre>
signi <- filter(signi, label != "")</pre>
signi$y <- seq(0.975, length.out=nrow(signi), by=-0.025)</pre>
signi
##
           start
                          end label
## 1
           SSB01 M. gaditana *** 0.975
           SSB01 N. oculata *** 0.950
## 2
## 3 M. gaditana C. velia ** 0.925
## 4 N. oculata
                    C. velia
                               ** 0.900
#Plot graph
P1<-ggplot(data = summary) +
  geom_bar(aes(x = Algae, y = mean), stat = "identity", fill = c("#FF2500", "#E0D532", "#008D58", "#0067A2"
  geom_errorbar(aes(x = Algae, y = mean, ymin=down, ymax=up), width=.5) +
 theme_classic() +
  geom_signif(data = signi , aes(xmin = start, xmax = end, annotations = label, y_position = y), tip_l
  labs(x = "", y = "Fraction of expelled algae") +
  scale_y\_continuous(expand = c(0, 0), limits = c(0,1))
## Warning: Ignoring unknown aesthetics: xmin, xmax, annotations, y_position
plot(P1)
```



```
ggsave("Figure_2d.pdf", width=7.6, height=11, units="cm")
```

```
## Algae Treatment N
## 1 SSB01 No 4
## 2 M. gaditana No 4
## 3 N. oculata No 4
## 4 C. velia No 4
write_csv(n_Figure, "2d_n.csv")
```