# **Maze Solver - Project Proposal**

#### **Group Members:**

- Syed Sharjeel Ahmad (22K-4646)
- Muhammad Abdullah Shariq (22K-4497)
- Muhammad Taha (22K-4458)

#### 1. Introduction

The Maze Solver project will implement a dynamic maze-solving environment where an agent must navigate through various maze configurations to reach a goal state. Our implementation will feature the following unique elements:

- **Dynamic Maze Generation**: Unlike standard mazes, our system will generate randomized mazes with varying complexity levels.
- Multiple Agent Types: The system will support different agents implementing various Al search algorithms.
- **Obstacle Integration**: The maze will include moving obstacles that the agent must avoid, adding complexity to the pathfinding problem.
- Resource Collection: Agents can collect resources (keys, power-ups) that modify their capabilities or score.
- Time Constraints: Certain paths may only be available for limited periods, requiring strategic planning.

## 2. Implementation Strategy

Our maze solver will implement and compare multiple AI algorithms:

### **Uninformed Search Algorithms:**

- Breadth-First Search (BFS): For finding the shortest path in terms of steps.
- Depth-First Search (DFS): For exploring maze branches deeply before backtracking.

## **Informed Search Algorithms:**

- A Search\*: Using Manhattan distance heuristic to find optimal paths efficiently.
- Greedy Best-First Search: Using direct distance to goal as the heuristic.

#### **Implementation Details:**

- The maze will be represented as a grid where cells can be paths, walls, or special elements.
- We will implement state representation for each agent position, with transitions representing valid moves.
- Heuristic functions will calculate estimated distances to the goal state.
- Performance metrics will track solution steps, time efficiency, and memory usage.

## 3. Deliverables

#### **Goal State:**

• The agent successfully reached the exit point of the maze.

## **State Representation:**

- Each state will consist of:
  - Current agent position (x,y coordinates)
  - Collected resources (keys, power-ups)
  - Remaining time (for time-constrained scenarios)
  - Visited the cells history

## **Scoring System:**

- Points awarded based on:
  - Time to completion
  - Number of moves taken
  - Resources collected
  - Obstacles avoided
  - Efficiency compared to optimal path

#### Lifelines:

- Limited "reveal path" hints showing optimal paths for a few steps
- "Freeze obstacle" ability to temporarily stop moving obstacles
- "Wall break" ability to remove a single wall section

#### **User Interface:**

- Visual representation of the maze with agent movement
- Algorithm selection options
- Performance statistics display
- Step-by-step solution visualization