

PROGRAM [9]:

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Generate x values for the real function
x_func = np.linspace(-4, 4, 100)

# Corresponding y values for the real function (a simple linear relationship)
y_func = x_func

# Generate training data with added noise
x_train = np.concatenate([np.random.uniform(-3, -2, 50), np.random.uniform(2, 3, 50)])
y_train = np.concatenate([x_train[:50] + np.random.randn(50) * 0.5,
                           x_train[50:] + np.random.randn(50) * 0.1])

# Generate x values for the test data
x_test = np.linspace(-10, 10, 100)

# Plotting
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1, 1, figsize=(10, 5))

# Scatter plot for training data
ax.scatter(x_train, y_train, label='Training Data')

# Plot the real function as a dashed line
ax.plot(x_func, y_func, ls='--', label='Real Function', color='green')

# Set labels and legend
ax.set_xlabel('x')
ax.set_ylabel('y')
ax.legend()

# Set the title of the plot
ax.set_title('Data with Uncertainty')

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```

OUTPUT [9]:

