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► **Probabilities:** probability of a region $A \subset \mathbb{X}$

$$\pi[X \in A] = \int_A \pi(x) dx$$

- ▶ **Expectations:** given $f: \mathbb{X} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$$\pi[f] = \int_{\mathbb{X}} f(x)\pi(x)dx$$

► Normalising constant:

$$Z = \int_{\mathbb{X}} \gamma(x) dx$$

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EXAMPLE: BAYESIAN STATISTICS