# いろいろな関数の微分2

2023.07.03



$$ullet f'(x) = \lim_{z o x} rac{f(z)-f(x)}{z-x}$$

$$ullet f'(x) = \lim_{z o x} rac{f(z)-f(x)}{z-x}$$

• 
$$\Delta x = z - x$$
,  $\Delta y = f(z) - f(x)$  とおくと

$$ullet f'(x) = \lim_{z o x} rac{f(z)-f(x)}{z-x}$$

• 
$$\Delta x = z - x, \; \Delta y = f(z) - f(x)$$
 とおくと $f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x o 0} rac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$ 

$$ullet f'(x) = \lim_{z o x} rac{f(z)-f(x)}{z-x}$$

• 
$$\Delta x = z - x, \; \Delta y = f(z) - f(x)$$
 とおくと $f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x o 0} rac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x o 0} rac{f(x + \Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$ 

$$ullet \left| f'(x) = \lim_{z o x} rac{f(z) - f(x)}{z - x} 
ight|$$

• 
$$\Delta x = z - x, \; \Delta y = f(z) - f(x)$$
 とおくと $f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} rac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} rac{f(x + \Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$ 

#### • 書き方

$$y', \ f'(x), \ f', \ \left(f(x)\right)'$$
 (ラグランジュ) $rac{dy}{dx}, \ rac{df}{dx}, \ rac{d}{dx}(f(x))$  (ライプニッツ)

$$\bullet (f+g)' = f'+g', (f-g)' = f'-g'$$

• 
$$(cf)'=cf'$$
 定数倍の微分

$$\bullet (f+g)' = f'+g', (f-g)' = f'-g'$$

• 
$$(cf)'=cf'$$
 定数倍の微分

$$\bullet$$
  $(fg)'=f'g+fg'$  積の微分

$$\bullet (f+g)' = f'+g', (f-g)' = f'-g'$$

• 
$$(cf)'=cf'$$
 定数倍の微分

• 
$$(fg)' = f'g + fg'$$
 積の微分

$$ullet \left(rac{f}{q}
ight)' = rac{f'\,g - f\,g'}{q^2}$$
 商の微分

$$ullet (f+g)' = f'+g', \ (f-g)' = f'-g'$$

$$\bullet \ (cf)' = cf'$$

定数倍の微分

$$\bullet \ (f g)' = f' g + f g'$$

積の微分

$$ullet \left(rac{f}{g}
ight)' = rac{f'\,g - f\,g'}{g^2}$$

商の微分

課題 202-1 積と商の微分を用いて微分せよ.

[1] 
$$y = x^3(4x+1)$$
 [2]  $y = \frac{x^3}{4x+1}$ 

# 三角関数の微分

### $\sin x,\cos x$ の微分

課題 202-2 「導関数の意味」を用いて導関数を求めよ.

$$[1] y = \sin x \qquad [2] y = \cos x$$

### $\sin x,\cos x$ の微分公式

 $\bullet \left| (\sin x)' = \cos x, \ (\cos x)' = -\sin x \right|$ 

### $\sin x,\cos x$ の微分公式

$$\bullet \ |(\sin x)' = \cos x, \ (\cos x)' = -\sin x$$

#### 課題 202-3 次の関数を微分せよ

$$[1] y = 2\sin x \qquad \qquad [2] y = -\cos x$$

[3] 
$$y = 3 \sin x + 4 \cos x$$
 [4]  $y = x - \cos x$ 

$$\bullet \left| (\tan x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \right|$$

$$\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$
$$\cos^2 x = (\cos x)^2$$

$$\bullet \left| (\tan x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \right|$$

$$(\tan x)' = (\frac{\sin x}{\cos x})'$$

$$\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\cos^2 x = (\cos x)^2$$

$$\bullet \left[ (\tan x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \right] \quad \tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \\
(\tan x)' = \left( \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \right)' \\
= \frac{(\sin x)'(\cos x) - (\sin x)(\cos x)'}{\cos^2 x}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\bullet & (\tan x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} & \tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \\
(\tan x)' &= (\frac{\sin x}{\cos x})' \\
&= \frac{(\sin x)'(\cos x) - (\sin x)(\cos x)'}{\cos^2 x} \\
&= \frac{(\cos x \cos x) - \sin x(-\sin x)'}{\cos^2 x} \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet \left[ (\tan x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \right] \quad \tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} 
(\tan x)' = \left( \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \right)' 
= \frac{(\sin x)'(\cos x) - (\sin x)(\cos x)'}{\cos^2 x} 
= \frac{(\cos x \cos x) - \sin x(-\sin x)'}{\cos^2 x} 
= \frac{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

### 課題

#### 課題 202-4 次の関数を微分せよ

- $[1] y = \sin x \cos x$
- $[2] y = \sin^2 x (= \sin x \sin x)$
- $[3] y = x \tan x$
- $[4] y = \tan x x$

$$y'=(\sin(ax+b))'=\lim_{z o x}rac{\sin(az+b)-\sin(ax+b)}{z-x}$$

$$y' = (\sin(ax+b))' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin(az+b) - \sin(ax+b)}{z - x}$$
 $ax + b = u, \ az + b = w$  とおくと
 $w - u = a(z - x), \ w \to u$ 

$$y' = (\sin(ax+b))' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin(az+b) - \sin(ax+b)}{z - x}$$
 $ax + b = u, \ az + b = w$  とおくと
 $w - u = a(z - x), \ w \to u$ 
 $y' = \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{\frac{w - u}{a}} = a \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{w - u}$ 

$$y' = (\sin(ax+b))' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin(az+b) - \sin(ax+b)}{z - x}$$
 $ax + b = u, \ az + b = w$  とおくと
 $w - u = a(z - x), \ w \to u$ 
 $y' = \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{\frac{w - u}{a}} = a \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{w - u}$ 
 $(\sin x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin z - \sin x}{z - x}$ 

$$y' = (\sin(ax+b))' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin(az+b) - \sin(ax+b)}{z - x}$$
 $ax + b = u, \ az + b = w$  とおくと
 $w - u = a(z - x), \ w \to u$ 

$$y' = \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{\frac{w - u}{a}} = a \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{w - u}$$
 $(\sin x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin z - \sin x}{z - x}$ 
 $= a \cos u = a \cos(ax + b)$ 

$$y' = (\sin(ax+b))' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin(az+b) - \sin(ax+b)}{z - x}$$
 $ax + b = u, \ az + b = w$  とおくと
 $w - u = a(z - x), \ w \to u$ 

$$y' = \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{\frac{w - u}{a}} = a \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{w - u}$$
 $(\sin x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin z - \sin x}{z - x}$ 
 $= a \cos u = a \cos(ax + b)$ 

$$\sin(ax + b)' = a \cos(ax + b)$$

$$y' = (\sin(ax+b))' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin(az+b) - \sin(ax+b)}{z - x}$$
 $ax + b = u, \ az + b = w$  とおくと
 $w - u = a(z - x), \ w \to u$ 
 $y' = \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{\frac{w - u}{a}} = a \lim_{w \to u} \frac{\sin(w) - \sin(u)}{w - u}$ 
 $(\sin x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\sin z - \sin x}{z - x}$ 
 $= a \cos u = a \cos(ax + b)$ 

$$f(ax+b)$$
の微分

 $ullet \left| f(ax+b)' = af'(ax+b) 
ight|$ 

$$f(ax+b)$$
の微分

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
1つの変数とみて微分

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
 1つの変数とみて微分

 $\bullet (\cos(3x+1))'$ 

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
 1つの変数とみて微分

• 
$$(\cos(3x+1))' = 3(-\sin(3x+1))$$

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
 1つの変数とみて微分

• 
$$(\cos(3x+1))' = 3(-\sin(3x+1)) = -3\sin(3x+1)$$

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
 1つの変数とみて微分

• 
$$(\cos(3x+1))' = 3(-\sin(3x+1)) = -3\sin(3x+1)$$

• 
$$((2x+3)^5)'$$

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
 1つの変数とみて微分

• 
$$(\cos(3x+1))' = 3(-\sin(3x+1)) = -3\sin(3x+1)$$

$$\bullet \ \left( (2x+3)^5 \right)' = 2 \cdot 5(2x+3)^4$$

# f(ax+b)の微分

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
 1つの変数とみて微分

- $(\cos(3x+1))' = 3(-\sin(3x+1)) = -3\sin(3x+1)$
- $((2x+3)^5)' = 2 \cdot 5(2x+3)^4 = 10(2x+3)^4$

# f(ax+b)の微分

• 
$$f(ax+b)'=of'(ax+b)$$
 1つの変数とみて微分

• 
$$(\cos(3x+1))' = 3(-\sin(3x+1)) = -3\sin(3x+1)$$

• 
$$((2x+3)^5)' = 2 \cdot 5(2x+3)^4 = 10(2x+3)^4$$

#### 課題 202-5 微分せよ

[1] 
$$y = \sin 3x$$
 [2]  $y = (5x+1)^3$   
[3]  $y = \cos(2x+3)$  [4]  $y = \tan(-x+1)$ 

# 指数関数の微分

 $ullet y = a^x \mathcal{O}\left(0,1
ight)$ での接線の傾きがちょうど1になるa

 $ullet y = a^x \, \mathcal{O} \, (0,1) \,$ での接線の傾きがちょうど $\, 1 \,$ になる $\, a \,$ 

課題 202-6 ネイピア数で a の値を求めよ

 $ullet y = a^x \mathcal{O}\left(0,1
ight)$ での接線の傾きがちょうど1になるa

課題 202-6 ネイピア数で a の値を求めよ

• このaをネイピア数といい,eで表す

 $ullet y = a^x \mathcal{O}\left(0,1
ight)$ での接線の傾きがちょうど1になるa

課題 202-6 ネイピア数で a の値を求めよ

• このaをネイピア数といい,eで表す  $e=2.7182818284 \cdots$ 

 $ullet y = a^x \mathcal{O}\left(0,1
ight)$ での接線の傾きがちょうど1になるa

課題 202-6 ネイピア数で a の値を求めよ

- このaをネイピア数といい,eで表す  $e=2.7182818284 \cdots$
- e は微分で重要な定数

◆ ネイピア数 e を底とする対数を自然対数という

● ネイピア数 e を底とする対数を自然対数という

$$y = \log_e x \iff e^y = x$$

◆ ネイピア数 e を底とする対数を自然対数という

$$y = \log_e x \iff e^y = x$$

 $\bullet \ln x$  または底を略して  $\log x$  と書くこともある.

◆ ネイピア数 e を底とする対数を自然対数という

$$y = \log_e x \iff e^y = x$$

- $\bullet \ln x$  または底を略して  $\log x$  と書くこともある.
- 自然対数と常用対数の変換

$$\log_e x = rac{\log_{10} x}{\log_{10} e}, \ \log_{10} x = rac{\log_e x}{\log_e 10}$$

# 関数電卓

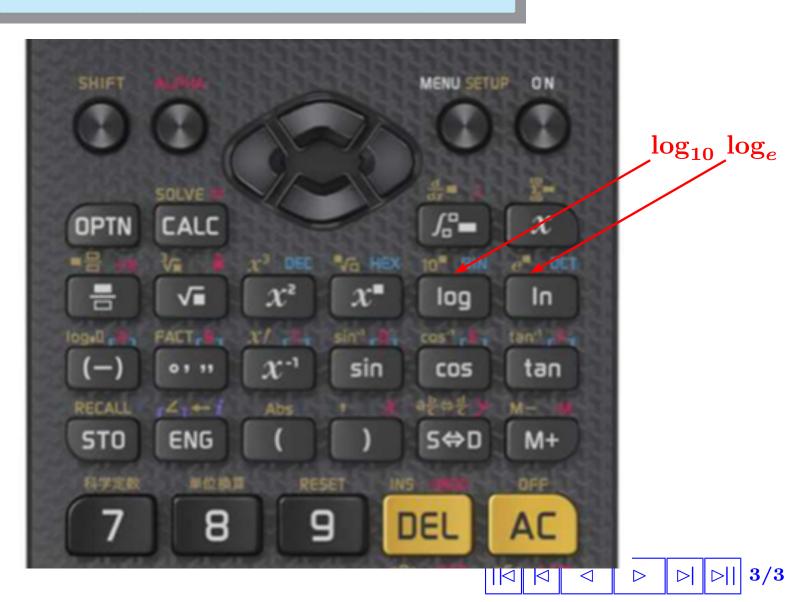
#### 関数電卓-自然対数と常用対数



## 関数電卓-自然対数と常用対数



## 関数電卓-自然対数と常用対数



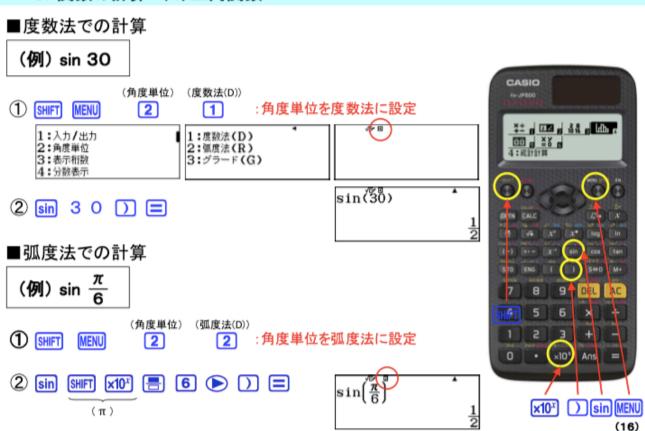
## 関数電卓-対数の計算



#### 関数電卓-度とラジアン

#### ◆『基本計算』

6. 関数の計算 (4)三角関数



$$\bullet \ (e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x}$$

• 
$$(e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^x}{z - x}$$

$$\bullet (e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^x}{z - x}$$

$$= \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x e^{z - x} - e^x}{z - x}$$

• 
$$(e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^x}{z - x}$$

$$= \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x e^{z - x} - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x (e^{z - x} - 1)}{z - x}$$

$$\bullet (e^{x})' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{z} - e^{x}}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^{x}}{z - x}$$

$$= \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x} e^{z - x} - e^{x}}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x} (e^{z - x} - 1)}{z - x}$$

$$= e^{x} \lim_{z - x \to 0} \frac{e^{z - x} - 1}{z - x} =$$

• 
$$(e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^x}{z - x}$$

$$= \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x e^{z - x} - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x (e^{z - x} - 1)}{z - x}$$

$$= e^x \lim_{z - x \to 0} \frac{e^{z - x} - 1}{z - x} = \frac{e^{z - x} - 1}{z - x}$$
 $(z - x \, \epsilon \, z \, \xi \, \xi \, \xi \, \delta)$ 

• 
$$(e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^x}{z - x}$$

$$= \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x e^{z - x} - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x (e^{z - x} - 1)}{z - x}$$

$$= e^x \lim_{z \to x \to 0} \frac{e^{z - x} - 1}{z - x} = e^x \lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z}$$
 $(z - x \, \xi \, z \, \xi \, \xi \, \xi \, \delta)$ 

$$\lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z} = 1$$

$$\lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z} = 1$$

$$\lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z} = 1$$

• 
$$(e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^x}{z - x}$$

$$= \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x e^{z - x} - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x (e^{z - x} - 1)}{z - x}$$

$$= e^x \lim_{z \to x \to 0} \frac{e^{z - x} - 1}{z - x} = e^x \lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z} = e^x$$
 $(z - x \, \xi \, z \, \xi \, \xi \, \xi \, \xi)$ 

・よって

$$\lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z} = 1$$

• 
$$(e^x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^z - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^{x + (z - x)} - e^x}{z - x}$$

$$= \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x e^{z - x} - e^x}{z - x} = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{e^x (e^{z - x} - 1)}{z - x}$$

$$= e^x \lim_{z \to x \to 0} \frac{e^{z - x} - 1}{z - x} = e^x \lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z} = e^x$$
 $(z - x \, \xi \, z \, \xi \, \xi \, \xi \, \xi)$ 

・よって

$$(e^x)' = e^x$$

$$\lim_{z \to 0} \frac{e^z - 1}{z} = 1$$

#### ・よって

$$(e^x)' = e^x$$

#### $(e^x)' = e^x$ 微分しても同じ関数になる

$$ullet \left| (e^{ax+b})' = ae^{ax+b} 
ight|$$

$$ullet (e^{ax+b})' = e^{ax+b}$$

• 
$$(e^{ax+b})' = e^{ax+b}$$

• 
$$(e^{ax+b})' = e^{ax+b}$$

例 
$$(e^{2x})' = 2e^{2x}$$
,  $(e^{-x+3})' = -e^{-x+3}$ 

• 
$$(e^{ax+b})' = e^{ax+b}$$

例 
$$(e^{2x})' = 2e^{2x}$$
,  $(e^{-x+3})' = -e^{-x+3}$ 

#### 課題 202-7 次を微分せよ.

$$[1] y = e^{5x}$$

[3] 
$$y = e^{3x+1}$$

$$egin{aligned} [2] \ y &= e^{-2x} \ [4] \ y &= rac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet \left| (\log x)' = \frac{1}{x} \right|$$

$$ullet \left| (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight|$$

証明 
$$(\log x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\log z - \log x}{z - x}$$

$$ullet \left| (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight|$$

証明 
$$(\log x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\log z - \log x}{z - x}$$
  $\log z = w, \log x = u$  とおくと

$$ullet \left| (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight|$$

証明 
$$(\log x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\log z - \log x}{z - x}$$
  $\log z = w, \ \log x = u$  とおくと  $z = e^w, \ x = e^u, \ w \to u$ 

$$ullet \left| (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight|$$

証明 
$$(\log x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\log z - \log x}{z - x}$$
  $\log z = w, \log x = u$  とおくと  $z = e^w, x = e^u, w \to u$   $= \lim_{w \to u} \frac{w - u}{e^w - e^u}$ 

$$ullet \left| (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight|$$

証明 
$$(\log x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\log z - \log x}{z - x}$$
  $\log z = w, \log x = u$  とおくと  $z = e^w, x = e^u, w \to u$   $= \lim_{w \to u} \frac{w - u}{e^w - e^u} = \frac{1}{e^u} = \frac{1}{x}$ 

$$ullet \left( (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight)$$

$$ullet \left| (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight| \left| (\log (ax+b))' = rac{a}{ax+b} 
ight|$$

証明 
$$(\log x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\log z - \log x}{z - x}$$
  $\log z = w, \log x = u$  とおくと  $z = e^w, x = e^u, w \to u$   $= \lim_{w \to u} \frac{w - u}{e^w - e^u} = \frac{1}{e^u} = \frac{1}{x}$ 

$$ullet \left( (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight)$$

$$ullet \left| (\log x)' = rac{1}{x} 
ight| \left| (\log (ax+b))' = rac{a}{ax+b} 
ight|$$

証明 
$$(\log x)' = \lim_{z \to x} \frac{\log z - \log x}{z - x}$$
  $\log z = w, \ \log x = u$  とおくと  $z = e^w, \ x = e^u, \ w \to u$   $= \lim_{w \to u} \frac{w - u}{e^w - e^u} = \frac{1}{e^u} = \frac{1}{x}$ 

課題 202-8 次の関数を微分せよ.

[1] 
$$y = \log(-x)$$
 [2]  $y = \log 2x$  [3]  $y = \log(x+5)$