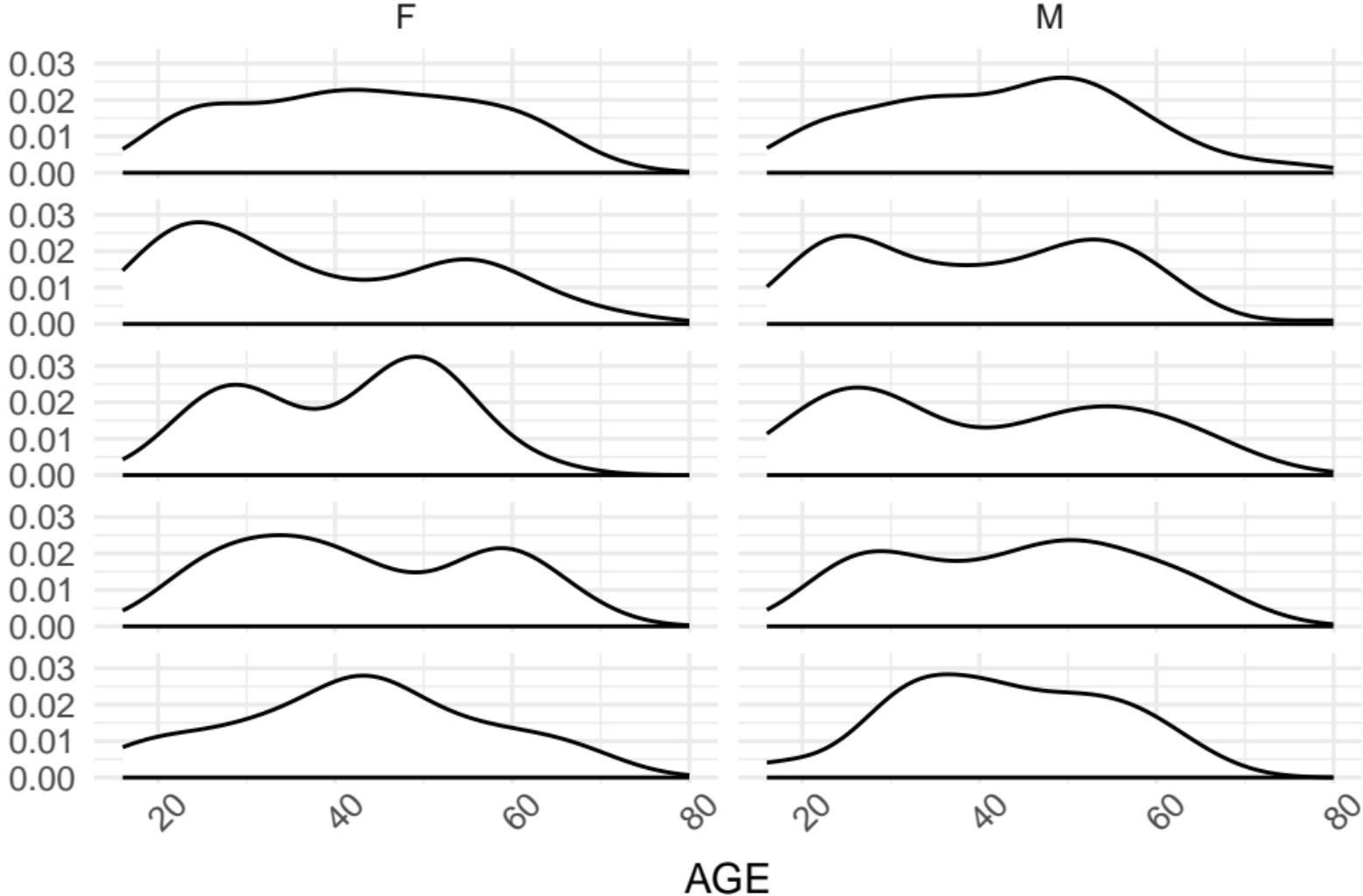


density



hooling, without degree, Bachelor Bachelor+Other

AGE