

Essential Travel Phrases

This guide provides essential English words and phrases along with their translations in **Turkish**, **Armenian (Eastern)**, and **Azerbaijani**. Each language includes a separate pronunciation column to aid in accurate learning and usage.

Polite Expressions

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Hello	Merhaba	Mehr-hah-bah	Բարեւ (Barev)	Ba-rev	Salam	Sa-lam
Goodbye	Hoşça kal	Hosh-cha kal	Տեսույն (Tstesutyun)	Ts-te-su-tyun	Sağ ol	Sah ol
Thank you	Teşekkür ederim	Te-she-kur eh-deh-reem	Շնորհակալություն (Shnorhakalutyun)	Shnor-ha-ka-lu-tyun	Təşəkkür edirəm	Te-shek-kur eh-dee-rem
Excuse me	Afedersiniz	Ah-feh-der-see-nee-z	Ներեցեք (Neretsekh)	Ne-rets-ehkh	Bağışlayın	Ba-ghish-la-yin
Yes	Evet	Eh-vet	Այո (Ayo)	Ah-yo	Bəli	Beh-li
No	Hayır	Hi-yor	Ոչ (Voch)	Voch	Xeyr	Kh-eyr
Please	Lütfen	Lut-fen	Խնդրում եմ (Khndrum em)	Khun-droom em	Zəhmət olmasa	Zeh-met ol-ma-sa
Thank you	Teşekkür ederim	Te-she-kur eh-deh-reem	Շնորհակալություն (Shnorhakalutyun)	Shnor-ha-ka-lu-tyun	Təşəkkür edirəm	Te-shek-kur eh-dee-rem
Sorry	Özür dilerim	O-zur di-leh-reem	Ներեցեք (Neretsekh)	Ne-rets-ehkh	Bağışlayın	Ba-ghish-la-yin
I don't understand.	Anlamıyorum.	An-la-mı-yo-rum	Չեմ հասկանում (Chem haskanum)	Chem has-ka-num	Mən başa düşmürəm	Mən ba-şa düş-mü-rəm
Thank you for your welcoming	Hoş bulduk	Hosh bul-duk	Շնորհակալություն ձեր ողջունի համար (Shnorhakalutyun dzer voghjuyni hamar)	Shnor-ha-ka-lu-tyun dzer vo-ghju-yni ha-mar	Qonaqpərvərliyiniz üçün təşəkkür edirəm	Qo-naq-per-ver-li-yi-niz üçün te-shek-kur eh-dee-rem
Help	Yardım	Yar-dım	Օգնություն (Ognutyun)	Og-nu-tyun	Kömək	Kö-mək
Where is the bathroom?	Banyo nerede?	Ban-yo ne-re-de	Լոգարանը որտեղ է? (Logarany vortegh e?)	Lo-ga-ra-ny vor-tegh e?	Hamam/Tualet haradadır?	Ha-mam/Too-a-let ha-ra-da-dır?
English	İngilizce	In-gee-leez-je	Անգլերեն (Angleren)	Ang-le-ren	İngilis	In-gee-lees
Where is X?	X nerede?	X ne-re-de?	X որտեղ է? (X vortegh e?)	X vor-tegh e?	X haradadır?	X ha-ra-da-dır?
Check please	Hesap lütfen	He-sap lut-fen	Հաշիվը խնդրում եմ (Hashivy khndrum em)	Ha-shi-vy khun-drum em	Hesab verin zəhmət olmasa	He-sab ve-rin zeh-met ol-ma-sa

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Menu	Menü	Me-nü	Շաշաղանկ (Chashatsank)	Cha-sha-tsank	Menu	Me-nyu
I would like X	X istiyorum	X is-ti-yo-rum	Ես ուզում եմ X (Yes uzum em X)	Yes u-zum em X	Mən X istəyirəm	Mən X is-te- yi-rəm
Cheers	Şerefe	Sheh-reh-feh	Կենացդ (Kenatsd)	Ke-nats-d	Sağlığınıza	Sah-lı-ğı-nı-za

Identity

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Name	İsim	Ee-sim	Անուն (Anun)	A-nun	Ad	Ad
Chinese	Çinli	Cheen-lee	Չինացի (Chinatsi)	Chee-na-tsee	Çinli	Cheen-lee
United States	Amerika Birleşik Devletleri	Ah-meh-ree-kah Beer-leh-sheek Dev-let-leh-ree	Ամերիկայի Միացյալ Նահանգներ (Amerikayi Miatsyal Nahangner)	Ah-meh-ree-ka-yee Mee-ahts-yal Nah-hahng-ner	Amerika Birləşmiş Ştatları	Ah-meh-ree-kah Beer-lesh-meesh Shtaht-lar
You	Sen	Sen	Դու (Du)	Du	Sən	Sən
Me	Ben	Ben	Ես (Yes)	Yes	Mən	Mən
I am	Ben	Ben	Ես եմ (Yes em)	Yes em	Mənəm	Mən-əm

Price Indicators

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Cheap	Ucuz	U-juz	մատչելի (Matcheli)	Mat-che-li	Ucuz	U-juz
Expensive	Pahalı	Pa-ha-lı	արժեք (Arjheavor)	Arj-he-ka-vor	Bahalı	Ba-ha-lı
Free	Ücretsiz	Üc-retsiz	անվճար (Anvchar)	An-vchar	Pulsuz	Pul-suz
How much?	Ne kadar?	Ne ka-dar	ինչքան (Inch'kan)	Inch'kan	Nə qədər?	Ne qə-dər
Can you give a discount?	İndirim yapar mısınız?	In-dee-reem ya-par mı-sı-nız	Զեղչ կանե՞ք (Zeghch kanek')	Zeghch ka-nek'	Endirim edə bilərsiniz?	En-di-rim e-də bi-lər-si-niz?

Basic Numbers

1 to 10

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
One	Bir	Beer	Մեկ (Mek)	Mek	Bir	Beer
Two	İki	Ee-kee	Երկու (Erku)	Yer-ku	İki	Ee-kee

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Three	Üç	Ooch	Երեք (Erek)	E-rek	Üç	Ooch
Four	Dört	Durt	Չորս (Chors)	Chors	Dörd	Durt
Five	Beş	Besh	Հինգ (Hing)	Hing	Beş	Besh
Six	Altı	Al-tuh	Ութ (Ut)	Oot	Altı	Al-tuh
Seven	Yedi	Ye-dee	յոթ (Yot)	Yot	Yeddi	Ye-dee
Eight	Sekiz	Seh-keez	ութ (Ut)	Ut	Səkkiz	Seh-keez
Nine	Dokuz	Do-kooz	ինը (Ini)	Ee-nee	Doqquz	Do-kooz
Ten	On	On	տաս (Tas)	Tas	On	On
Twenty	Yirmi	Yer-mee	քսան (Ksan)	Ksan	Yirmi	Yer-mee
Thirty	Otuz	Oh-tuz	Երեսուն (Eresun)	E-re-su-n	Otuz	Oh-tuz
Forty	Kirk	Kirk	չառասուն (Charasun)	Cha-ra-sun	Kirk	Kirk
Fifty	Elli	El-lee	հիսուն (Hisun)	Hee-sun	Elli	El-lee
Sixty	Altmış	Alt-mish	վաթսուն (Vatsun)	Vah-tsun	Altmış	Alt-mish
Seventy	Yetmiş	Yet-mish	յոթանասուն (Yotanasun)	Yo-ta-na-sun	Yetmiş	Yet-mish
Eighty	Seksen	Sek-sen	ութսուն (Utsun)	Oot-sun	Səksən	Sek-sen
Ninety	Doksan	Dok-san	իննսուն (Innsun)	In-sun	Doxsan	Dok-san
Hundred	Yüz	Yüz	հարյուր (Haryur)	Ha-ryur	Yüz	Yüz
Thousand	Bin	Been	հազար (Hazar)	Ha-zar	Bin	Been

Time

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Hour	Saat	Sah-at	ժամ (Zham)	Zham	Saat	Sah-at
Morning	Sabah	Sa-bah	առավոտ (Aravot)	A-ra-vot	Səhər	Sa-hər
Afternoon	Öğleden sonra	Öh-le-den so-nra	կեսօրվա (Kesorova)	Ke-so-ro-va	Günorta	Gyu-nohr-ta
Evening	Akşam	Ak-sham	երեկոյան (Erekoyan)	E-re-ko-yan	Axşam	Ak-sham
Night	Gece	Ge-je	գիշեր (Gisher)	Gi-sheer	Gecə	Ge-je
At what time?	Saat kaçta?	Sah-at kach-ta	Ժամը քանիսին (Zhamy kanisin)	Zha-my ka-ni-sin	Saat neçədə?	Sah-at ne-che-de

Logistics

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Airport	Havalimanı	Ha-va-lee-ma-nı	օդանավակայան (Odanavakayan)	O-da-na-va-ka-yan	Hava limanı	Ha-va lee-ma-nı

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Bus Station	Otobüs Terminali	O-to-bus Ter-mi-na-li	ավտոբոս կայան (Avtobus kayan)	Av-to-bus ka-yan	Avtovağzal	Av-to-va-ghzal
Bus Stop	Otobüs durağı	O-to-bus du-ra-ğı	ավտոբոս կանգ (Avtobus kang)	Av-to-bus kang	Avtovağzal dayanacağı	Av-to-va-ghzal da-ya-na-ğı
Ticket	Bilet	Bi-let	տոմս (Toms)	Toms	Bilet	Bi-let
Departure	Kalkış	Kal-kış	ելք (Elk)	Elk	Kalkış	Kal-kış
Arrival	Varış	Va-rış	մուտք (Mutk)	Mutk	Varış	Va-rış
Bathroom	Banyo	Ban-yo	լոգարան (Logaran)	Lo-ga-ran	Hamam / Tualet	Ha-mam / Too-a-let
Police	Polis	Po-lis	Պոլիս (Polis)	Polis	Polis	Po-lis
Market	Pazar	Pa-zar	Մարկետ (Market)	Market	Bazar	Ba-zar
Hotel	Otel	O-tel	Հյուրանոց (Hyuranots)	Hyu-ra-nots	Otel	O-tel
Passport	Pasaport	Pa-sa-port	անձնագիր (Andznagir)	Andz-na-gir	Pasport	Pa-sa-port
Money	Para	Pa-ra	փող (Pogh)	Pogh	Pul	Pul

Food

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Food	Yemek	Ye-mek	սնունդ (Snund)	Snu-nd	Yemək	Ye-mek
Water	Su	Soo	ջուր (Jur)	Jur	Su	Soo
Alcohol	Alkol	Al-kol	ալկոհոլ (Alkohol)	Al-ko-hol	Alkoqol	Al-ko-qol
Coffee	Kahve	Kah-veh	սուրճ (Surj)	Surj	Qəhvə	Qəh-və
Tea	Çay	Ch-eye	թեյ (Tey)	Tey	Çay	Ch-eye

Distance

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Far	Uzak	Oo-zhan	հեռու (Heru)	He-ru	Uzaq	Oo-zaq
Near	Yakın	Ya-kın	մոտ (Mot)	Mot	Yaxın	Ya-xın
Kilometer/Mile	Kilometre/Mil	Ki-lo-met-re / Mil	կիլոմետր/մայլ (Kilomet'r/Mayl)	Ki-lo-met'r / Mayl	Kilometr/Mil	Ki-lo-met-re / Mil
Left	Sol	Sol	Ձախ (Dzakh)	Dzakh	Sol	Sol
Right	Sağ	Sah	Օջախ (Ojakh)	Ojakh	Sağ	Sah
Straight	Düz	Düz	հասկանալի ուղու (Haskanali ugu)	Has-ka-na-li u-gu	Düz gedin	Düz
Taxi	Taksi	Tak-si	Տաքսի (Taksi)	Tak-si	Taksi	Tak-si

Technology

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
Phone	Telefon	Te-le-foṇ	հեռախոս (Herrakhos)	Her-ra-khos	Telefon	Te-le-foṇ
Internet	İnternet	İn-ter-net	Ինտերնետ (Internet)	İn-ter-net	İnternet	İn-ter-net
Battery	Pil	Pil	բատարիա (Bataria)	Ba-ta-ri-a	Batareya	Ba-ta-re-ya

Question Words

English	Turkish	Pronunciation (Turkish)	Armenian (Eastern)	Pronunciation (Armenian)	Azerbaijani	Pronunciation (Azerbaijani)
What	Ne	Ne	Ինչ (Inch’)	Inch’	Nə	Ne
Where	Nerede	Ne-re-de	որտեղ (Vortegh)	Vor-tegh	Harada	Ha-ra-da
When	Ne zaman	Ne za-man	երբ (Yerb)	Yerb	Nə vaxt	Nə vaxt
Why	Neden	Ne-den	ինչո՞ւ (Inch'tu)	Inch'tu	Niyə	Ni-yə
How	Nasil	Na-sil	ինչպե՞ս (Inchpes)	Inch-pes	Necə	Ne-cə
Who	Kim	Kim	ով (Ov)	Ov	Kim	Kim

Introduction to the Turkish Alphabet

The Turkish alphabet consists of **29 letters**, adapted from the Latin script. It was introduced in 1928 to replace the Ottoman Turkish script. The alphabet includes several unique letters and excludes the letters **Q**, **W**, and **X**. Turkish is a **phonetic language**, meaning words are pronounced as they are written.

Unique Features

1. **Vowel Harmony:** Vowels in a word must harmonize (front/back and rounded/unrounded).
2. **Agglutinative Language:** Suffixes are added to root words, often changing their meaning or grammatical role.
3. **Distinct Letters:** Turkish includes additional letters to represent specific sounds not found in English.

Turkish Alphabet

Letter	Pronunciation in English
A	"a" as in father
B	"b" as in boy
C	"j" as in jump
Ç	"ch" as in church
D	"d" as in dog
E	"e" as in get
F	"f" as in fun

Letter	Pronunciation in English
G	"g" as in go
Ğ	Silent or lengthens preceding vowel
H	"h" as in hat
I	"uh" as in sofa
İ	"ee" as in see
J	"zh" as in measure
K	"k" as in kite
L	"l" as in love
M	"m" as in man
N	"n" as in name
O	"o" as in low
Ö	"uh" with rounded lips
P	"p" as in pen
R	Rolled slightly, like Spanish r
S	"s" as in snake
Ş	"sh" as in shoe
T	"t" as in top
U	"oo" as in food
Ü	"ee" with rounded lips
V	"v" as in van
Y	"y" as in yes
Z	"z" as in zoo

How to Pronounce Unique Turkish Letters

Turkish has 7 letters that are not in the English alphabet. Here’s how to pronounce them:

Letter	Pronunciation	Example	Pronunciation of Example
Ç	"ch" as in church	Çay (tea)	ch-eye
Ğ	Silent, stretches the vowel	Dağ (mountain)	daah
I	"uh" like in sofa	Ilık (warm)	uh-luhk
İ	"ee" as in see	İpek (silk)	ee-pek
Ö	"uh" with rounded lips	Göz (eye)	guh-z
Ş	"sh" as in shoe	Şeker (sugar)	sheh-kehr
Ü	"ee" with rounded lips	Gül (rose)	gyül