

9.

(1)  $n=6$

$\bar{x} = 14.33$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{1+16+25+1+9+0}{5}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2 - n\bar{x}^2}{n-1}}$$

$= \sqrt{10.4}$

$= 3.22$

(2)

$1-\alpha = 0.90$

$\frac{\alpha}{2} = 0.05$

$n-1=5$

$\chi^2_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = \chi^2_{0.05}(5) = 11.07$

$\chi^2_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = \chi^2_{0.95}(5) = 1.15$

$\sqrt{\frac{5 \times 10.38}{11.07}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{5 \times 10.38}{1.15}} = (2.17, 6.72)$

(3)  $\frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} \times \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(n_1-1, n_2-1)} \quad \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} \times \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}(n_1-1, n_2-1)} = (6.66, 15.87)$   
 $= \left( \frac{9.27^2}{21.15} \times \frac{1}{3.44}, \frac{9.27^2}{21.15} \times \frac{1}{3.44} \right)$   
 $= (0.06, 0.66)$

20.  $V = \left( \frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2} \right)$

(1)  $\frac{\left( \frac{s_1}{n_1} \right)^2}{(n_1-1)} + \frac{\left( \frac{s_2}{n_2} \right)^2}{(n_2-1)}$

$n_1=9 \quad \bar{x}=7.67 \quad s_1=9.27$

$n_2=9 \quad \bar{y}=6.78 \quad s_2=21.15$

$= 10.96 \pm 1.1$

$(\bar{x} - \bar{y}) \pm t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(V) \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}$

$= (7.67 - 6.78) \pm t_{0.025} \sqrt{\frac{9.27^2}{9} + \frac{21.15^2}{9}}$

$= 0.89 \pm 16.95$

$= (17.84, -16.06)$

(2)  $\sqrt{\frac{8 \times 9.27^2}{\chi^2_{0.05}(8)}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{8 \times 9.27^2}{\chi^2_{0.95}(8)}}$

$= \sqrt{\frac{687.46}{15.51}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{687.46}{2.73}}$

$= (6.66, 15.87)$