

9.10

$$T_1 = 2.15 \quad \bar{y}_1 = 0.63$$

$$T_2 = 9.19 \quad \bar{y}_2 = 1.53$$

$$T_3 = 11.44 \quad \bar{y}_3 = 1.91$$

$$T = 23.78 \quad \bar{y} = 1.40$$

$$H_0 = \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \mu_3$$

$$H_1 = \mu_1 \neq \mu_2 \neq \mu_3$$

減除變異

隨機誤差

總和

平方和

$$SSTR = 4.609$$

$$SSE = 1.286$$

$$SST = 5.895$$

自由度

$$3-1=2$$

$$17-3=14$$

$$17-1=16$$

均方

$$MSTR = 2.305$$

$$MSE = 0.092$$

$$F = \frac{2.305}{0.092} = 25.05$$

$$SST = \sum y_j^2 - \frac{T^2}{n} = 39.159 - 33.264 = 5.895$$

$$SSTR = \sum \frac{T_i^2}{n_i} - \frac{T^2}{n} = 37.873 - 33.264 = 4.609$$

$$5.895 - 4.609 = 1.286$$

9.12

$$m = \binom{3}{2} = 3 \quad F_{0.05}(3-1, 17-3) = 3.74$$

$$S = \sqrt{MSE} = \sqrt{0.092} = 0.303 \quad \sqrt{(k-1)F} = \sqrt{2 \times 3.74} = 2.73$$

$$\mu_2 - \mu_1: (1.53 - 0.63) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.397, 1.401)$$

$$\mu_3 - \mu_2: (1.91 - 1.53) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}} = (-0.098, 0.858)$$

$$\mu_3 - \mu_1: (1.91 - 0.63) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.779, 1.781)$$