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FIRE198 - Autonomous Unmanned Systems

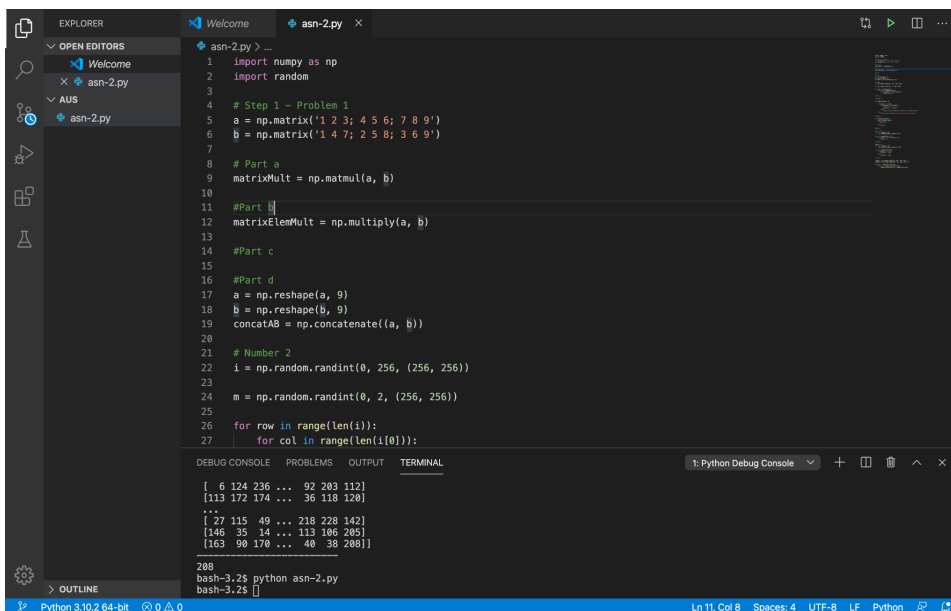
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## ASN2: Let's Get Pythonic!

1. We need `__name__ == "__main__"` because without it, it will open a new module with different functions. Having the `__main__` makes sure that this module is being run by the user and therefore we can do appropriate actions in the module that we're in.
4. To convert a list to a tuple, use `tuple(list_name)`. To convert a list to a numpy array, use `numpy.array(list_name)`. To convert a list to a dictionary, use `dict(zip(list_1, list_2))`.

### What IDE/Editor did you choose in step 0 and why?

I used Visual Studio Code for coding and I did so because it is an editor I am already familiar with and comfortable with. I have used it for other Python projects that I worked on so I decided to go ahead and use this.



```
1 import numpy as np
2 import random
3
4 # Step 1 - Problem 1
5 a = np.matrix('1 2 3; 4 5 6; 7 8 9')
6 b = np.matrix('1 4 7; 2 5 8; 3 6 9')
7
8 # Part a
9 matrixMult = np.matmul(a, b)
10
11 #Part b
12 matrixElemMult = np.multiply(a, b)
13
14 #Part c
15
16 #Part d
17 a = np.reshape(a, 9)
18 b = np.reshape(b, 9)
19 concatAB = np.concatenate((a, b))
20
21 # Number 2
22 i = np.random.randint(0, 256, (256, 256))
23
24 m = np.random.randint(0, 2, (256, 256))
25
26 for row in range(len(i)):
27     for col in range(len(i[0])):
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```

```
[ 6 124 236 ... 92 283 112]
[113 172 174 ... 36 118 120]
...
[ 27 115 49 ... 218 228 142]
[146 35 14 ... 113 106 285]
[163 90 170 ... 40 38 208]
```

```
200
bash-3.2$ python asn-2.py
bash-3.2$
```

## Code - Sample Inputs and Outputs for Step 1:

```
# Step 1 - Problem 1
a = np.matrix('1 2 3; 4 5 6; 7 8 9')
b = np.matrix('1 4 7; 2 5 8; 3 6 9')

# Part a
matrixMult = np.matmul(a, b)
print(matrixMult)

#Part b
matrixElemMult = np.multiply(a, b)
print(matrixElemMult)

#Part c
transposeA = np.matrix.transpose(a)
inverseA = inv(a)
prod = np.dot(transposeA, b)
finalProd = np.dot(prod, inverseA)
print(finalProd)

#Part d
a = np.reshape(a, 9)
b = np.reshape(b, 9)
cv = np.concatenate((a, b))

l2norm = np.linalg.norm(cv, axis=0)

print(cv)
print(l2norm)
```

```
bash: python: command not found
[[ 14  32  50]
 [ 32  77 122]
 [ 50 122 194]]
[[ 1  8 21]
 [ 8 25 48]
 [21 48 81]]
[[ 56. -62.  31.]
 [ 88.  74. -37.]
 [120.  82.  23.]]
[[1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]
 [1 4 7 2 5 8 3 6 9]]
[ 1.41421356  4.47213595  7.61577311  4.47213595  7.07106781 10.
  7.61577311 10.         12.72792206]
```

## Code - Sample Inputs and Outputs for Step 2:

```
python3.py --
# Number 2
i = np.random.randint(0, 256, (256, 256))
j = np.random.randint(0, 2, (256, 256))
a = np.random.randint(0, 2, (256, 256))

for row in range(len(i)):
    for col in range(len(j)):
        if (i[row][col] == j[row][col]):
            i[row][col] = a
        else:
            i[row][col] = 0

# Step 2
# Number 2
def transpose(a, b):
    if (len(a) == len(b)):
        transpose = np.matrix.transpose(a)
        inverseA = inv(a)
        prod = np.dot(transpose, b)
        finalProd = np.dot(prod, inverseA)
        return finalProd
    else:
        raise Exception("Matrices need to be of same size")

print(transpose(a, b))

# Number 3
def probabilityFunc():
    num = random.random()
    if num < 0.5:
        return -1
    else:
        return 1
```

```
print(probabilityFunc())

# Number 5
list = []
for i in range(0, 10):
    list.append(random.randint(0, 10))

tempList = []
for i in range(11):
    tempList.append(i)

list = [0 if (x==5 and x<=7) else 1 for x in tempList]
print(list)

# Number 6
list2 = []
for i in range(0, 10):
    list2.append(random.randint(0, 10))

list2 = ["Even" if x % 2 == 0 else "Odd" for x in tempList]
print(list2)

# Number 7
randArr = np.random.randint(0, 255, (256, 256))
randArr5 = np.random.randint(0, 255, (256, 256, 3))

for row in range(len(randArr5)):
    for col in range(len(randArr5[0])):
        randArr5[row][col][2] = randArr[row][col]

print(randArr)
print(randArr5)
```

```
1
[[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1]]
['Even', 'Even', 'Odd', 'Odd', 'Odd', 'Odd', 'Odd', 'Odd', 'Odd', 'Odd']
[[ 65  74  45 ... 228  69   8]
 [ 54 182 196 ...  44 237 152]
 [120  85 145 ...  34 144 187]]

[[210 12  7 ... 146 186 108]
 [215 49 127 ... 242 115 161]
 [115 181 172 ... 252  40  77]]
[[1202 124  65]
 [139  61  74]
 [211 194  45]]

...
[[178 285 228]
 [215  87  68]
 [ 50 111  8]]

[[250 284  54]
 [230 172 182]
 [154 136 196]]

[[135 218  44]
 [  9  42 237]
 [114 139 152]]

...
[[240 137  34]
 [187 141 144]
 [ 2 141 187]]

...
[[ 25 284 218]
 [235 167 12]
 [ 88 188  7]]

...
[[ 27  64 146]
 [131  44 186]
 [  9 246 108]]
```

## Challenges you faced in solving this assignment along with lessons learned.

Some challenges I faced included finding out how to transpose a matrix as well as other matrix operations as I didn't know it prior to this assignment. Using Google and resources like Stack Overflow, I was able to figure out the solutions to those problems. I learned how to better

visualize a 3d space, as we were assigned to make a  $256 \times 256 \times 3$  array, which forced me to think in a different way since we're more accustomed to 2d spaces.