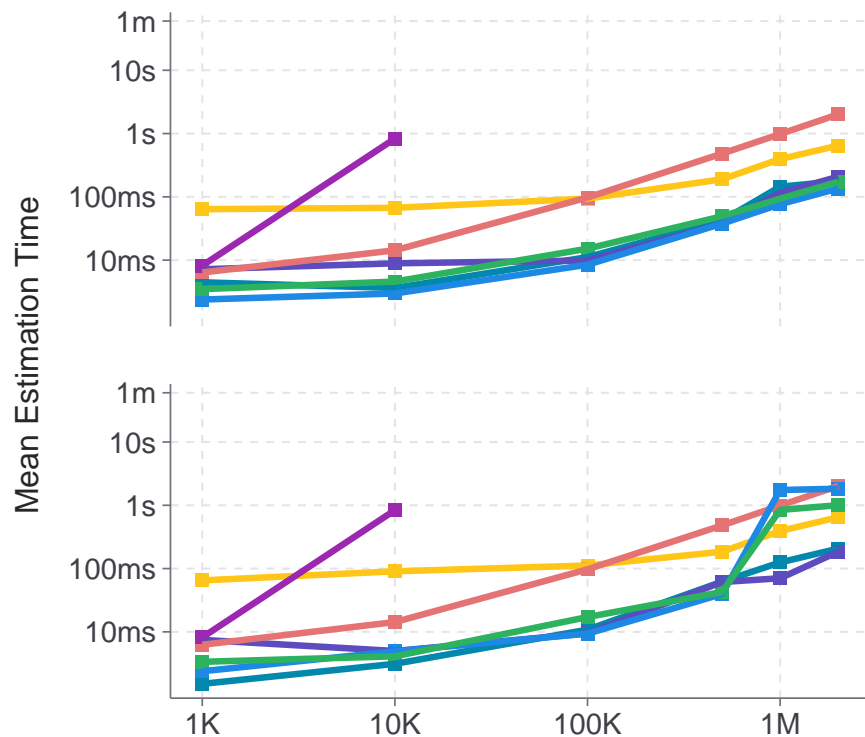
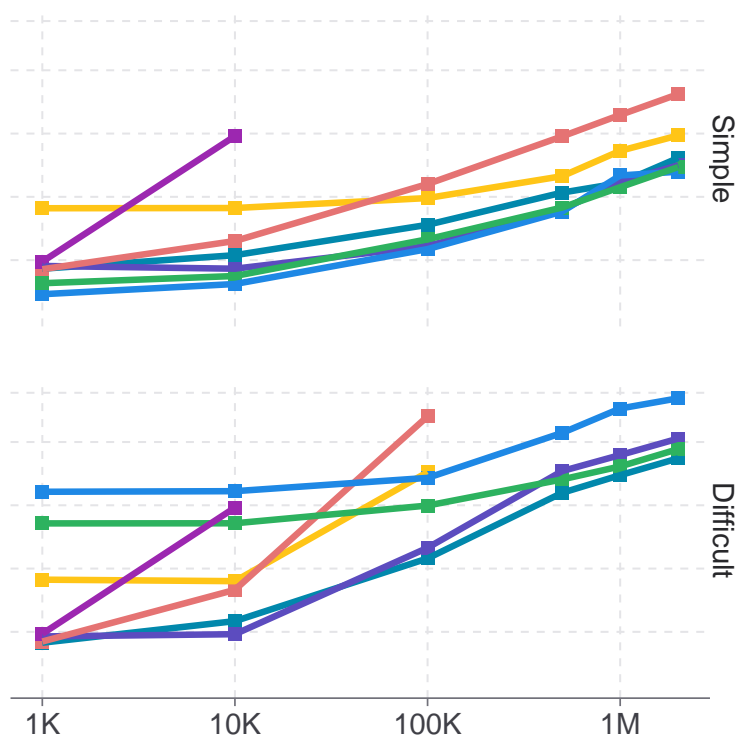


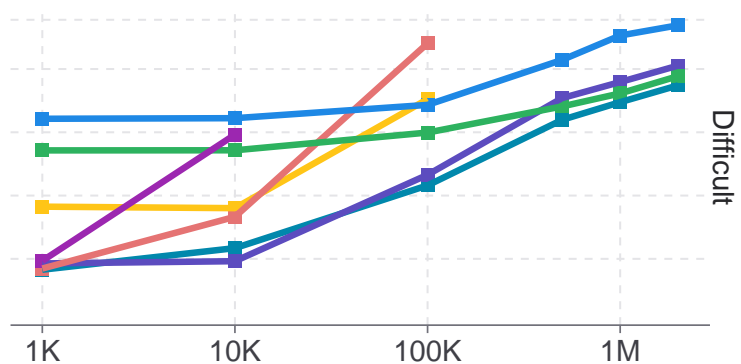
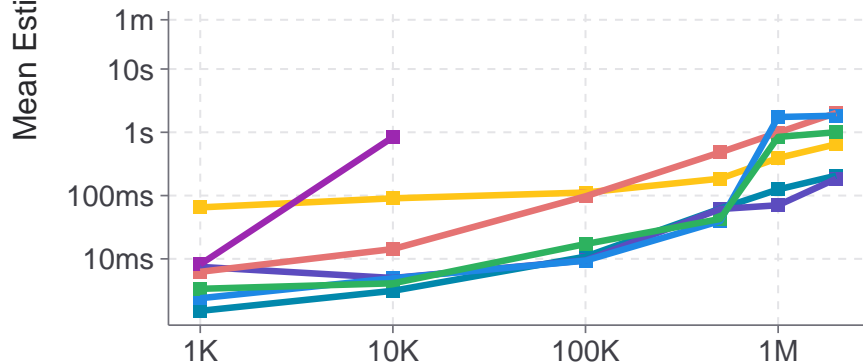
Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



Simple



Difficult

FixedEffectModels.reg

lfe::felm

fixest::feols

linearmodels.AbsorbingLS

pyfixest.feols (numba)

pyfixest.feols (rust)

statsmodels.OLS

Missing points indicate OOM, numerical errors, or timeouts (>60s)