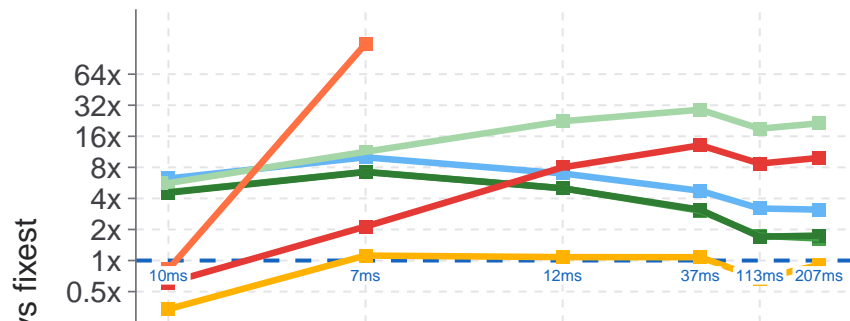
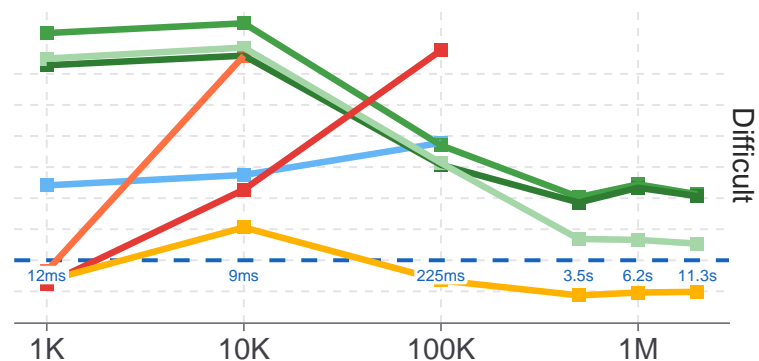
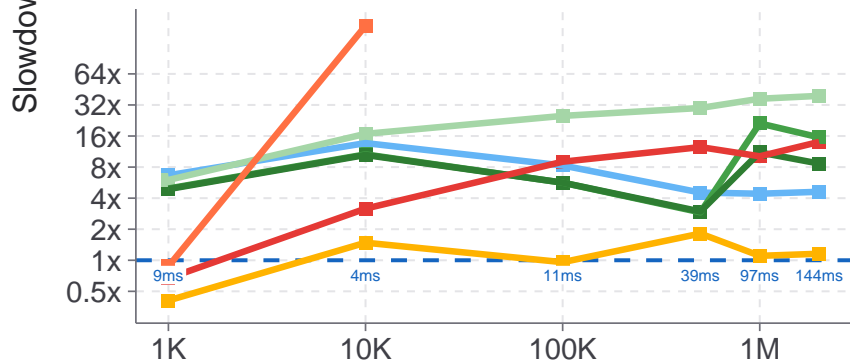
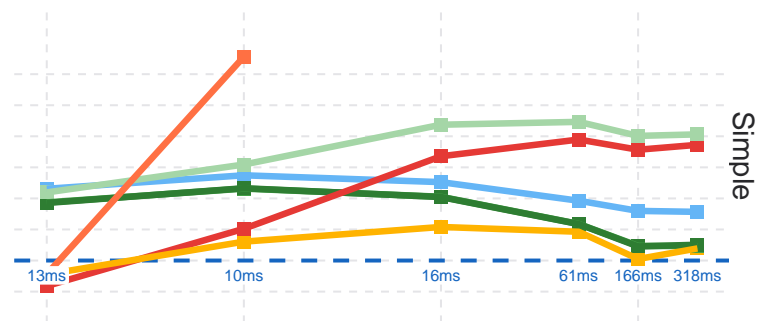


Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



Number of Observations

lfe::felm

pyfixest.feols (rust)

linearmodels.AbsorbingLS

FixedEffectModels.reg

pyfixest.feols (numba)

pyfixest.feols (scipy)

statsmodels.OLS

Dashed blue line = fixest (1x). Values >1x are slower. Missing points indicate failures.