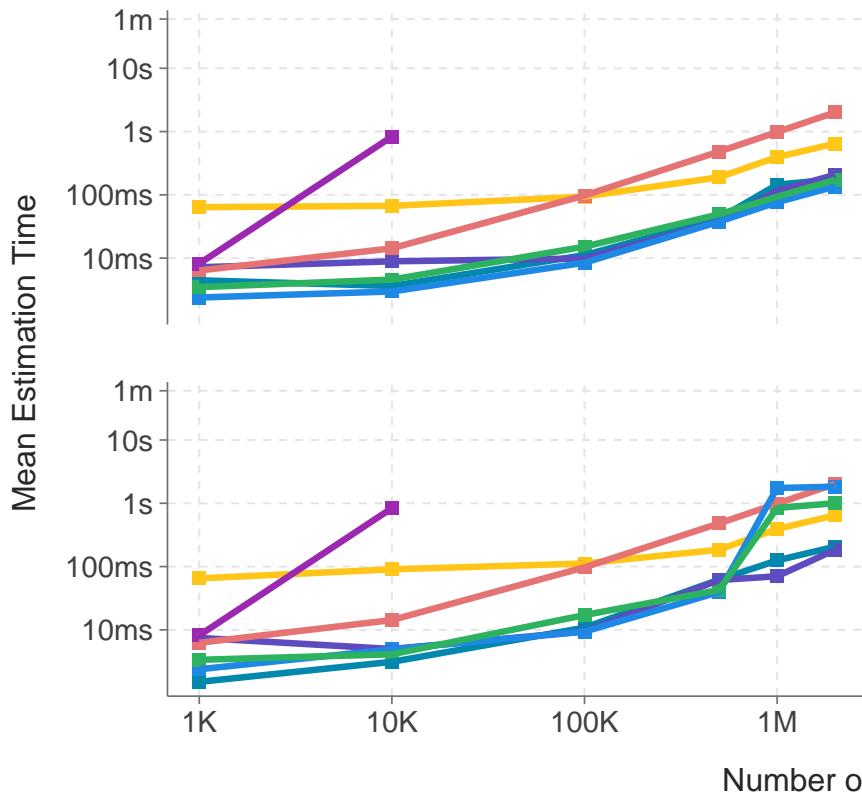
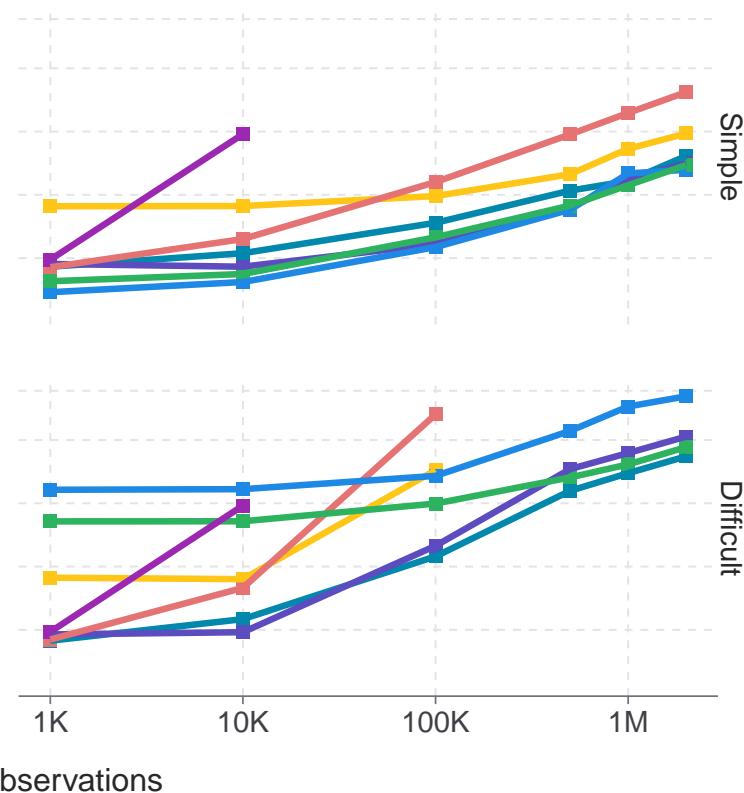


Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



- FixedEffectModels.reg
- lfe::felm
- pyfixest.feols (numba)
- statsmodels.OLS
- fixest::feols
- linearmodels.AbsorbingLS
- pyfixest.feols (rust)

Missing points indicate OOM, numerical errors, or timeouts (>60s)