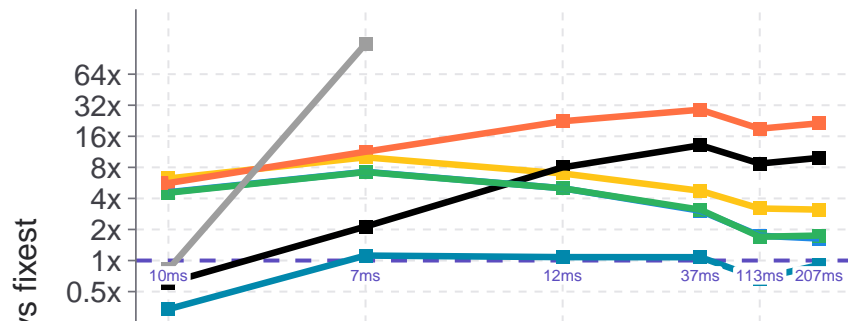
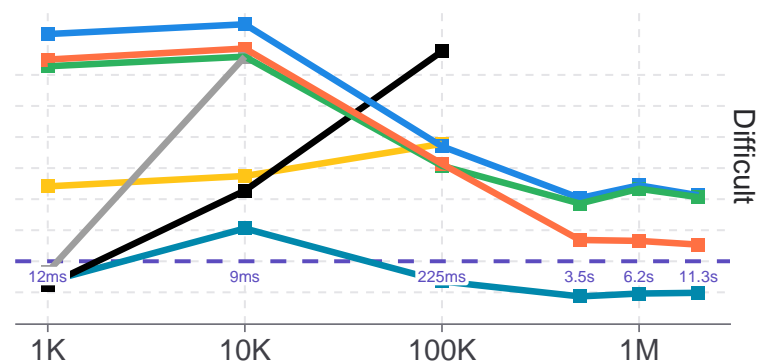
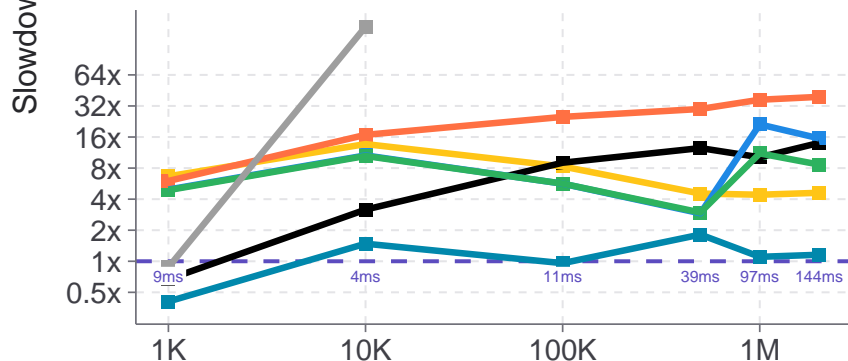
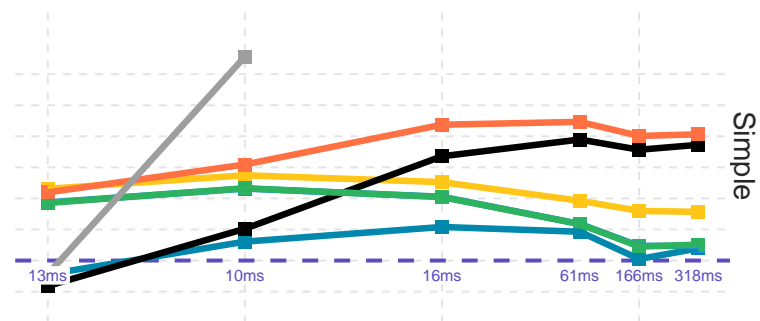


Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



Number of Observations

FixedEffectModels.reg   linearmodels.AbsorbingLS   pyfixest.feols (rust)   statsmodels.OLS  
 lfe::felm   pyfixest.feols (numba)   pyfixest.feols (scipy)

Dashed line = fixest (1x). Values >1x are slower. Missing points indicate failures.