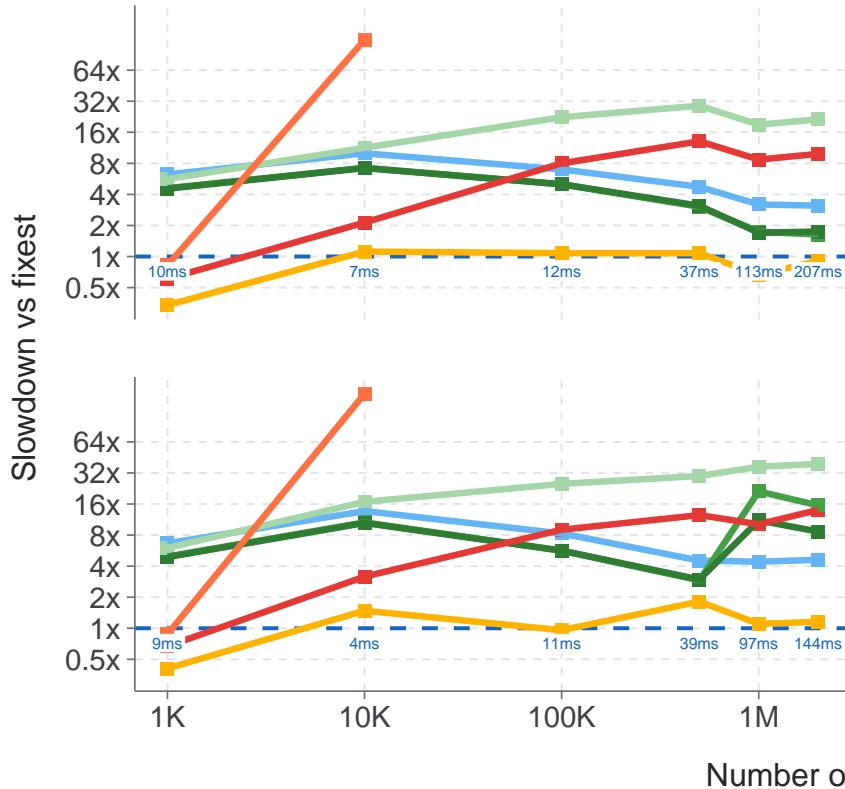
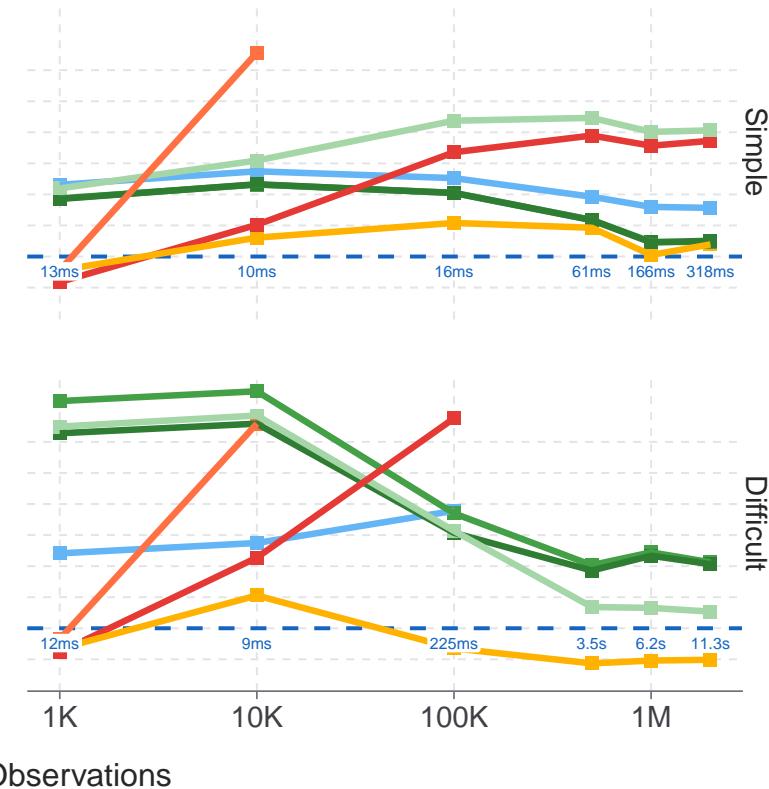


Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



- lfe::felm
- pyfixest.feols (rust)
- linearmodels.AbsorbingLS
- FixedEffectModels.reg
- pyfixest.feols (numba)
- pyfixest.feols (scipy)
- statsmodels.OLS

Dashed blue line = fixest (1x). Values >1x are slower. Missing points indicate failures.