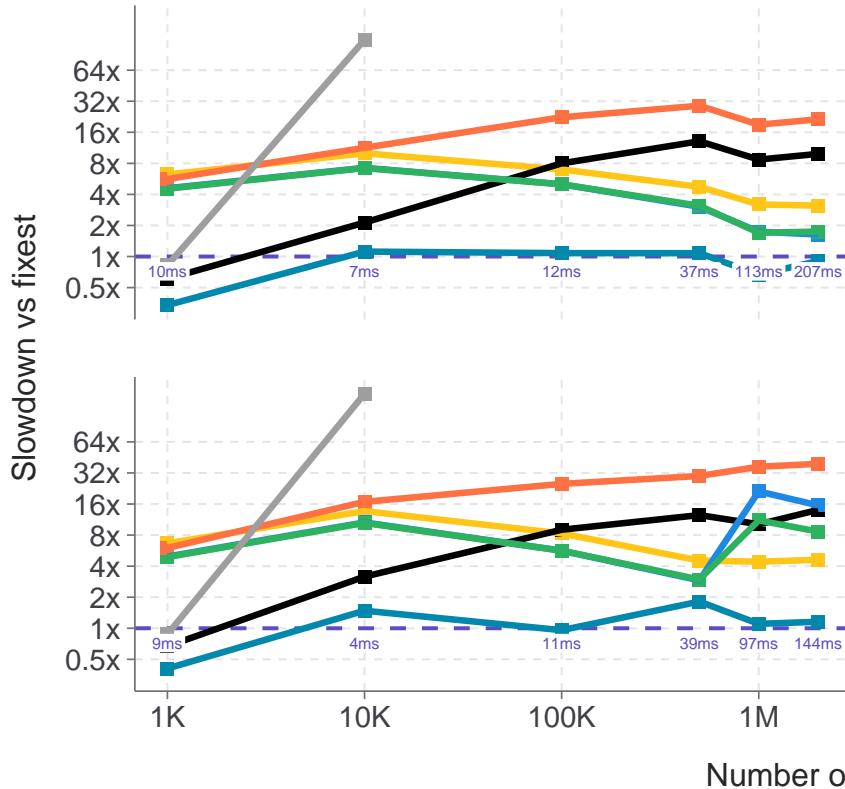
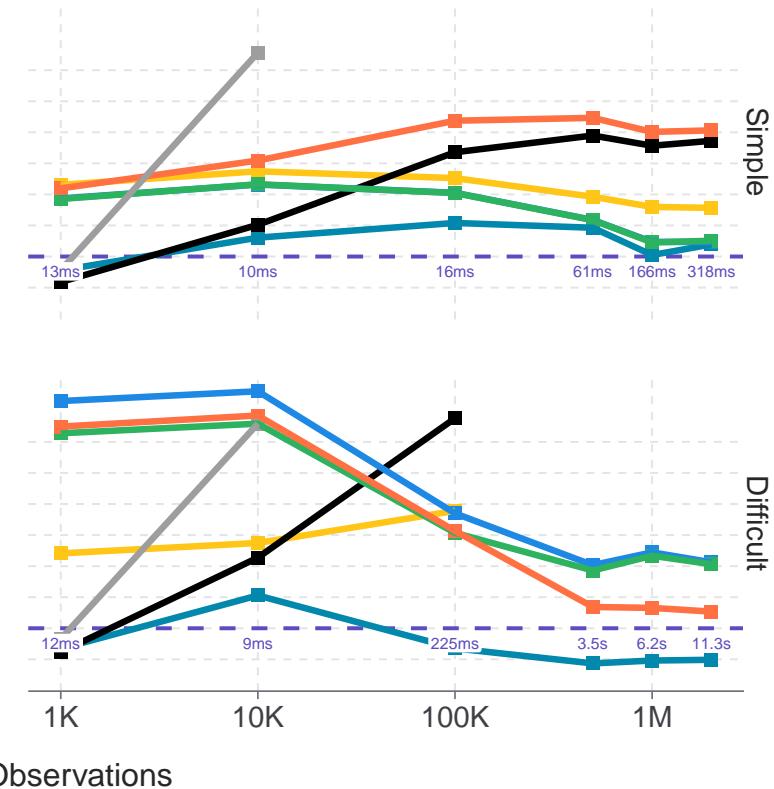


Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



Simple

Difficult

Dashed line = `fixest` (1x). Values >1x are slower. Missing points indicate failures.

- `FixedEffectModels.reg`
- `linearmodels.AbsorbingLS`
- `pyfixest.feols (rust)`
- `statsmodels.OLS`
- `lfe::felm`
- `pyfixest.feols (numba)`
- `pyfixest.feols (scipy)`