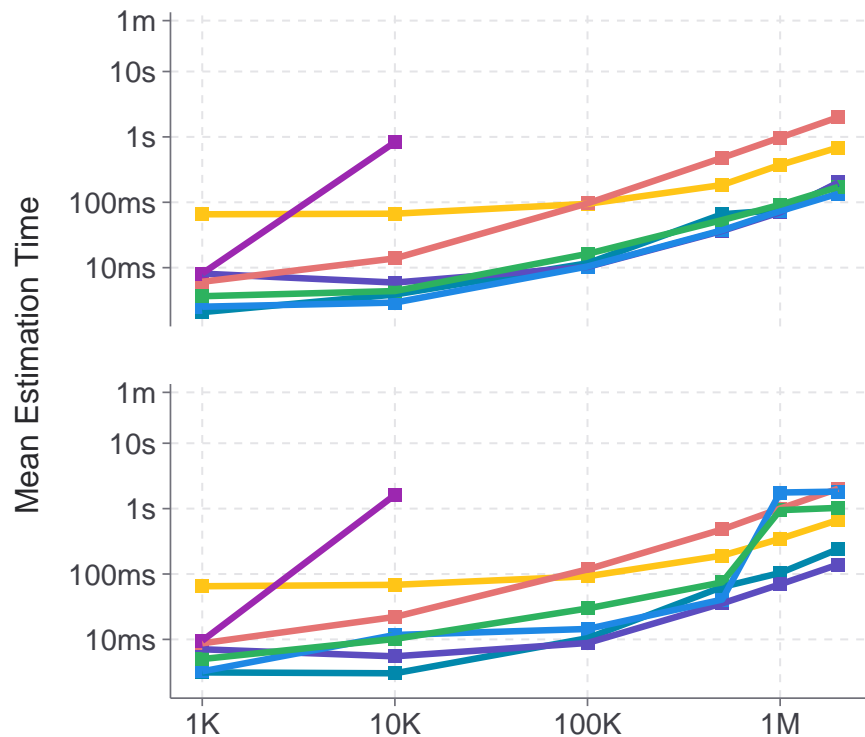
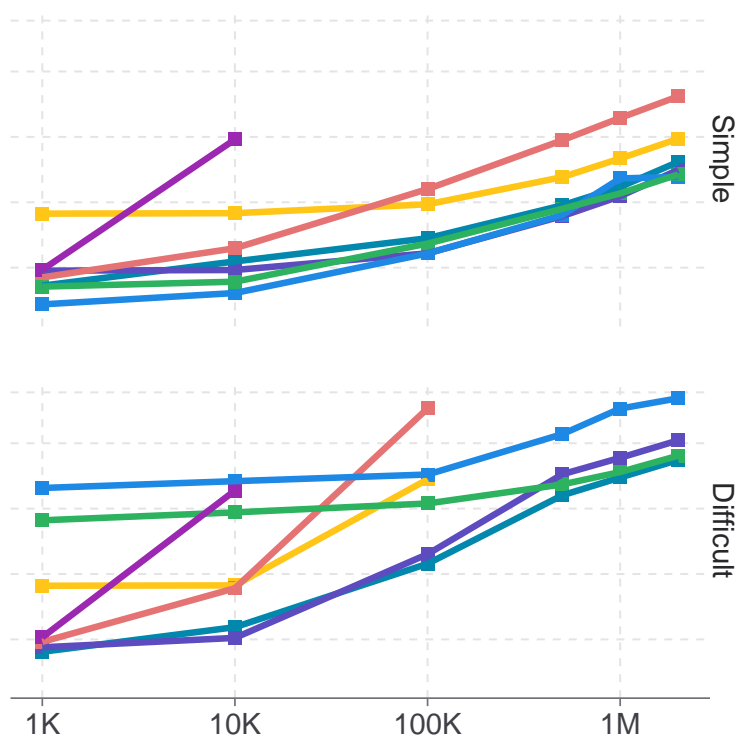


Unit + Time FEs



Unit + Time + Firm FEs



Simple

Difficult

FixedEffectModels.reg

lfe::felm

pyfixest.feols (numba)

statsmodels.OLS

fixest::feols

linearmodels.AbsorbingLS

pyfixest.feols (rust)

Missing points indicate OOM, numerical errors, or timeouts (>60s)