# Project 4 Task 2 – Distributed Application and Dashboard

# **Project 4 Task 2 – Distributed Application and Dashboard**

#### **Team**

#### **Team Member 1**

• Name: Zoey Chou

• AndrewID: ichou

• Email: ichou@andrew.cmu.edu

#### **Team Member 2**

• Name: Sheldon Shi

• AndrewID: lijuns

• Email: lijuns@andrew.cmu.edu

#### **Description**

The application will query related GIF files based on the user's input information and return a set of five related GIF files.

Upon receiving a GIF file from the server, the application displays the file.

The returned GIF link will be displayed under each GIF.

# **Distributed Application Requirements**

#### 1. Implement a native Android application

The name of the native Android application project in Android Studio is: **GIFBot**.

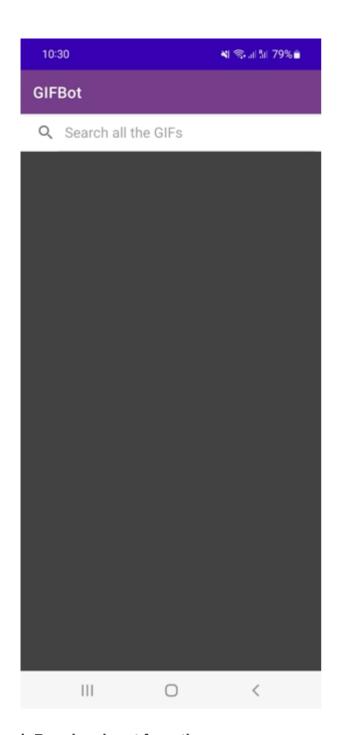
The project folder is: Project4Task2AndroidApp

a. Has at least three different kinds of views in your Layout (TextView, EditText, ImageView, etc.)

The application uses TextView, SearchView, ImageView, and ListView.

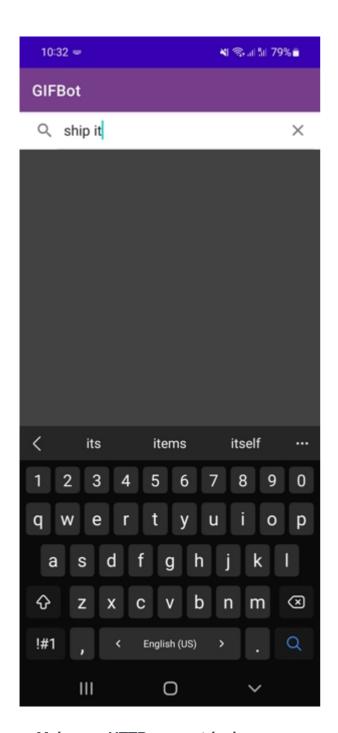
Refer to **activity\_gifbot.xml** and **gif\_list\_item.xml** for details of how they are arranged in the Layout.

Below is a screenshot of the Android layout after starting the application



# b.Requires input from the user

Below is a screenshot of the user searching for a GIFs of a 'ship it'.



#### c. Makes an HTTP request (using an appropriate HTTP method) to your web service

The application does an HTTP GET request in **GIFProcessor.java**. The HTTP request is: <a href="https://ds-project4-gifbot.herokuapp.com/Project4Task2WebService-1.0-SNAPSHOT/api/v1/gif?search=ship it">https://ds-project4-gifbot.herokuapp.com/Project4Task2WebService-1.0-SNAPSHOT/api/v1/gif?search=ship it</a> as the case of searching a <a href="https://ship.it">ship it</a> GIFs.

It also sends the following data as the http headers for the statistic use.

Manufacture: samsung

Brand: samsung
Model: SM-A226B
AndroidVersion: 12

The search method makes this request using **OkHttpClient** and parses the returned JSON with **Jackson** to find the GIFs URL, fetches the GIFs, and returns the GIFs of the picture.

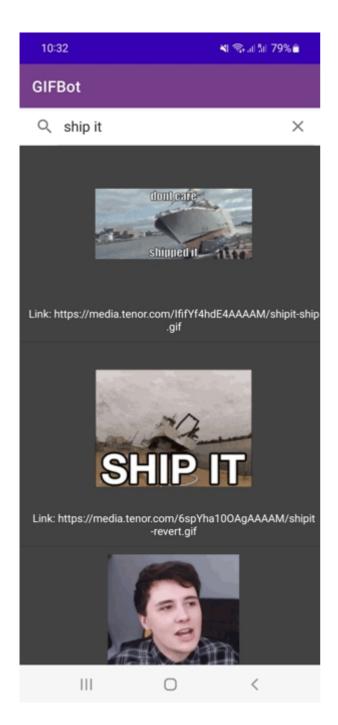
d. Receives and parses an XML or JSON formatted reply from the web service

• The response JSON from the web service

```
{
    "qifs": [
        "https://media.tenor.com/exU0RKqTu00AAAAM/i-see-it-i-ship-it.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/lHoy6ABLpIcAAAAM/binoculars-ship.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/jllngYOwdgwAAAAM/i-ship-it.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/pAc4dATt5E4AAAAM/i-ship-it-yes.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/QG9WKduTbw4AAAAM/ship-it.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/y5dXmGmoBCQAAAAM/msftgarage-
microsoftgarage.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/NtLKdRlH9HgAAAAM/i-ship-it-shipped.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/IfifYf4hdE4AAAAM/shipit-ship.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/6spYha100AgAAAAM/shipit-revert.gif",
        "https://media.tenor.com/H5Ml6GdT12cAAAAM/i-ship-it-ship-it.gif"
    ],
    "statusCode": 200
}
```

#### e. Displays new information to the user

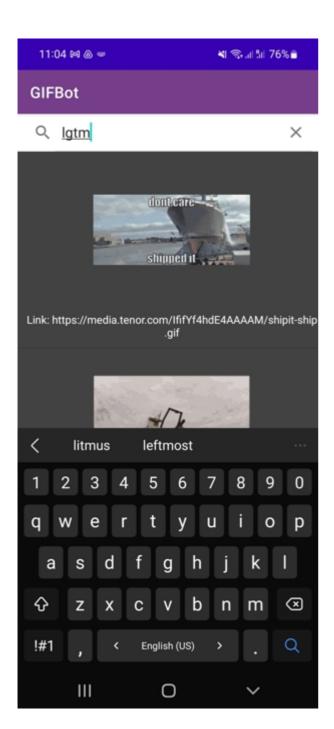
Below is the screen shot after the five GIFs has been returned.



## f. Is repeatable (i.e. the user can repeatedly reuse the application without restarting it.)

The user can type in another search term and hit Submit.

Below is an example of searching **Igtm** after seaching **ship it** GIFs.





#### 2. Implement a web application, deployed to Heroku

The URL of the web service deployed to Heroku is: **ds-project4-gifbot**The project directory name is **Project4Task2WebService**.

#### a. Using an HttpServlet to implement a simple (can be a single path) API

There are two parts in the web application project, one is for the endpoint <code>/api/v1/gif</code> to search gifs based on the user input, and the other one is for the endpoint <code>/dashboard</code> to generate and display the dashboard page.

The endpoint /api/v1/gif

Model:

model

ClientRequestInfo.java

├─ ClientResponseInfo.java
├── DeviceInfo.java
ErrorResponse.java
├── GIFsResponse.java
├── IResponse.java
├─ Latency.java
├─ LogEvent.java
tenor
├── TenorMediaFormat.java
├── TenorResponse.java
├── TenorResult.java
│
├─ TenorRequestInfo.java
├─ TenorResponseInfo.java
Controller:
web
└── GIFBotServlet.java
Service:
service
├── GIFBotService.java
└─ LoggingService.java
Repository:
repository
├─ LoggingRepository.java
└── MongoDBClient.java
The endpoint /dashboard
Model:
model
├── Dashboard.java
├── Latency.java
├─ LogEvent.java
├── SystemLog.java
└─ TopDeviceInfo.java
Controller:
web
├── DashboardServlet.java

View:

#### b. Receives an HTTP request from the native Android application

**GIFBotService.java** receives the HTTP GET request with the argument "search". It passes the search string on to the **GIFBotService.java** to search the gifs from the 3rd party api.

#### c. Executes business logic appropriate to your application

GIFBotService.java makes an HTTP request to:

https://tenor.googleapis.com/v2/search

└─ MongoDBClient.java

It then parses the JSON response and extracts the parts it needs to respond to the Android application.

#### d. Replies to the Android application with an XML or JSON formatted response.

**GIFBotService.java** formatted the response based on the resopnse of the 3rd party api. If the the 3rd party api responds successfully, it will return the following JSON resoponse to the mobile app.

```
"gifs": [
    "https://media.tenor.com/exU0RKqTu00AAAAM/i-see-it-i-ship-it.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/lHoy6ABLpIcAAAAM/binoculars-ship.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/jllngY0wdqwAAAAM/i-ship-it.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/pAc4dATt5E4AAAAM/i-ship-it-yes.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/QG9WKduTbw4AAAAM/ship-it.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/y5dXmGmoBCQAAAAM/msftgarage-
microsoftgarage.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/NtLKdRlH9HgAAAAM/i-ship-it-shipped.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/IfifYf4hdE4AAAAM/shipit-ship.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/6spYha100AgAAAAM/shipit-revert.gif",
    "https://media.tenor.com/H5Ml6GdTl2cAAAAM/i-ship-it-ship-it.gif"
],
```

```
"statusCode": 200
}
```

Otherwise, it will retrun an error resoponse as following JSON.

```
{
    "message": "invalid input parameter",
    "statusCode": 400
}
```

#### 3. Handle error conditions - Does not need to be documented.

- Invalid mobile app input
  - o If the user input is invalid, the service returns the error message on the screen
- Invalid server-side input (regardless of mobile app input validation)
  - If the query parameter search is invalid(empty or longer than 50 characters), it will return the error response as follows:

```
{
    "message": "invalid input parameter",
    "statusCode": 400
}
```

- Mobile app network failure, unable to reach server
  - The app will display an error message
- Third-party API unavailable
- Third-party API invalid data
  - Both of the above will be handle on the the exception cause section.

```
// GIFBotService.java, search method
catch (IOException e) {
         return new ErrorResponse(e.getMessage(),
HttpServletResponse.SC_BAD_GATEWAY);
    }
```

#### 4. Log useful information - Itemize what information you log and why you chose it.

- Request information from the mobile phone
  - This information can be use to record the details of the request. When there is an issue, the developer can know what the user's input.
  - The serarch term is also used for the statistic analysis.
- Request device information
  - This can help resolve the issuse with the particular user's device

- It is also used for the statistic analysis.
- · Response to the mobile
  - This information is useful for track the content sent to the mobile
  - It is also used for the statistic analysis.
- Request information to the 3rd party API
  - When the 3rd party API returns an error, this log can help the develop know what it sent to the 3rd party.
- · Resopnse from the 3rd party API
  - When there is an issue about the response, it can know the raw response from the 3rd party API.
- The latency of the web service
  - This can help the develop know the performance of the system.
  - It is also used for the statistic analysis.
- · The latency of the 3rd party API
  - This can help the develop know the performance of the 3rd party.
  - It is also used for the statistic analysis.
- Date and time for each request and response
  - When there is an issue, it can help to find the correct information based on the time.

#### 5. Store the log information in a database

The web service can connect, store, and retrieve information from a MongoDB database in the cloud.

MongoDBClient.java handles the connect to the MongoDB and it is a singleton.

```
// create instance of MongoDBClient
    private static MongoDBClient instance = null;
    // create MongoClient object
    private final MongoClient client;
    // constructor of MongoDBClient
    private MongoDBClient() {
        client = MongoClients.create(CONNECTION STRING);
    }
    // get instance of MongoDBClient
    public static synchronized MongoDBClient getInstance() {
        // check if MongoClient instance is null, then create new one
        if (instance == null) {
            instance = new MongoDBClient();
        return instance;
    }
    // get MongoClient object
    public MongoClient getClient() {
        return client;
    }
}
```

- LoggingRepository.java handles the log insertion and query.
  - In this web server, it use the upsert to handle the log. It will insert a new log if the log with same id is not in the database. Otherwise, it will update the record to add more log information.
  - <u>\_id</u> is an **UUID** as the request id. For each request, the request id is used for the whole processing. So that there is one log record for each request.

```
// part of the LoggingRepository.java code
/**

* upsert the logEvent data to the MongoDB

*

* @param logEvent

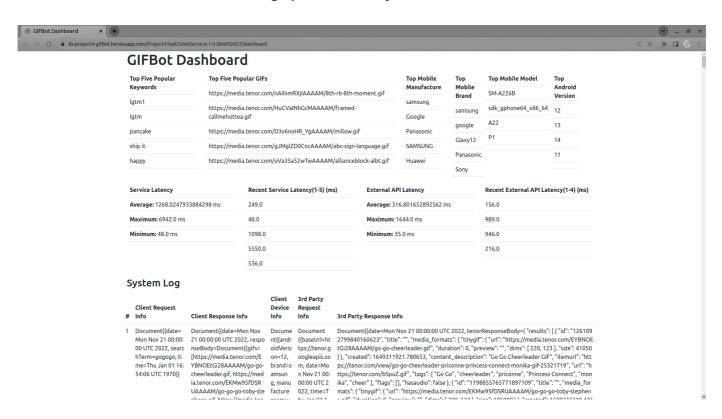
* @return

*/
public Document upsert(LogEvent logEvent) {
    // define the filer with _id
    Bson filter = Filters.eq("_id", logEvent.getRequestID());
```

```
// set up the find and update option
FindOneAndUpdateOptions upsertOptions = new FindOneAndUpdateOptions();
upsertOptions.returnDocument(ReturnDocument.AFTER);
upsertOptions.upsert(true);
// do the inert or update
return getCollection().findOneAndUpdate(filter, toBson(logEvent),
upsertOptions);
}
```

- 6. Display operations analytics and full logs on a web-based dashboard
- a. A unique URL addresses a web interface dashboard for the web service.
  - URL: (both are diected to the same page)
    - https://ds-project4-gifbot.herokuapp.com/Project4Task2WebService-1.0-SNAPSHOT/
    - https://ds-project4-gifbot.herokuapp.com/Project4Task2WebService-1.0-SNAPSHOT/dashboard
- b. The dashboard displays at least 3 interesting operations analytics.

Below is a screenshot of the interesting operations analytics in the dashboard.



• Top Five Popular Keywords, Top Five Popular GIFs

# **GIFBot Dashboard**

Top Five Popular	Top Five Popular GIFs		
Keywords	https://media.tenor.com/nAlliimRXjlAAAAM/8th-rb-8th-moment.gif		
lgtm1	https://media.tenor.com/HuCVaINhGcMAAAAM/framed-callmehottea.gif https://media.tenor.com/D3v6noHR_YgAAAAM/millow.gif		
lgtm			
pancake			
ship it	https://media.tenor.com/gJMgIZD0CncAAAAM/abc-sign-language.gif		
happy	https://media.tenor.com/oVa35a52wTwAAAAM/allianceblock-albt.gif		

• Top Device: Top Mobile Manufacture, Top Mobile Brand, Top Mobile Model, Top Android Version

Top Mobile	Тор	Top Mobile Model	Top Android Version
Manufacture	Mobile Brand	SM-A226B	
Google	samsung	sdk_gphone64_x86_64	12
	google	A22	13
Panasonic		P1	
SAMSUNG	Glaxy12	F1	14
Huawei	Panasonic		11
nudwei	Sony		

• Latency: Service Latency, Recent Service Latency(1-5) (ms), External API Latency, Recent External API Latency(1-4) (ms)

Service Latency	Recent Service Latency(1-5) (ms)	External API Latency	Recent External API Latency(1-4) (ms)	
<b>Average:</b> 1268.0247933884298 ms	249.0	<b>Average:</b> 316.801652892562 ms	156.0	
<b>Maximum:</b> 6942.0 ms	48.0	<b>Maximum:</b> 1644.0 ms	989.0	
Minimum: 48.0 ms	1098.0	Minimum: 35.0 ms	946.0	
	5550.0		216.0	
	536.0			

### c. The dashboard displays formatted full logs.

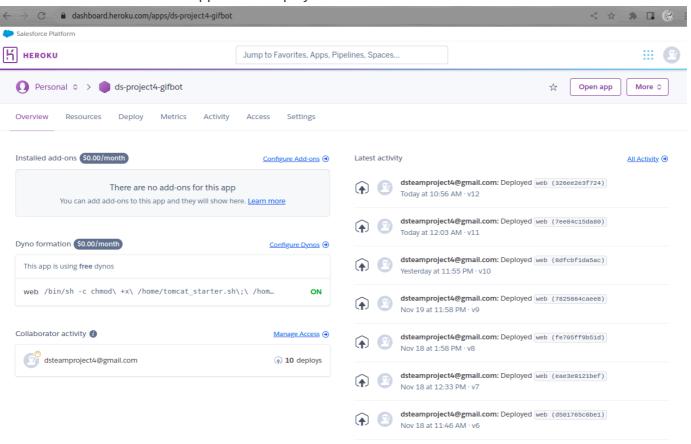
Below is a screenshot of the formatted full logs in the dashboard.

#### System Log

4	Client Request	Client Response Info	Client Device Info	3rd Party Request Info	Brd Party Response Info
#	inio	Client Response info	inio	inio	<u> </u>
1	Document{{date= Mon Nov 21 00:00:	Document{{date=Mon Nov 21 00:00:00 UTC 2022, respo	Docume nt{{andr	Document {{baseUrl=ht	Document{{date=Mon Nov 21 00:00:00 UTC 2022, tenorResponseBody={ "results": [ { "id": "126109 2799840160623", "title": "", "media formats": { "tinyqif": { "url": "https://media.tenor.com/EYBNOE
	00 UTC 2022, searc	nseBody=Document{{qifs=	oidVersi	tps://tenor.q	tGi28AAAAM/go-go-cheerleader.qif", "duration": 0, "preview": "", "dims": [ 220, 123 ], "size": 41050
	hTerm=gogogo, ti	[https://media.tenor.com/E	on=12,	oogleapis.co	}}, "created": 1649311921.780653, "content description": "Go Go Cheerleader GIF", "itemurl": "htt
	me=Thu Jan 01 16:	YBNOEtGi28AAAAM/go-go-	brand=s	m, date=Mo	ps://tenor.com/view/go-go-cheerleader-priconne-princess-connect-monika-gif-25321719", "url": "h
	54:06 UTC 1970}}	cheerleader.gif, https://med	amsun	n Nov 21 00:	ttps://tenor.com/bSpuZ.gif", "tags": [ "Go Go", "cheerleader", "priconne", "Princess Connect", "mon
		ia.tenor.com/EKMw95fDSR	g, manu	00:00 UTC 2	ika", "cheer" ], "flags": [], "hasaudio": false }, { "id": "1198855765771897109", "title": "", "media_for
		UAAAAM/go-go-go-toby-ste	facture	022, time=T	mats": { "tinygif": { "url": "https://media.tenor.com/EKMw95fDSRUAAAAM/go-go-go-toby-stephen
		phens.gif, https://media.ten	=samsu	hu Jan 01 1	s.gif", "duration": 0, "preview": "", "dims": [ 220, 124 ], "size": 106080 } }, "created": 1599233319.445
		or.com/qNDYitDth2MAAAA	ng, mod	6:54:06 UTC	0719, "content_description": "Go Go Go Toby Stephens GIF", "itemurl": "https://tenor.com/view/go-
		M/go-go-dog.gif, https://me	el=SM-A	1970, uгі=/v	go-go-toby-stephens-bill-beaman-hunter-killer-move-gif-18343775", "url": "https://tenor.com/bo8d
		dia.tenor.com/LzMqD1PTUg	226B}}	2/search?key	v.gif", "tags": [ "Go Go Go", "Toby Stephens", "Bill Beaman", "Hunter Killer", "Move", "Lets Go", "Mo
		8AAAAM/minnie-mouse-go-		=AlzaSyAJC	ve Out", "Get Going"], "flags": [], "hasaudio": false }, { "id": "12164460684250023779", "title": "",
		go.gif, https://media.tenor.c		axc_oKC0Mj	"media_formats": { "tinygif": { "url": "https://media.tenor.com/qNDYitDth2MAAAAM/go-go-dog.gi
		om/v4EFZUIEV98AAAAM/h		CteA3hczXM	f", "duration": 0, "preview": "", "dims": [220, 264], "size": 16327}}, "created": 1509034130.493398,
		ello-kitty-go.gif, https://med		e1GpUyayu	"content_description": "Go Go Dog GIF", "itemurl": "https://tenor.com/view/go-go-dog-gif-1009920
		ia.tenor.com/68AqxguXUQs AAAAM/ruffa-mae-qo-qo-q		w&q=gogog	0", "url": "https://tenor.com/Qxqu.gif", "tags": ["Go Go", "Dog" ], "flags": ["audio" ], "hasaudio": tru e }, { "id": "3401108388914090511", "title": "", "media formats": { "tinygif": { "url": "https://media.t
		o.gif, https://media.tenor.co		o&client_key =ds_project	e), { Id : 3401108388914090511 , title : , media_rormats : { tinygir : { urt : nttps://media.t enor.com/LzMqD1PTUg8AAAAM/minnie-mouse-go-go.gif", "duration": 0, "preview": "", "dims": [ 2
		m/1EvnYwePM28AAAAM/t		4 gifbot&m	20, 181], "size": 63696}}, "created": 1585862855.00862, "content description": "Minnie Mouse Go
		aehyung-gogo.gif, https://m		edia filter=t	Go GIF", "itemurl": "https://tenor.com/view/minnie-mouse-go-go-cheer-go-tash-gif-16763773", "ur
		edia.tenor.com/501PYJ_1Tw		inygif&rand	l": "https://tenor.com/bivbB.gif", "tags": ["Minnie Mouse", "Go Go", "cheer", "Go Tash"], "flags": [],
		cAAAAM/rimu-go.gif, http		om=false&li	"hasaudio": false }, { "id": "13799316665697327071", "title": "", "media_formats": { "tinygif": { "url":
		s://media.tenor.com/VYLcr1		mit=10}}	"https://media.tenor.com/v4EFZUIEV98AAAAM/hello-kitty-go.gif", "duration": 0, "preview": "", "di
		_F4NsAAAAM/go-go-go-go-			ms": [ 220, 237 ], "size": 100314 } }, "created": 1507167294.573163, "content description": "Hello Ki
		go-south-park.gif, https://m			tty Go GIF", "itemurl": "https://tenor.com/view/hello-kitty-go-cheering-gif-9921752", "url": "http
		edia.tenor.com/zgREFSAyg2			s://tenor.com/PNgq.gif", "tags": [ "Hello Kitty", "Go", "Cheering" ], "flags": [ "audio" ], "hasaudio": tr
		MAAAAM/madagascar-alex-			ue }, { "id": "16987624824527868171", "title": "", "media_formats": { "tinygif": { "url": "https://medi
		the-lion.gif], statusCode=20			a.tenor.com/68AqxguXUQsAAAAM/ruffa-mae-go-go-go.gif", "duration": 0, "preview": "", "dims": [ 2
		0}}, responseStatusCode=20			20, 165], "size": 413364}}, "created": 1567748110.871912, "content_description": "Ruffa Mae Go
		0, time=Thu Jan 01 16:54:06			Go Go GIF", "itemurl": "https://tenor.com/view/ruffa-mae-go-go-go-funny-filipina-gif-14974564", "u
		UTC 1970}}			rl": "https://tenor.com/baZJo.gif", "tags": [ "Ruffa Mae", "Go Go Go", "funny", "filipina" ], "flags": [], "hasaudio": false ). { "id": "15297574971808625519". "title": "". "media formats": { "tinvoif": { "url":

# 7. Deploy the web service to Heroku

Below is a screenshot of the application deployment on the Heroku.



In this project, we use the Github to do the code version control and team collabration. For the Heroku deployment, the project uses the Github Actions to do the continuous delivery. For each merge to the main branch, the deployment will be triggered and run automatically.

Dockerfile for Heroku

```
# Use Tomcat 10, which supports Servlets 5
FROM tomcat:10.1.0-M5-jdk16-openjdk-slim-bullseye
# This provides better support for running the JVM in a container
ENV JAVA OPTS="-Xmx300m"
# Expose port 8080 when running on localhost
EXPOSE 8080
# Copy in our ROOT.war to the right place in the container
COPY target/Project4Task2WebService-1.0-SNAPSHOT.war
/usr/local/tomcat/webapps/
# LOCALHOST: Run catalina in the container
# Comment the next line out if running on Heroku
#CMD ["catalina.sh", "run"]
# HEROKU: Run catalina in a container on Heroku
# Copy tomcat starter.sh to the container; will executed when deployed
# Comment the next two lines if running on Localhost
COPY heroku/tomcat starter.sh /home/
CMD chmod +x /home/tomcat starter.sh; /home/tomcat starter.sh
```

· Code for Github workflow

```
java-version: 11
      - name: Build with Maven
        run: mvn -B package --file Project4Task2WebService/pom.xml
      - name: Heroku Container Registry login
        env:
          HEROKU API KEY: ${{ secrets.HEROKU API KEY }}
        working-directory: Project4Task2WebService/heroku
        run: heroku container:login
      - name: Build and push
        env:
          HEROKU API KEY: ${{ secrets.HEROKU API KEY }}
        working-directory: Project4Task2WebService/heroku
        run: heroku container:push -a ${{ secrets.HEROKU APP NAME }} web --
context-path=..
      - name: Release
        env:
          HEROKU API KEY: ${{ secrets.HEROKU API KEY }}
        working-directory: Project4Task2WebService/heroku
        run: heroku container:release -a ${{ secrets.HEROKU APP NAME }} web
```

#### · Screenshot for Github Actions

