

**Question 2**

[10 Marks]

a. Current configuration:

Availability calculation:

$$99\% \quad * \quad 95\% \quad * \quad 99\% \quad = \quad 93.11\%$$


```

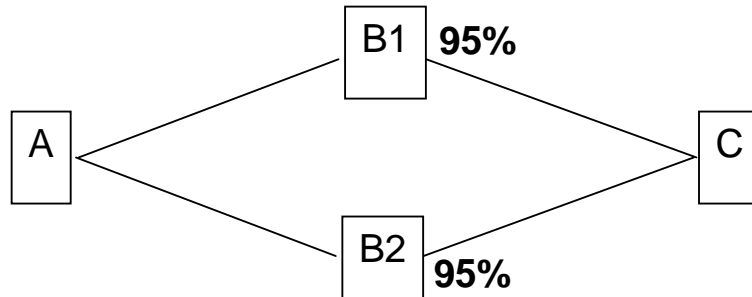
graph LR
    A[A] --- B[B]
    B --- C[C]
  
```

Unscheduled downtime in a year = 365 days \* 24 hours \* (1 - 0.931) = 604 hours

Cost of Unavailability = (\$500 + \$200) \* 604 = \$422,800

Proposed configuration:

Availability calculation:



```

graph LR
    A[A] --- B1[B1]
    A --- B2[B2]
    B1 --- C[C]
    B2 --- C
  
```

$$99\% \quad * \quad (1 - ((1 - 95\%) * (1 - 95\%))) \quad * \quad 99\% \quad = \quad 97.77\%$$

Unscheduled downtime in a year = 365 days \* 24 hours \* (1 - 0.9777) = 195 hours

Cost of Unavailability = (\$500 + \$200) \* 195 = \$136,500

Recommendation to CIO:

Benefit from Reduction in Cost of Unavailability = \$422,800 - \$136,500 = \$286,300

Additional cost for new configuration = \$900,000 - \$700,000 = \$200,000

Additional Benefit > Additional Cost => Recommend to CIO to accept vendor's proposal.

- b. The lifecycle stages in Design for Recovery are:
- i. Detection
  - ii. Diagnosis
  - iii. Component Repair
  - iv. Component Recovery
  - v. Service Restoration

A better solution is to have a replacement card on site.

This comes under the Component Repair lifecycle stage.